OXFORD

2

American English File

fourth edition

Workbook

Christina Latham-Koenig
Clive Oxenden Jerry Lambert
with Jane Hudson

2

American English File

fourth edition

Workbook

Guide for Classroom Presentation Tool

Christina Latham-Koenig Clive Oxenden
Jerry Lambert Paul Seligson with Jane Hudson

Paul Seligson and Clive Oxenden are the original co-authors of *English File 1* (published 1996) and *English File 2* (1997)

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

MELAL LANGUAGE INSTITUTE

Contents

1

4 **A** All about you
6 **B** Looking good
8 **C** Remakes
10 **Practical English** Episode 1 A visit from the USA
11 Can you remember...? 1

2

12 **A** Lost...and found?
14 **B** On top of the world
16 **C** One dark October evening

3

18 **A** The waiting game
20 **B** Can we meet?
22 **C** Word games
24 **Practical English** Episode 2 A work dinner
25 Can you remember...? 1–3

4

26 **A** Have you finished yet?
28 **B** How we shop
30 **C** Weekendvy

5

32 **A** Fast-forward
34 **B** Superlative cities?
36 **C** Too much or not enough?
38 **Practical English** Episode 3 Working on a Saturday
39 Can you remember...? 1–5

6

40 **A** Optimist or pessimist?
42 **B** Love will find a way
44 **C** Sweet dreams?

7

46 **A** I will survive
48 **B** Happy days
50 **C** Could you pass the test?
52 **Practical English** Episode 4 Running into trouble
53 Can you remember...? 1–7

8

54 **A** Should I or shouldn't I?
56 **B** Absolutely typical!
58 **C** Who is Vivienne?

9

60 **A** Watch out!
62 **B** Don't panic!
64 **C** Born to be stars
66 **Practical English** Episode 5 What's going on with Max?
67 Can you remember...? 1–9

10

68 **A** Winners and losers
70 **B** Larks and owls
72 **C** Inventions that changed the world

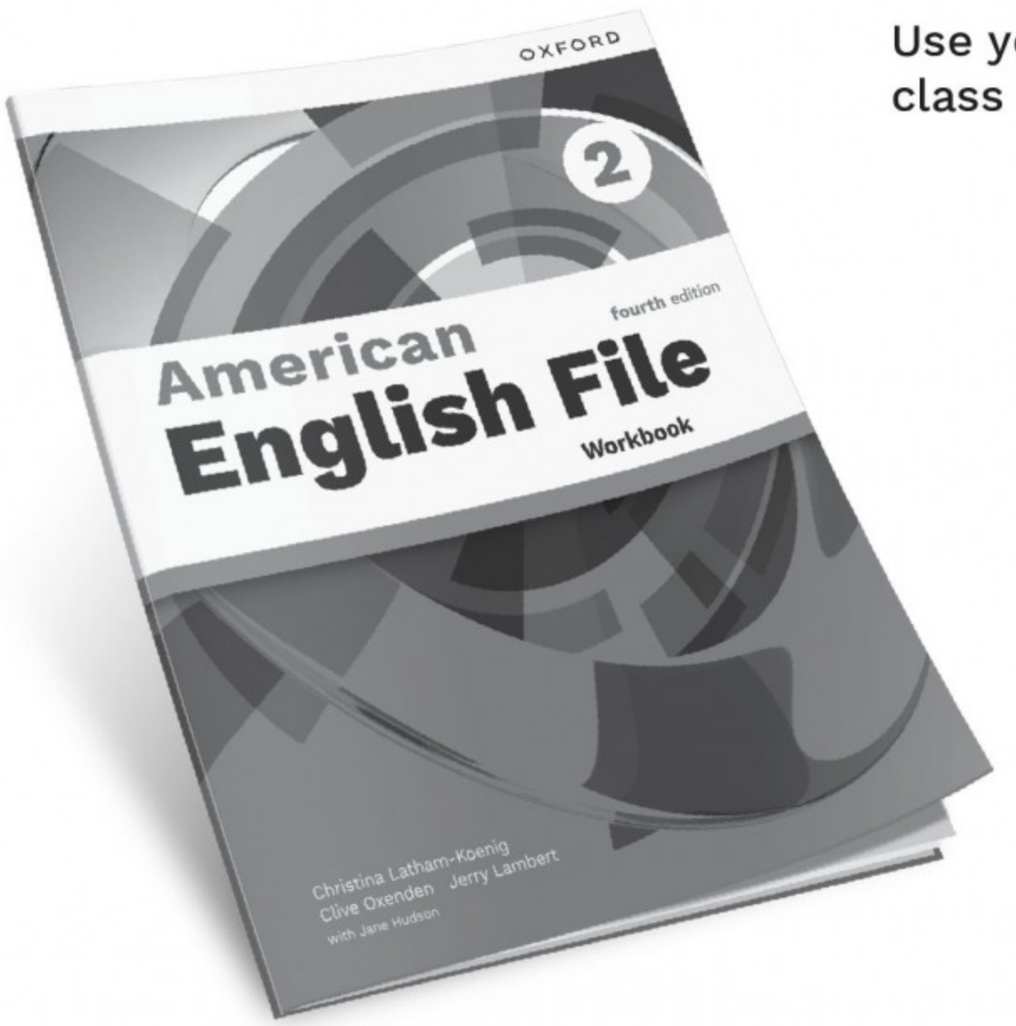
11

74 **A** Live and learn
76 **B** Make up your mind!
78 **C** Find your "twin"
80 **Practical English** Episode 6 Is this the end?
81 Can you remember...? 1–11

12

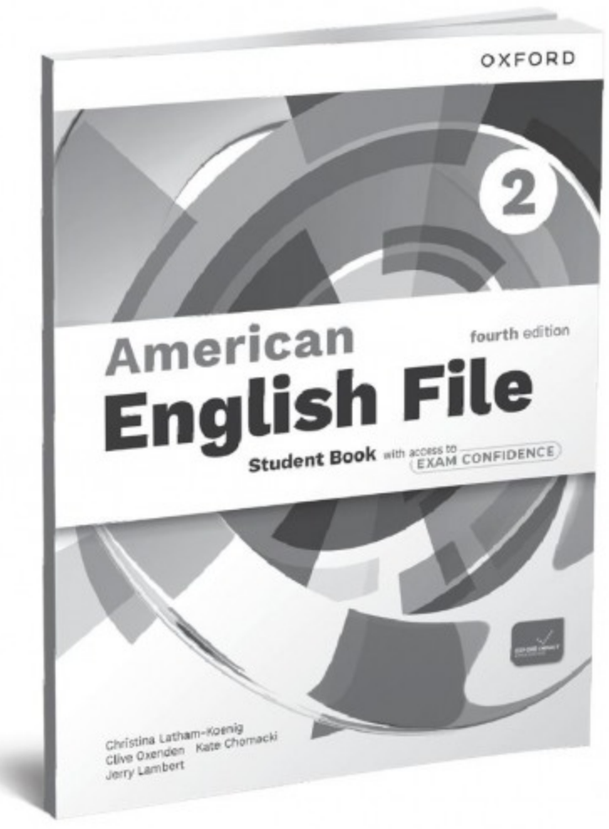
82 **A** Strange but true!
84 **B** Don't tell anybody!
86 **C** The American English File quiz

Welcome to American English File fourth edition



Student Book

Use your Student Book in class with your teacher.



Workbook

Practice **Grammar**, **Vocabulary**, and **Pronunciation** for every lesson.

Practice the ***Practical English*** for every episode.

Do the ***Can you remember...?*** exercises to check that you remember the Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation every two Files.



Oxford English Hub

Go to Oxford English Hub (englishhub.oup.com) to:

- Listen to the audio for the Pronunciation exercises.
- Use the Sound Bank videos to practice English sounds.
- Watch the Practical English videos before you do the exercises.

1A All about you

G word order in questions
V common verb phrases
P the alphabet

1 VOCABULARY common verb phrases

a Match verbs 1–9 to the nouns.

1	be born	i	a	a movie, a TV series
2	do	____	b	in a house, with friends
3	listen to	____	c	an email, a magazine
4	read	____	d	two sisters, a pet
5	speak	____	e	to the movies, on vacation
6	live	____	f	yoga, karate
7	watch	____	g	a foreign language, English
8	go	____	h	dance music, R&B
9	have	____	~~i~~	~~in Toronto, Canada, in 2004~~

b Complete the conversations with the missing word.

1 **A** What time to you usually go to bed ____?
B At about 10:30, and I get up at 7:00.

2 **A** What did you ____ last weekend?
B I went to the movies with some friends.

3 **A** Do you play any ____?
B Yes, I play tennis and basketball.

4 **A** What kind of ____ do you listen to?
B I love pop and rock.

5 **A** What do you usually have for ____?
B Usually just a sandwich and some potato chips.

6 **A** Do you have any ____?
B Yes, we have two cats.

7 **A** Where do you ____?
B In a small apartment, near the train station.

8 **A** Where did you ____ English before?
B At school.

9 **A** What does your father ____?
B He's a teacher.

10 **A** Where were you ____?
B In Bangkok in 2005. My mom is Thai.

2 GRAMMAR word order in questions

a Circle the correct form.

1 *Does your sister have* / *Your sister has* a job?
2 Hello, *I can* / *can I* help you?
3 Where *were you* / *you were* born?
4 *Do the children want* / *Want the children* a drink?
5 *Did you see* / *Saw you* the soccer game on TV last night?
6 What *does do your boyfriend* / *does your boyfriend do*?
7 Where *she learned* / *did she learn* to speak English?
8 What time *do you get up* / *get you up* in the morning?

b Re-order the words to make questions.

1 do / do / parents / what / your
What do your parents do? ____

2 girlfriend / student / is / a / your
____?

3 what / on / you / do / the / weekend / do
____?

4 out / how / you / go / often / do
____?

5 did / go / last / where / you / Saturday
____?

6 a / did / time / nice / you / have
____?



c Write questions in the simple present or past.

1 Where *do you live* _____?
(you / live)

2 What _____?
(you / do last night)

3 What _____?
(TV shows / you / watch)

4 When _____?
(your birthday)

5 Where _____?
(you / from)

6 Where _____?
(you / go / on vacation last year)

7 What kind of books _____?
(you / read)



d Answer the questions in **c** about you.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

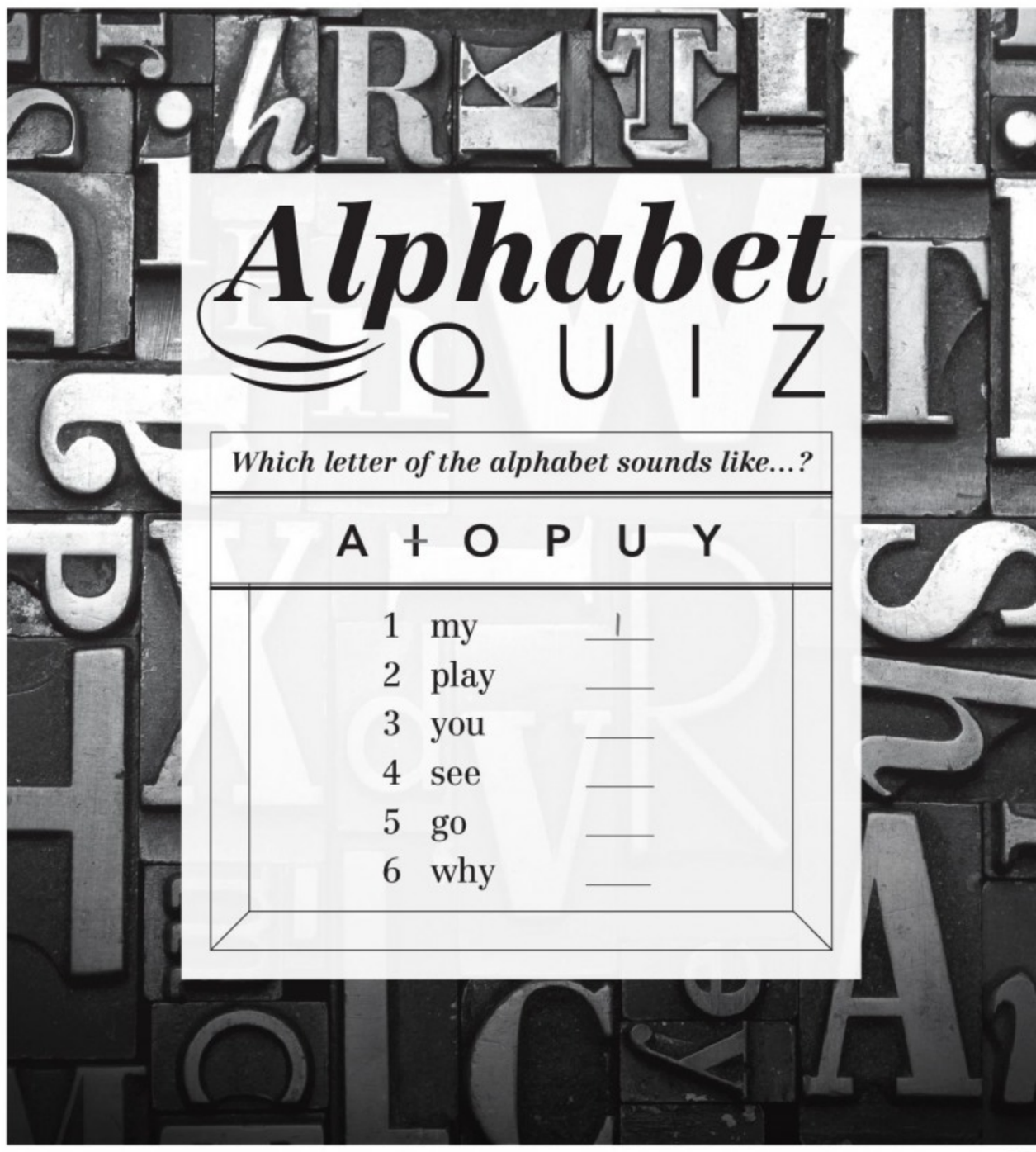
3 PRONUNCIATION the alphabet

a Circle the letter with a different vowel sound.

tr**ai**n	1 A K (E)
tr**ee**	2 G V R
egg	3 N B F
tr**ai**n	4 H P J
egg	5 X S K
tr**ee**	6 M C D
b**oo**t	7 Q I U

b 1.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the letters.

c Complete the alphabet quiz.



1B Looking good

- G simple present
- V describing people: appearance and personality
- P final *-s / -es*

1 VOCABULARY describing people

a ~~Cross out~~ **the word that is different.**

1 dark curly straight ~~tall~~
2 blond big blue brown
3 average height tall long short
4 slim bald thin overweight

b Complete the sentences with the adjectives from the list.

cold friendly funny ~~generous~~ lazy quiet serious shy

1 Thanks for paying for dinner – that was very *generous*.
2 Our teacher is really _____. She makes everybody laugh.
3 Sam's very _____. He likes helping other people.
4 John never does his homework. He's very _____.
5 My new boss seems a little _____. I don't think she likes me.
6 Jay is a very _____ student. He works hard and wants to do well.
7 Paula is really _____. She doesn't like meeting new people.
8 Laura's usually very _____. She doesn't talk very much.

c Complete the sentences.

1 Does your boyfriend have br*own* eyes or bl*ue* eyes?
2 Tanya's dad doesn't have any hair. He's b_____.
3 Jamie's new girlfriend is really e_____. She loves meeting new people.
4 My uncle doesn't shave. He has a b_____ and a m_____.
5 What does your sister look like? Does she have c_____ hair, too?
6 When Jake was young, he was very th_____, but now he's a little o_____.
7 My sister is really h_____ w_____. She starts work at 7:00 and gets home at 6:00.
8 I'm not like my brother. I don't say much, but he's very t_____. In fact, he never stops talking.
9 Hana's mom is a very w_____ and friendly person. Everybody loves her.
10 Dan is really c_____. He never pays for anything.

2 GRAMMAR simple present

a Complete the conversation with the simple present form of the verbs in parentheses.

1 **A** *Do* _____ your parents *live* _____ together (live)?
B No, they don't. They're divorced now.

2 **A** _____ Louisa _____ to marry her partner? (want)
B Maybe in a few years.

3 **A** What's the weather like where you live?
B It rains a lot in the winter, but it _____ often _____ in the summer. (not rain)

4 **A** What does José do in the evenings?
B He _____ a lot of TV. (watch)

5 **A** _____ your sister _____ Spanish? (speak)
B No, but she speaks English and Korean.

6 **A** _____ you _____ Monday to Friday? (work)
B I usually work on Saturdays, too.

7 **A** How often do you play tennis in the winter?
B We _____ _____ very often because it's cold and wet. (not play)

8 **A** Does your sister like living in Brazil?
B Yes, she _____ it. (love)

b Rewrite the sentences with the words in parentheses in the correct place. Use contractions where possible.

1 My dad lives alone and he doesn't go out. (often)
My dad lives alone and he doesn't often go out.

2 You are too old to get married. (never)
_____.

3 Candice sees her boyfriend. (every day)
_____.

4 Alicia meets people on the internet. (sometimes)
_____.

5 It is fun to go on a date. (always)
_____.

6 I see my wife these days. (hardly ever)
_____.

7 I go out during the week. (never)
_____.

c Complete the text with the correct form of the words from the list.

earn get along have live not come not like
not see prefer share study want ~~work~~



My best friend Tabitha

I'm very different from my best friend, Tabitha. Tabitha [1] works as a nurse, and she [2] _____ a lot of money. I'm a student, and I [3] _____ music in college. I [4] _____ to be a music teacher when I finish.

Tabitha [5] _____ alone in a small house in the country, and I [6] _____ an apartment with some friends in the city. We often [7] _____ friends over for dinner, but Tabitha [8] _____. She's really shy, so she [9] _____ being with other people. I'm very extroverted, so I [10] _____ being in a group.

I [11] _____ Tabitha very often because she's usually busy. But when we're together, we always [12] _____ really well. Some people say that opposites attract, and for me and my best friend, it's true.

d Write questions about you and your best friend, Anna.

1 **a** What / you / do?
What do you do?

b What / Anna / do?
What does Anna do?

2 **a** Where / you / live?
_____?

b Where / Anna / live?
_____?

3 **a** Who / you live / with?
_____?

b Who / Anna / live with?
_____?

4 **a** you / like going to dinner with friends?
_____?

b Anna / like going to dinner with friends?
_____?

5 **a** you / be shy or extroverted?
_____?

b Anna / be shy or extroverted?
_____?

e Think about a good friend. Write a paragraph about the differences between you. Use the text in **c** and the questions in **d** to help you.

3 PRONUNCIATION final -s / -es

a Circle the verb with a different final sound.

 1 **s**nake	 2 **s**nake	 3 **z**ebra	 4 **z**ebra	/ɪz/ 5	/ɪz/ 6
work**s**	liv**es**	know**s**	run**s**	leav**es**	teach**es**
laugh**s**	think**s**	rain**s**	start**s**	dress**es**	cook**s**
watch**es**	drink**s**	lik**es**	go**es**	wash**es**	us**es**

b 1.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

1C Remakes

G present continuous
V clothes, prepositions of place
P /ə/ and /ər/

1 VOCABULARY clothes, prepositions of place

a Complete the words.



1 r_i_ng



2 l__gg__ngs



3 h__ __d__ __



4 j__ck__t



5 c__p



6 tr__cks__ __t



7 sh__ __s



8 b__lt



9 c__ __t



10 dr__ss



11 t__ __



12 sh__rts

b Match descriptions 1–10 to a–j.

1 They keep your hands warm. e
2 This is a kind of shirt usually worn by women. ____
3 They keep your feet warm. ____
4 This keeps your neck warm. ____
5 You wear this on your head. ____
6 You wear these in your ears. ____
7 People often wear this to a job interview. ____
8 You wear these when you go to bed. ____
9 You wear this under your pants and top. ____
10 People wear these shoes to the beach. ____

a blouse
b suit
c earrings
d flip-flops
~~e gloves~~
f hat
g pajamas
h scarf
i socks
j underwear



c Look at the photo, a remake of van Gogh's painting *The Bedroom*. Complete the sentences with a preposition from the list.

above behind between in front of
next to on ~~on the left~~ under

1 There's a painting of a man *on the left* of the painting of the woman.
2 There are some clothes _____ the bed.
3 There's a chair _____ the bed and the table.
4 There's a small cup _____ the two jugs _____ the table.
5 The two pillows on the bed are _____ each other.
6 There's a mirror _____ the table.
7 The chair by the bed is _____ the window.

2 PRONUNCIATION /ə/ and /ər/

a Write the words in the chart.

~~attractive~~ bracel**e**t cardig**a**n jack**e**t neckl**a**ce ~~pref**er**~~ prob**l**em sk**ir**t sweat**er** th**ir**d T-sh**ir**t w**or**ld

 c**o**mputer	*attractive*
 b**ir**d	*prefer*

b 1.4 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 **GRAMMAR** present continuous

a **Complete the conversation with the present continuous form of the verbs in parentheses. Use contractions where possible.**

A What [1] *are you doing* (you / do), Stefan?

B I [2] _____ (look) at some paintings online. I want to buy a poster of one for the living room.

A My sister [3] _____ (take) an art class at school. Maybe she can paint something for us.

B Um...maybe. But look at this one. It's really beautiful. It's by Vermeer and there's a girl who [4] _____ (wear) a blue and yellow scarf on her head and a big pearl earring.

A I'm not sure. She [5] _____ (not / smile).

B I know, but that makes it more interesting.

A OK. If you like it, order it. My sister can paint something for the dining room.

b **Complete the sentences with the simple present or present continuous form of a verb from the list. Use contractions where possible.**

drink drive ~~like~~ live rain
sleep study wear

1 We *like* _____ this painting a lot. It's really interesting.

2 Charles always _____ to work.

3 Shhhh! The children _____.

4 We can't play tennis today. It _____.

5 Fiona _____ four cups of coffee every day.

6 Mei always _____ leggings at home.

7 They can't come to the theater because they _____ for the exam tomorrow.

8 My parents _____ in a big house by the river.

c **Look at the picture. Complete the questions with the simple present or present continuous form of the verb in parentheses.**



1 What *is* _____ the man on the bench *doing* _____ (do)?

2 What _____ the girls under the tree _____ (play)?

3 What _____ the woman on the left _____ (do)?

4 What _____ she _____ (wear)?

5 What _____ the woman on the right _____ (wear)?

6 What _____ she _____ (carry)?

7 What _____ the runner _____ (wear)?

8 What _____ the man under the tree _____ (do)?

d **Answer questions 1–8 in c.**

1 The man on the bench *is talking on the phone* _____.

2 The girls are _____.

3 The woman on the left _____.

4 _____.

5 _____.

6 _____.

7 _____.

8 _____.

Practical English

A visit from the USA

1 CALLING RECEPTION



a Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

bother ~~have~~ 's put send this

1 I have another problem.
2 I'll _____ you through to my colleague.
3 I'll _____ somebody up to look at it right now.
4 I'm sorry to _____ you again.
5 Hello, _____ is room 315.
6 There _____ a problem with the shower.

b Complete the conversations with sentences 1–6 from **a**.

1 **A** Hello, reception.
B [1] Hello, this is room 315.
A How can I help you?
B [2] _____.
There isn't any hot water.
A I'm sorry. [3] _____.
B Thank you.

2 **A** Hello, reception.
B Hello, [4] _____.
This is room 315.
A How can I help you?
B [5] _____.
I can't connect to the Wi-Fi.
A I'm sorry. [6] _____.
She can help you.
B Thanks.

2 *I'LL*

Match problems 1–4 to offers a–d.

1 I have a problem with the Wi-Fi. *c*
2 This room is very noisy. ____
3 I want to talk to the manager. ____
4 There's no water in my minibar. ____

a I'll see if we have a quieter one.
b I'll send two bottles to your room right now.
~~c I'll put you through to my colleague.~~
d I'll ask her to call you.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

a Circle the correct words.

1 Actually, I need *go* / *to go* now.
2 Are you free to go *for* / *to* a drink this evening?
3 *How's* / *Who's* the photography course going?
4 It's *happy* / *nice* to meet you.
5 I've heard *a lot* / *many* about you.

b Complete the conversations with words from the list.

actually can't going great free
heard just me ~~nice~~ too

1 **A** It's nice to meet you.
B It's nice to meet you, _____.

2 **A** Are you _____ to go for a drink this evening?
B I'm sorry, I _____.

3 **A** How's the photography course _____?
B It's _____.

4 **A** _____, I need to go now.
B But you _____ got here.

5 **A** I've _____ a lot about you.
B _____, too.

1 Can you remember...?

1 GRAMMAR

Circle the correct form.

1 It's great to see you! But what *you are doing* / *are you doing* here in New York?
2 Dan really likes that restaurant, but I *think not* / *don't think* the food's very good.
3 Excuse me, *can I* / *I can* sit here?
4 Don't worry about Anna. *She's always* / *She always is* late.
5 My dad's a teacher. What *does* / *do* your parents do?
6 Ask Jimena to help you. She *works* / *work* in IT so she's really good with computers.

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

1 long curly straight slim
2 hair height beard mustache
3 cheap lazy unfriendly generous
4 warm behind above between
5 boots sneakers jeans sandals
6 bracelet earrings tights necklace

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word or letter with a different sound.

 c**o**mputer	1 s**a**ndals p**a**jamas cardig**a**n neckl**a**ce
 b**ir**d	2 univ**er**sity w**or**k c**ur**ly paint**er**
 tr**ee**	3 A B C D
 **z**ebra	4 meal**s** clothe**s** ball**s** date**s**
/ɪz/	5 like**s** wash**es** use**s** watch**es**
 **s**nake	6 concert**s** hat**s** glass**es** coat**s**

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.

THE INVISIBLE MAN

Liu Bolin is an artist from China who is now famous [1]____ countries all over the world. He's called the "Invisible Man" because in his pictures it's very hard to see him.

Liu [2]____ in Shandong, China, in 1973. He studied at the Shandong College of Art, and then he went to the Central Academy of Fine Arts in Beijing.

He [3]____ and works in Beijing, but he [4]____ travels to other countries, and he's shown his work in Asia, Europe, and America.

In this photo, Liu [5]____ in front of some logs. He's in the [6]____ of the photo, and if you look carefully, you can see his [7]____ and jacket.

Liu's photos can take ten hours to prepare. He chooses a place to stand, and then his assistant [8]____ him paint his clothes and his face. When everything is ready, his assistant takes the photo. The results are amazing. Sometimes people who are [9]____ past him on the street don't know that he's there.

Liu's work is popular because it's different and fun, but his work also has a [10]____ message: he wants people to think about the world around them.



1	**a** under	**b** in	**c** on
2	**a** was born	**b** was from	**c** is born
3	**a** live	**b** living	**c** lives
4	**a** hardly ever	**b** often	**c** never
5	**a** standing	**b** stands	**c** is standing
6	**a** middle	**b** left	**c** front
7	**a** shorts	**b** pants	**c** sweater
8	**a** is helping	**b** helps	**c** helping
9	**a** walking	**b** walk	**c** walks
10	**a** serious	**b** generous	**c** funny

2A Lost...and found?

- G simple past: regular and irregular verbs
- V vacations
- P regular verbs: *-ed* endings

1 GRAMMAR simple past: regular and irregular verbs

a Write the simple past of these verbs in the correct column.

~~argue~~ arrive ask ~~begin~~ buy can choose eat feel invite rent say stay study

Regular	Irregular
argued	*began*

b Rewrite the sentences with a negative verb.

1 We stayed in a hostel.
We didn't stay in a hotel.

2 They bought some postcards.
They _____ any souvenirs.

3 The people were unfriendly.
The people _____ very helpful.

4 I swam in the ocean.
I _____ in the swimming pool.

5 We rented an apartment.
We _____ a car.

6 He spent a month in Bangkok.
He _____ a week there.



c Complete the text with the simple past form of verbs from the list.

arrive ask book cannot ~~decide~~ go (x2) look take want

THE VACATION THAT WASN'T

Four years ago, we [1] *decided* to go away for the weekend. We [2] _____ to go to Mexico, so we [3] _____ a beautiful apartment online. A week later, we [4] _____ a taxi to the airport. We [5] _____ at the airport at two o'clock, and we [6] _____ to check-in. The woman at the desk [7] _____ us for our passports. We [8] _____ in our bags and in our coat pockets, but we [9] _____ find them. So we [10] _____ home again! It was a miserable weekend! 😔

d Read the text in **c** again. Complete the questions.

1 When *did they decide* to go away for the weekend?
Four years ago.

2 Where _____ to go?
Mexico.

3 How _____ the apartment?
They booked it online.

4 What time _____ at the airport?
At two o'clock.

5 What _____ at check-in ask for?
The woman asked for their passports.

6 Where _____ in the end?
They went home.

2 PRONUNCIATION regular verbs: *-ed* endings

a Circle the verb that has a different *-ed* sound.

1 walked asked rented
2 argued wanted stayed
3 booked started decided
4 arrived invited called
5 waited cooked watched

b 2.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 **VOCABULARY** vacations

a Complete the phrases.



1 go _____
camping



2 go _____
a _____



3 _____ a
flight online



4 go _____



5 _____
swimming



6 go _____ at night



7 _____ in a hotel



8 go _____



9 _____ on the beach



10 go _____ for the weekend

b Complete the sentences with an adjective.

1 We loved our room. It was very c*omfortable*.
2 The weather was warm and s_____ every day.
3 There were a lot of people on the beach. It was very cr_____.
4 The hotel was on a busy street, so it was really n_____.
5 The staff members in the hotel were very unh_____ and sometimes really unfriendly.
6 There wasn't much in the apartment. It was very b_____. It didn't even have a refrigerator.
7 The other people on the trip were very fr_____. We made some good friends.
8 The town was l_____. All the houses had flowers on the balcony and were painted different colors.
9 It was cl_____ all day, so we couldn't sunbathe.
10 The apartment was very l_____. It was full of expensive furniture and very comfortable!

c Look at the chart. Write the questions and Lucy's answers.

Last year's vacation	Lucy	You
1 Where / you go *Where did you go?*	Greece *I went to Greece.*	*On my last vacation, I went to...*
2 How / you / get there	plane	
3 Where / you / stay	hotel	
4 How long / you / stay	ten days	
5 What / you / do	went swimming	
6 What / be / weather like	sunny	

d Write sentences about your last vacation in the **You** column in **c**.

2B On top of the world

- G past continuous
- V prepositions of time and place: *at*, *in*, *on*
- P weak forms: *was*, *were*

1 VOCABULARY *at*, *in*, *on*

a Complete the sentences with prepositions of time: *at*, *in*, or *on*.

1 This photo shows me in Istanbul *in* February – it was really cold.
2 Henri Cartier-Bresson was born ____ 1908, and he died ____ August 2004.
3 We have an exam ____ Monday morning.
4 We never get any snow ____ the winter.
5 Our flight is leaving ____ Wednesday ____ 9:30 ____ the evening and arriving ____ 12:00 ____ Thursday.
6 In most countries, banks and offices are closed ____ New Year's Day.
7 I hate driving ____ night, getting up early ____ the morning, and working ____ weekends.
8 ____ the spring we went to Mexico, and we're going again ____ the summer, probably the last two weeks ____ July.

b Complete the sentences with prepositions of place: *at*, *in*, or *on*.

1 We took some great photos *at* the party.
2 I can't read books ____ the bus or ____ a car.
3 We want to put some shelves ____ the wall ____ the living room. We're going to put all our old books ____ the shelves.
4 My family is from Brazil, but we live ____ New York, ____ the 11th floor of a tall building.
5 I'll meet you ____ the train station.
6 The children all sat ____ the floor.
7 They spent the morning ____ the museum and then went for a walk ____ the park.
8 I met my boyfriend ____ school.

c Complete the phrases with *at*, *in*, or *on*.

a *at* work
b ____ 1948
c ____ Los Angeles
d ____ May 9th
e ____ Saturday and Sunday
f ____ the bus stop
g ____ the table
h ____ 7:15

d Match the beginnings of the sentences 1–8 to the endings in c.

1 I think Jen's birthday is *d*.
2 Between 9:00 and 5:00, my dad's usually ____.
3 I usually get up ____.
4 The office is closed ____.
5 I come from Seoul, but I live ____.
6 My grandfather was born ____.
7 I saw you yesterday. You were waiting ____.
8 There's a letter for you. I put it ____.

2 GRAMMAR past continuous

a Complete the sentences with a verb from the list in the correct past continuous form.

do get not live not rain ~~walk~~ work

1 Amy *was walking* in the park at 10:30 yesterday.
2 _____ you and Jack _____ in the same office when you first met?
3 Why didn't you answer the phone last night? What _____?
4 It _____ when I left home this morning.
5 I _____ in Bangkok in 2019.
6 I dropped my passport when I _____ into the taxi.

b Write sentences with *when*. Use the simple past and past continuous.

1 Tommy / fall off his bike / ride home
Tommy fell off his bike when he was riding home.
2 Anya / talk on the phone / get a message
_____.
3 The children / play computer games / the visitors arrive
_____.
4 We / have a barbecue / it start to rain
_____.
5 I / write a report / my computer crash
_____.

c The police are at an art gallery because someone stole a famous painting at 5:30 yesterday afternoon. What were the people in the pictures doing at the time? Write sentences.





1 clean Gallery 6

I *was cleaning Gallery 6.*



2 try to find the exit

We _____.



3 close the windows

I _____.



4 wash the coffee cups

We _____.



5 count the money

I _____.



6 What were you doing at 5:30 yesterday?

I _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION weak forms: *was*, *were*

a Read the sentences. Are *was* and *were* stressed or unstressed? Write **S** for stressed and **U** for unstressed.

1 My mom took this photo when we **were** traveling in Malaysia. U

2 We met our new neighbors yesterday. They **weren't** very friendly. ____

3 What **were** you doing when I called you? ____

4 **A** **Was** Matt at home last night? ____

B No, he **wasn't**. ____

5 **A** It **was** a great party. ____

B **Was** it at Kim's house? ____

A Yes, it **was**. ____

6 There **were** lots of people at the supermarket. ____

b 2.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.

2C One dark October evening

- G time sequencers and connectors
- V verb phrases
- P word stress

1 GRAMMAR time sequencers and connectors

a Complete the text with phrases from the list.

After that ~~One summer~~ Suddenly The next day Two minutes later when





An AMAZING vacation

[1] *One summer* _____, I decided to travel to Peru. I flew to Lima, and then I traveled to a town near Machu Picchu to spend the night.

[2] _____, I climbed the mountain to visit the monument. I was tired [3] _____ I reached the top!

[4] _____, I saw a man who was in my English class back home. [5] _____, he came over to speak to me, and he was just as surprised as I was.

[6] _____, we decided to travel together. We had a great summer, and we continued seeing each other when we got home. In fact, we got married two years later, and we now have a wonderful daughter named Beth.

b Circle the correct ending, a or b.

1 Although James was very late,
   - **a** his boss didn't say anything.
   - **b** his boss got very angry.

2 I got up late, so
   - **a** I didn't have time for breakfast.
   - **b** I didn't hear the alarm clock.

3 The tickets were really expensive, but
   - **a** I decided not to buy one.
   - **b** I decided to buy one.

4 Laura ran to the train station because
   - **a** she was late.
   - **b** she missed the train.

5 Although my apartment is small,
   - **a** I need a bigger one.
   - **b** it's perfect for me.

c Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

although (x2) because but (x2) so (x2)

1 I didn't have time, *so* _____ I didn't have any breakfast.
2 It was really hot, _____ I had a great vacation in Egypt.
3 _____ I don't really like Ryan, I went to his birthday party.
4 The door to my apartment was open, _____ I called the police.
5 _____ Leo has a lot of money, he's really cheap.
6 Mandy canceled her credit cards _____ she couldn't find her wallet.
7 We wanted to get some pizza after the movies, _____ all the restaurants were closed.

2 **PRONUNCIATION** word stress

a Write the words in the chart.

~~a\|cross~~ ~~af\|ter~~ a\|gain a\|long al\|though aw\|ful be\|cause be\|fore be\|hind birth\|day eve\|ning hurr\|y in\|vite per\|fect quick\|ly su\|mmer

1 First syllable stressed	2 Second syllable stressed
after	across

b 2.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 **VOCABULARY** verb phrases

a Match the sentence halves.

1	Jamie and Hannah met	d	a her to dinner.
2	He played	___	b for her at the door.
3	She left	___	c a great time.
4	He waited	___	~~d in a club.~~
5	She gave	___	e to a nice restaurant.
6	He invited	___	f the club very late.
7	He took her	___	g a song for her.
8	They had	___	h him her phone number.

b Complete the sentences with a verb from the list.

'm driving gave invited ~~left~~ played ran waiting

1 We had a great night at the club, and we only left at about two in the morning.
2 Keiko was alone in the restaurant, but I think she was _____ for somebody.
3 Oliver liked Elena, so he _____ her to dinner.
4 I can't talk now because I _____ in a hurry.
5 When I saw Diego, he was _____ along Main Street in his new car.
6 Lara spoke to the DJ, and he _____ her favorite song.
7 The cat _____ across the road, but I stopped the car in time.
8 Ava wanted to stay in touch, so I _____ her my phone number.

c Answer the questions about you. Write full sentences.

1 When was the last time someone invited you to dinner?
_____.
2 How often do you leave home late for work / class?
_____.
3 When you go to parties, do you usually have a good time?
_____.
4 Where do you usually meet your friends?
_____.
5 Have you ever waited more than an hour for somebody who was late?
_____.





3A The waiting game

- G *be going to* (plans and predictions)
- V airports
- P the letter *g*

1 VOCABULARY airports

a Complete the words with the missing vowels.



1 ch_e_ck-_i_n



2 __l__v__t__rs



3 g__t__s



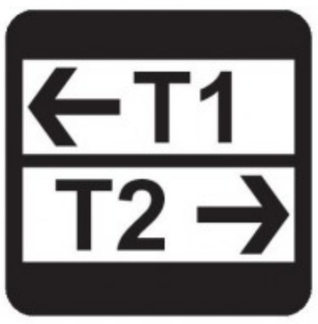
4 c__rt



5 c__st__ms



6 __rr__v__ls



7 t__rm__n__l



8 d__p__rt__r__s

b Complete the sentences with a word from **A** and a word from **B**.

A	B
bag	~~claim~~
~~baggage~~	control
gate	check
passport	drop
security	number

1 We can get a cart in *baggage claim* when we pick up our bags.
2 If you have scissors in your carry-on bag, you'll have problems at the _____.
3 When I got to _____, they only looked at my photo quickly.
4 In departures, the big screens show your departure time and _____.
5 We've printed our boarding passes, so we just need to find the _____ to leave our suitcase.

c Complete the text.

Last summer, I flew to New York with my boyfriend. The flight left from [1]T*erminal* 1, and my brother dropped us outside the building. We went inside and looked for the [2]e_____ to take us upstairs to [3]d_____. We left our suitcases at the [4]b_____ dr_____, and then we went to the [5]g_____ to board our plane. We had a good flight, but we were very tired when we landed in New York. There was a long line at [6]p_____ c_____, and they asked us a lot of questions. Finally, we went to [7]b_____ c_____ to pick up our bags. We needed a [8]c_____ this time because of all our suitcases. Nobody stopped us at [9]c_____, so we went right to [10]a_____, where our friends were waiting for us.

2 PRONUNCIATION the letter *g*

a Circle the word with a different sound.

 jazz	1 sug**g**est bagga**g**e jo**gg**ing
 **g**irl	2 chan**g**e **g**uess for**g**et
 jazz	3 di**g**ital a**g**e bi**gg**er
 jazz	4 **g**eneral fo**gg**y lar**g**e
 **g**irl	5 Au**g**ust **g**uest re**g**ion
 jazz	6 **g**ate villa**g**e a**g**ent

b 3.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c Check (✓) the sentences where all three *g* sounds are the same.

1 We or**g**anized a bi**g** party for the **g**uests. ✓
2 It's not usually fo**gg**y in Ar**g**entina in Au**g**ust.
3 This is one of the lar**g**est villa**g**es in the re**g**ion.
4 I for**g**ot to **g**et **G**eor**g**e a gift.

d 3.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.

MELAL LANGUAGE INSTITUTE

3 GRAMMAR *be going to* (plans and predictions)

a Match 1–7 to a–g.

1 Wait here with the bags. *c*
2 Take some warm clothes. ____
3 Do you want anything from the bookstore? ____
4 Your passport's almost out of date. ____
5 The traffic's really bad. ____
6 Do you want me to take you to the airport? ____
7 We don't need to call a taxi. ____

a I'm going to buy something to read on the plane.
b When are you going to get a new one?
~~c I'm going to get a cart.~~
d It's going to be cold in New York.
e It's OK. I'm going to get the bus.
f My brother's going to pick us up at the airport.
g We're going to miss our flight.

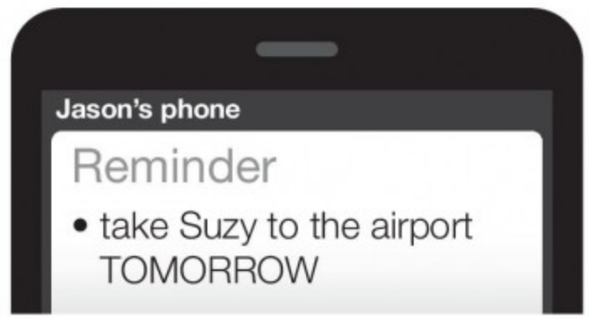
b Complete the sentences with *be going to* and a verb from the list. Use contractions where possible.

book get ~~miss~~ not fly not sleep stay



1 They*'re going to miss* their flight.
2 I _____ our flights to Palm Springs this evening.
3 I'm sorry, but he _____ during the flight.
4 How long _____ you _____ in Miami?
5 That plane _____ anywhere today.
6 How _____ she _____ to the airport?

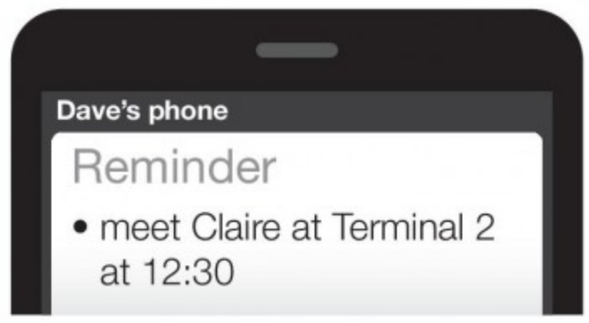
c Write sentences about what the people are going to do.



1 Jason is going to *take Suzy to the airport tomorrow*.



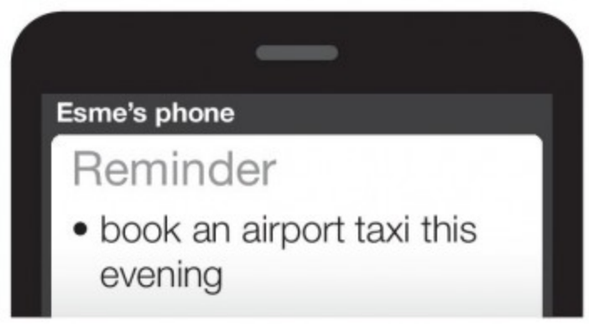
2 Sam isn't _____.



3 Dave's _____.



4 Amara's _____.



5 Esme's _____.

d Write three sentences about what you are going to do today, tomorrow, and next week.

1 Later today, I'm going _____.
2 Tomorrow, I _____.
3 Next week, _____.

3B Can we meet?

- G present continuous (future arrangements)
- V verbs + prepositions, e.g., *arrive in*
- P linking

1 VOCABULARY verbs + prepositions

a Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

about at for (x2) in ~~of~~ on to

1 What do you think *of* Jenny's new boyfriend?
2 What do you talk _____ when you go out with your friends?
3 We'd like to go away next weekend, but it depends _____ the weather.
4 When you and Megan went out for dinner, who paid _____ the meal?
5 Excuse me. I asked _____ the fish, not the pasta.
6 We left home late, but we arrived _____ the train station in time to catch the train.
7 I don't believe _____ ghosts, but I wouldn't like to sleep in that old house.
8 What's the name of the song you were listening _____? I really liked it.

b Complete the sentences with the correct preposition.

1 We're arriving *in* Brazil at 6:00 a.m.
2 Does this book belong _____ you?
3 I completely agree _____ you.
4 They're waiting _____ Anna. She's late.
5 He spends a lot of money _____ clothes.
6 I'm going to speak _____ my boss after lunch.
7 I'm worried _____ my flight because there's a lot of snow.



c Complete the conversations with a verb from the list and a preposition.

agree arrived ~~asked~~ depends think waiting

1 **A** Did you order the steak?
B No, I *asked for* _____ the chicken.

2 **A** How's Sasha's biking vacation going?
B Fine. She _____ Paris yesterday.

3 **A** Are you going to come to Omar's party?
B Maybe. It _____ the day. I'm busy on Saturday.

4 **A** Hi, Sofia! What are you doing here?
B I'm _____ Tomo, but he's late as usual.

5 **A** I think the Golden State Warriors are going to win the championship.
B I _____ you. They're playing well right now.

6 **A** Is your boss going to give you more money?
B Maybe. I asked her, and she's going to _____ it.

2 PRONUNCIATION linking

a Read the sentences. Do you think the bold words are linked or not linked? Write L or Not L.

1 **Wait for** me outside the train station. *Not L*
2 What did you **think of** the meal? _____
3 How much do you **spend on** clothes? _____
4 Let's **listen to** the songs we downloaded. _____
5 Can you **pay for** this? _____

b 3.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.

c 3.4 Listen to the sentences and write the missing words.

1 What do you *think of* _____ my new scarf?
2 Everything _____ the weather tomorrow.
3 I completely _____ the meeting.
4 I'm _____ Amy.
5 Can we _____ your mother?

d Listen again and repeat the sentences. Link the words.

3 **GRAMMAR** present continuous (future arrangements)

a **Complete the conversation with the present continuous form of the verbs in parentheses. Use contractions where possible.**



1 **A** Where [1] *are you having* (you / have) your sales conference this year?

B In California. It's next week actually.

A [2] _____ (you / stay) in Los Angeles?

B Only for a night, because [3] _____ (we / have) the conference in San Diego. So [4] _____ (I / fly) to Los Angeles on Sunday, and then [5] _____ (I / travel) to San Diego the next day.

A How [6] _____ (you / get) from the airport to the hotel?

B [7] _____ (Maria / come) to pick me up.

A Oh, I remember Maria. Say hi to her from me. [8] _____ (she / go) to San Diego, too?

B No, [9] _____ (she / not go) to the conference.

A So [10] _____ (you / take) the train to San Diego?

B Yes. It's easier than renting a car.

b **Circle the correct verb form. If both forms are possible, check (✓) the sentence.**

1 **A** Do you know how to get to Andrew's house tomorrow?
B No. I'm sure *I'm going to get* / *I'm getting* lost. ☐

2 **A** Do you have any plans for this weekend?
B Yes, *I'm going to visit* / *I'm visiting* my grandparents on Sunday. ☐

3 **A** It's very cold tonight.
B Do you think *it's going to snow* / *it's snowing*? ☐

4 **A** My brother has a job interview in Chicago.
B Oh. Do you think *he's going to get* / *he's getting* the job? ☐

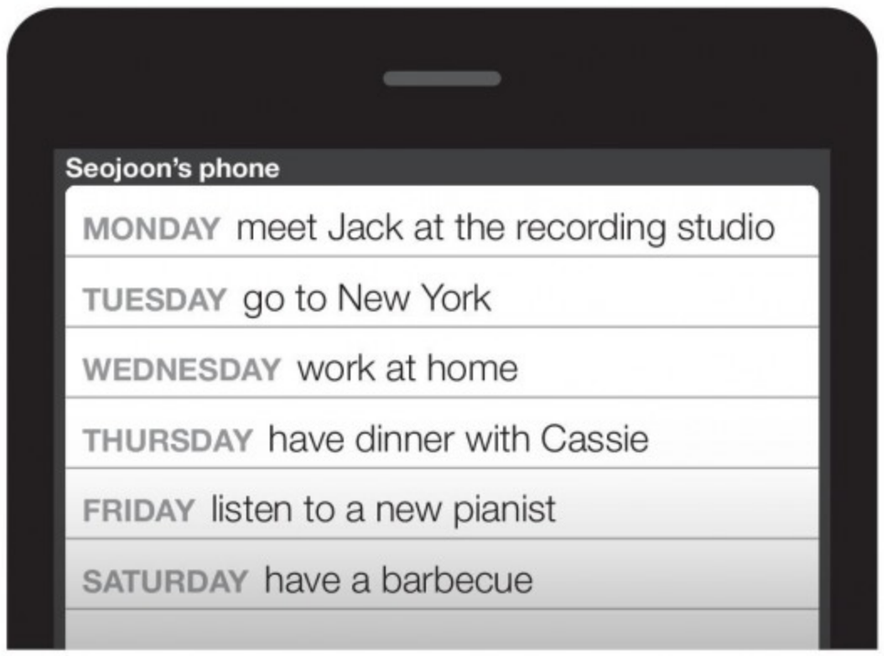
5 **A** What time's the train?
B At 7:15. Don't worry. We *aren't going to miss* / *aren't missing* it. ☐

6 **A** We're going on vacation next month.
B You are? Where *are you going to go* / *are you going*? ☐

7 **A** What time are you leaving tomorrow?
B Early. *I'm going to catch* / *I'm catching* the 6:00 train. ☐

8 **A** Your friend drives too fast.
B I know. I'm sure *he's going to have* / *he's having* an accident one day. ☐

c **Seojoon is a music producer. Look at Seojoon's calendar and write about what he's doing next week. Use contractions.**



1 On Monday, he's *meeting Jack at the recording studio*.

2 On Tuesday, _____.

3 _____.

4 _____.

5 _____.

6 _____.

d **Write sentences about any plans you have for next week. Use contractions.**

1 Next Monday, I'm _____.

2 On Tuesday, _____.

3 On Wednesday, _____.

4 On Thursday, _____.

5 On Friday, _____.

6 Next weekend, _____.

3C Word games

G defining relative clauses
V paraphrasing
P silent e

1 GRAMMAR defining relative clauses

a Match the sentence halves.

1 That's the hotel __f__
2 I need a phone ____
3 My mom is the only person ____
4 I love the picture ____
5 That bus is the one ____
6 Indio is the California town ____
7 Vermeer is the artist ____
8 That's the restaurant ____

a that has a good camera.
b that my brother takes to work.
c that has the fresh fish.
d who remembers my birthday.
e who painted *The Milkmaid*.
~~f where we spent our honeymoon.~~
g where they have a famous music festival.
h that is on your bedroom wall.

b Circle the correct words.

1 Do you know the man *who* / *where* lives next door?
2 That's the art gallery *that* / *where* they had the Leonardo da Vinci exhibition.
3 Are your neighbors the people *where* / *that* won the lottery last year?
4 Do you know a good restaurant *that* / *where* is open on Sunday night?
5 Is this the train *that* / *who* goes to the airport?
6 What was the name of the store *where* / *who* you bought your jacket?
7 Maria is the woman *that* / *where* bought my old car.



c Complete the sentences with *who*, *that*, or *where*.

1 I like going to restaurants where _____ you can get interesting local food.
2 The school _____ my brother goes to has a great soccer team.
3 Yesterday, I met a woman _____ knew my grandfather when he was young.
4 I'm reading the book _____ won the Booker Prize this year.
5 My sister went to a party in New York _____ there were a lot of famous people.
6 I have a coworker _____ looks just like a famous actor.
7 I want to buy a car _____ doesn't use too much gas.

d In which sentences in c could you also use *which*?

____ ____ ____

e Complete the sentences about you.

1 I like going on vacation to places where _____.
2 I don't like watching movies that _____.
3 I'd like to live in a house / an apartment that _____.
4 In general, my friends are people who _____.

MELAL LANGUAGE INSTITUTE

2 **VOCABULARY** paraphrasing

a **Read the definitions and complete the words.**

1 It's the opposite of *slow*. f a s t
2 It's a verb you use with lots of sports, for example, basketball and tennis. p ____ ____ ____
3 It's a kind of hat. c ____ ____
4 It's something that people use to keep money in. w ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
5 It's a kind of shirt usually worn by women. b ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
6 It's somebody who works in a school. t ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
7 It's somewhere where you can stay in a room for one or more nights. h ____ ____ ____ ____

b **Complete the sentences for explaining words.**



1	cardigan	It's a k*ind*_____ of *sweater*.
2	cheap	It's the o_____ of *generous*.
3	smart	It's s_____ to *intelligent*.
4	hoodie	It's l_____ a sweater, but it also has a hood.
5	souvenir	It's s_____ that you buy to remind you of your vacation.
6	sunbathe	You do this in summer, for e_____, on the beach.
7	server	It's s_____ who works in a restaurant.
8	movie theater	It's s_____ where you can see a movie.

c **Match 1–12 to a–l.**

1 It's someone who flies a plane. c
2 It's the opposite of *badly*. ____
3 It's a place where you sleep in tents. ____
4 It's something you take photos with. ____
5 It's a place that has lots of interesting old things, like paintings. ____
6 It describes something or someone that makes you laugh. ____
7 It's something that takes you up or down to a different floor in a building. ____
8 It's the opposite of *short*. ____
9 It's a place where young people learn. ____
10 It's an accessory you wear with your jeans or pants. ____
11 It's the opposite of *hardworking*. ____
12 It tells you what you can eat in a restaurant. ____

a	well	g	campsite
b	museum	h	funny
~~c~~	~~pilot~~	i	belt
d	camera	j	school
e	elevator	k	menu
f	lazy	l	tall

3 **PRONUNCIATION** silent *e*

a 3.5 **Listen to the sentences. Write the word you hear from the list.**

bit bite cut cute ~~hat~~ hate
not note plan plane

1 hat
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____
6 _____
7 _____
8 _____
9 _____
10 _____

b **Listen again and repeat the sentences.**

Practical English
A work dinner

1 PROBLEMS AT A RESTAURANT



a Re-order the words to make sentences.

1 asked / not chips. / I / salad, / for
I asked for salad, not chips.

2 like / steak? / would / How / your / you /
_____

3 to / Are / order? / ready / you
_____

4 mistake / here. / I / a / there's / think
_____

5 or / chips? / Would / with / salad / you / that / like
_____

6 start / with? / Can / something / you / to / get / I
_____

7 the / Can / bill, / have / please? / I
_____

8 my / rare. / I / steak / for / asked
_____

b Complete the conversation with the sentences from **a**.

A [1] *Are you ready to order?*
B Yes, please.
A [2] _____
B No, thank you. Just a main course. I'd like the steak, please.
A [3] _____
B Salad, please.
A [4] _____
Rare, medium, or well done?
B Rare.
...
A Here's your steak. The chips are coming.
B Excuse me. [5] _____
A Oh, I'm sorry. No problem. I'll change it.
B And [6] _____,
and this is medium.
A I'm really sorry. I'll take it back to the kitchen.
...
B [7] _____
A Of course.
B [8] _____
I had the salad, not chips.
A I'm very sorry. I'll change that.

2 SOCIAL ENGLISH

a Complete the conversations with a word from the list.

Actually guess How ~~problem~~ worry

1 **A** Thanks for coming this evening.
B No *problem*.

2 **A** Sorry I'm late.
B Don't _____. We haven't ordered yet.

3 **A** _____ was your evening?
B I didn't enjoy it much.

4 **A** People always need coffee.
B Yes. I _____ you're right.

5 **A** You're up early today.
B _____, I'm late.

b Complete the conversations with a phrase from **a**.

1 **A** We need to go now. It's getting late.
B *I guess you're right*. The last train leaves in 20 minutes.

2 **A** Thanks for helping me clean up.
B _____. It didn't take long.

3 **A** What a lovely day! The sun's shining.
B _____, I think it's going to rain later.

4 **A** _____?
B It was great! The party was a lot of fun.

5 **A** Sorry I'm late.
B _____. Come in and sit down.

1–3 Can you remember...?

1 GRAMMAR

Circle a, b, or c.

1 I met a woman ____ went to school with you.
a who **b** which **c** where

2 How often ____ it snow here in the winter?
a is **b** do **c** does

3 We aren't going on vacation this year ____ it's too expensive.
a but **b** because **c** although

4 I didn't hear the phone because I ____ to music.
a listened **b** 'm listening **c** was listening

5 In the painting, the woman ____ a long, black dress.
a is wearing **b** wears **c** wear

6 Look at those black clouds. It ____ soon.
a rains **b** 's raining **c** 's going to rain

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

1 check-in baggage claim sightseeing passport control
2 comfortable cloudy foggy sunny
3 blouse shirt top leggings
4 gate elevator terminal rent
5 campsite apartment train station hotel
6 warm lazy friendly generous

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word or letter with a different sound.

 tr**ai**n	1 A J K R
 **j**azz	2 a**g**ent for**g**et lar**ge** re**g**ion
 b**ir**d	3 sk**ir**t c**ur**ly T-sh**ir**t sm**ar**t
 **s**nake	4 drink**s** lik**es** miss**es** work**s**
 c**o**mputer	5 bracel**e**t cardig**a**n p**a**jamas s**a**ndals
/ɪd/	6 arriv**ed** invit**ed** need**ed** want**ed**

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.

A question of love

One day last year, when I [1]____ a coffee with my friend Jack, I told him about an interesting study. A psychologist, Dr. Arthur Aron, said that two people could fall in love by asking 36 questions.

Dr. Aron tested this idea on a number of couples who [2]____ know each other. They didn't all fall in love, but two of them later got married.

Jack and I decided to have dinner and ask each other the 36 questions, and so a few days later, we arranged to meet in a café. I arrived a few minutes late, but Jack was waiting [3]____ me. We sat at a quiet table [4]____ the back of the café, and we each got out our piece of paper with the 36 questions.

We started with the easy questions, like "When [5]____ you last sing to yourself?" [6]____ we asked questions [7]____ were a little more interesting: "In what three ways are you [8]____ each other?" Other questions asked what we thought about important things like relationships. For [9]____ : "How well do you get along with your mother?"

When we finished, we tried the last part of the experiment. We left the café and [10]____ for a short walk along the river. Then we stood there, looking into each other's eyes, and we said nothing for four minutes.

So did it work? Well, yes, it did. And we are still very happy together.



1	**a** had	**b** was having	**c** have
2	**a** don't	**b** doesn't	**c** didn't
3	**a** to	**b** with	**c** for
4	**a** at	**b** in	**c** on
5	**a** did	**b** have	**c** was
6	**a** Suddenly	**b** After that	**c** When
7	**a** who	**b** that	**c** where
8	**a** similar	**b** opposite	**c** like
9	**a** example	**b** kind	**c** sure
10	**a** go	**b** went	**c** were going

4A Have you finished yet?

- G present perfect + *yet* and *already*
- V housework, *make* or *do*?
- P the letters *y* and *j*

1 VOCABULARY housework, *make* or *do*?

a Complete the phrases.



1 do the l*aundry*



2 dust the f_____



3 do the sh_____



4 make l_____



5 do the v_____



6 set the t_____



7 load the d_____



8 take out the g_____

b Complete the phrases with a verb from the list.

clean clean up clear do make ~~pick up~~ put away

1 *pick up* _____ dirty clothes
2 _____ the beds, dinner
3 _____ your room, your desk
4 _____ the table after dinner
5 _____ the floor, the bathroom
6 _____ the ironing, the dishes
7 _____ your clothes

c Complete the sentences with *do* or *make*.

1 I usually *do* _____ my homework in my room.
2 Don't _____ a noise! Mom's asleep.
3 My husband doesn't often _____ plans.
4 I like to _____ crossword puzzles.
5 We always _____ housework on Saturday morning.
6 Some children _____ friends easily when they go to school.
7 I love to _____ yoga, but I don't often have time for it.
8 Sorry, I need to _____ a phone call.

2 GRAMMAR present perfect + *yet* and *already*

a Complete the conversations using the words in parentheses in the present perfect form. Use contractions where possible.

1 **A** *Has Peter arrived* _____ (Peter / arrive)?
B Yes, he has. He's in the kitchen.

2 **A** _____ (you / do) your homework?
B No, I haven't. I'm going to do it later.

3 **A** What's for lunch?
B I don't know. _____ (I / not make) anything.

4 **A** What's the matter?
B _____ (I / cut) my hand.

5 **A** _____ (I / make) a big mistake.
B Oh, no. What have you done?

b Rewrite the sentences with *already* or *yet* in the correct place.

1 I've done the dishes.
I've already done the dishes.

2 Have you made any plans for the weekend?
_____?

3 We haven't finished lunch.
_____.

4 Daniel has cleaned up his room.
_____.

5 I've done the ironing.
_____.

6 Have you been to the supermarket?
_____?

7 I haven't cleaned the bathroom.
_____.

8 Kenji has taken out the garbage.
_____.

c Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect and a verb from the list. Use contractions.








clean do fall ~~miss~~ set win

1 Sorry. You've missed _____ dinner.
2 He _____ off his bike.
3 They _____ the championship.
4 I _____ the floor.
5 She _____ the table.
6 She _____ the dishes.

d Complete the conversation between two roommates. Use the present perfect and the words in parentheses. Use contractions where possible.

Aaron Hey, Joe, where are you? Remember Mateo and Zara are coming for dinner in an hour.
Joe Hi! I'm on the bus.
I'll be home in 20 minutes.
[1] Have you made dinner yet?
(you / make dinner / yet?)
Aaron What? No! [2] _____.
(I / not start / yet)
Joe Why not? What's the problem?
Aaron We need some rice and onions.
Joe Why didn't you tell me before?
[3] _____. (I / already / be to the store)
Aaron Well, don't worry. I can go now.
[4] _____ (I / clean the apartment), and [5] _____.
(I / already / set the table)
Joe OK, great. See you soon.

e Write true sentences about:

1 three things you've already done today.
a I've already _____.
b I've _____.
c I _____.

2 three things you haven't done yet, but that you are going to do today.
a I haven't _____.
b I _____.
c _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION the letters *y* and *j*

a 4.1 Listen and write five sentences.

1 Yesterday, John took a jet to New York.
2 _____?
3 _____.
4 _____?
5 _____?

b Listen again and repeat the sentences.

4B How we shop

G present perfect or simple past? (1)
V shopping
P *c* and *ch*

1 VOCABULARY shopping

a Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

cart ~~checkout~~ customer fitting rooms receipt register sale salesperson shopping bag

1 You pay for your shopping at the *checkout*.
2 You use a _____ when you are doing a lot of shopping in a supermarket.
3 The place where you try on clothes in a store is the _____.
4 A time when a store sells things at a lower price is called _____.
5 You carry your shopping home in a _____.
6 A person who buys things in a store is a _____.
7 A person who helps you in a store is a _____.
8 The machine that records sales in a store and has money in a drawer is a _____.
9 The piece of paper you get after you pay for something is a _____.

b Complete the mini dialogues.

1 **A** Can I *help* you?
B Yes, I'm looking for a sweater.

2 **A** This shirt doesn't s_____ me.
B No, it doesn't look right on you.

3 **A** Can I t_____ on these jeans?
B Yes, the fitting rooms are over there.

4 **A** I'm going to take these boots b_____.
B Do you have the receipt?

5 **A** This T-shirt doesn't f_____ me.
B No, you need a smaller size.

6 **A** What s_____ are you?
B I'm a large.

c Complete the text. Write one word in each blank.



SHOPPING IN A
SHOP OR STORE

I usually go shopping during my lunch break, so I don't have time to [1] *try* on clothes. There's always a long line for the [2] _____ rooms, so I go right to the [3] _____ to pay. I keep the [4] _____ so I can exchange the clothes if I need to. Sometimes, I get the wrong [5] _____, and the clothes don't [6] _____ me. When I take things [7] _____ to the store, the [8] _____ are always really helpful.

d Complete the instructions for online shopping with a verb.

1 g*o*_____ to a website
2 cr_____ an account
3 ch_____ a password
4 cl_____ on an item to view it
5 a_____ the item to your cart
6 co_____ to the checkout to pay
7 g_____ the delivery address
8 re_____ your order
9 g_____ your card information
10 pl_____ your order

2 PRONUNCIATION *c* and *ch*

a Circle the word with a different sound.

 **k**ey	1 **c**ustomer a**cc**ount pro**c**eed
 **ch**ess	2 **ch**eckout **ch**emistry **ch**oose
 **s**nake	3 **c**lothes **c**ity re**c**eipt
 **ch**ess	4 ma**ch**ine **ch**eap **ch**ange

b 4.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 GRAMMAR present perfect or simple past? (1)

a Write sentences and questions with the present perfect. Use contractions where possible.

1 she / buy / a new pair of sneakers [+]
She's bought a new pair of sneakers.

2 I / bring / my credit card [–]
_____.

3 Anna and Kay / go shopping [?]
_____?

4 your sister / ever work / as a salesperson [?]
_____?

5 I / be / the shopping mall twice today [+]
_____.

6 We / sell / anything on eBay recently [–]
_____.

b Complete the conversations. Use the present perfect or simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.

1 **A** *Have you ever had* (you / ever / have) a problem with something you bought online?
B Yes, I *have*.
A What _____ (you / buy)?
B I _____ (buy) some jeans, but they were too small.

2 **A** _____ (you / ever / be) to Greece?
B Yes, I _____. We _____ (go) to Kos last year.
A Where _____ (you / stay)?
B We _____ (find) a great apartment on an online travel agency.

3 **A** _____ (you / ever / buy) something _____ (you / never / wear)?
B Yes, I _____.
A What _____ (you / buy)?
B I _____ (buy) some sandals, but then I didn't like them.

4 **A** _____ (you / ever / lose) your passport?
B Yes, I _____.
A How _____ it? (you / lose)
B I _____ (leave) it in a cart in an airport parking lot last year.

5 **A** _____ (you / ever / do) any online dating?
B No, I _____, but my sister _____ (try) it a couple of years ago. That's how she _____ (meet) her husband.

c Write sentences about the things the people have done (✓) or have never done (✗). Use contractions where possible.

	Dan	Rahim and Mia
1 buy something on eBay	✓	✗
2 book a flight online	✓	✗
3 rent a house or an apartment	✗	✓

1 *Dan's bought something on eBay.*
2 Dan _____.
3 Dan _____.
4 Rahim and Mia have _____.
5 Rahim and Mia _____.
6 Rahim and Mia _____.

d Write questions about the experiences in **c**.

1 *Have you ever bought something on eBay?*
2 Have you _____?
3 _____?

e Answer the questions in **d** about you. If you have done something, write a sentence about the last time you did it.

1 _____
_____.
2 _____
_____.
3 _____
_____.

4C Weekendvy

- **G** *something*, *anything*, *nothing*, etc.
- **V** adjectives ending *-ed* and *-ing*
- **P** /ɛ/, /oʊ/, and /ʌ/

1 VOCABULARY adjectives ending *-ed* and *-ing*

a Circle the correct adjective.

How to survive the winter

If you're in the middle of a long, dark winter and are beginning to feel a little [1] *depressed* / *depressing* about spending another cold weekend at home, don't worry. Here are some things you can do to make yourself feel better.

Get moving

Exercise is one of the best things you can do. But remember that doing just one kind of exercise can get a little [2] *bored* / *boring*, so try different things. Go swimming, go for a walk, get on a bike, etc.

Eat chocolate

The newspapers all got very [3] *exciting* / *excited* recently about reports that chocolate is good for you – and it seems to be true. Chocolate contains tryptophan, which makes you feel happier and more [4] *relaxed* / *relaxing*.

Go away for the weekend

It always helps to do something different. A vacation in a hot country can mean you get to see the sun. But if you don't have much money, or you're [5] *frightened* / *frightening* of flying, a weekend away close to home also gives you something to look forward to.

Read a book

Turn off your phone and the TV, and shut down your laptop. Go to your local bookstore. These usually have all kinds of [6] *interested* / *interesting* books you can read.

See people

Not online, but in real life. Invite people to your house for dinner. In the middle of winter, an evening in front of the fire with family and friends is really [7] *relaxed* / *relaxing*.

b Complete the sentences with adjectives ending *-ed* or *-ing*, e.g., *interested* or *interesting*.

1 I'm reading a really i*nteresting* article.
2 Going away for the weekend is very r_____.
3 This movie is really b_____. Turn the TV off.
4 Sonia's very d_____ because she lost her job.
5 My cousin is very i_____ in fashion.
6 Congratulations! That's really ex_____ news.
7 The news is all very d_____ right now.
8 We had a very fr_____ experience yesterday.
9 Dad, I'm b_____! I have nothing to do!
10 The dogs were very ex_____ to see us when we came home.

2 GRAMMAR *something*, *anything*, *nothing*, etc.

a Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

anybody ~~anything~~ anywhere nobody nowhere somebody something somewhere

1 We didn't do *anything* special last weekend.
2 Did you know _____ at the meeting today?
3 It's very boring in this town. There's _____ to go in the evenings.
4 He couldn't find his keys _____.
5 I met _____ from my old school at the party last night.
6 Lucas has _____ to tell you.
7 I called twice, but _____ answered.
8 We've found _____ to stay in Dublin. It's a nice little hotel.



b Look at the picture. Mark the sentences **T** (true) or **F** (false). Correct the false sentences. Use *something*, *anything*, etc.



1 There isn't anywhere to sit. F
There's somewhere to sit.

2 The man on the right is eating something. ____

3 Nobody is dancing. ____

4 There's nothing on the ground. ____

5 Someone is playing with the dog. ____

6 The woman who's cooking isn't wearing anything on her head. ____

7 There isn't anybody in the water. ____

c Complete the sentences with a word from each list.

bored boring ~~exciting~~ relaxed

anyone anything nothing ~~something~~

1 My friends did *something* unusual on vacation. They went horseback riding on the beach, and they said it was really *exciting*.

2 The children were _____ because there was _____ to do.

3 Yoko thought the party was a little _____ because she didn't know _____.

4 Tim is _____ because there isn't any homework. He isn't doing _____.

d Answer the questions in full sentences so they are true for you.

1 When were you last bored because there was nothing to do?

2 Have you ever done anything unusual on vacation? Was it exciting?

3 When did you last go to a boring party? Did you know anyone?

4 When did you last go to a store and not buy anything?

3 PRONUNCIATION /ɛ/, /oʊ/, and /ʌ/

a Write the words in the chart.

~~anything~~ ~~clothes~~ coat ~~customer~~ don't dress friendly funny gloves goes home lunch never nothing photos something sweater website

/ɛ/ egg	/oʊ/ phone	/ʌ/ up
anything	cl**o**thes	c**u**stomer

b 4.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

5A Fast-forward

G comparative adjectives and adverbs, *as...as*
V types of numbers
P /ə/

1 VOCABULARY types of numbers

a Circle the correct way of saying the numbers.

1 Nearly ¾ of students in our class say they are impatient.
three fourths / three quarters

2 Research shows 52% of online shoppers wait for six seconds or less for a web page to load.
fifty-two percent / fifty-two percents

3 More than 5,000 homes in our town now have superfast broadband.
five thousands / five thousand

4 A BMW M3 can go from zero to 60 mph in 3.8 seconds.
three point eight / three dot eight

5 There are over 1,850 trees in the park.
eighteen fifty / one thousand eight hundred and fifty

6 The population of our city is 210,000.
two hundred ten thousands / two hundred and ten thousand

b Complete the sentences in two ways: in a with a number and in b with the exact words you would use.

1 New Year's Day is on January
a 1st.
b first.

2 Half of 56 is
a _____.
b _____.

3 Is 0.75 the same as ½?
a No, 0.75 is the same as _____.
b No, 0.75 is the same as _____.

4 Half of 3,500 is
a _____.
b _____.

5 As a percentage, ½ is
a _____.
b _____.

2 GRAMMAR comparative adjectives and adverbs, *as...as*

a Circle the correct words.

1 I only have 20 minutes for lunch, so I always eat *quick / quickly*.
2 I lived in Dubai for ten years, so I speak Arabic *fluent / fluently*.
3 The meal was very *good / well*, but it was very expensive.
4 When you've finished writing your article, go back and check it *careful / carefully*.
5 It's *easy / easily* to lose weight if you eat well and exercise a lot.
6 It was a great vacation, but we had really *bad / badly* weather.
7 I've met Enzo a few times, but I don't know him *good / well*.
8 I really like our new teacher because she explains everything very *clear / clearly*.

b Complete the sentences with a correct comparative adjective or adverb.

1 My new boss is more patient than my old one. (patient)
2 We aren't in a hurry. You can drive a little _____. (slow)
3 The summers here are _____ than they were in the past. (hot)
4 I failed the exam. I'll work _____ next time. (hard)
5 It's _____ to my parents' house than it is to my boyfriend's. (far)
6 My husband is a _____ cook than me. (good)
7 A motorcycle is _____ than a car. (dangerous)
8 You type _____ than me. (quick)

c Rewrite the sentences with *as...as*.

1 My new car goes faster than my old one.
My old car doesn't *go as fast as my new one*.

2 Her shoes were more expensive than her handbag.
Her handbag wasn't _____.

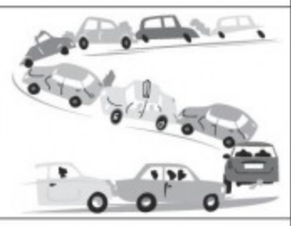
3 My sister's office is bigger than mine.
My office isn't _____.

4 Mexico played better than Japan.
Japan didn't _____.

5 You drive more carefully than me.
I don't _____.

6 Beto looks more relaxed than Elena.
Elena doesn't _____.

d Look at the chart comparing life today and five years ago. Complete the sentences.

	Daily life in numbers	
	Five years ago	Today
1 	$112 per week	$174 per week
2 	nearly 5 billion	over 6.5 billion
3 	$55,670	$52,780
4 	1.2 billion tickets	800 million tickets
5 	140 hours lost per year	156 hours lost per year
6 	7.3 / 10	7.1 / 10

1 **expensive** Food is *more expensive than* it was five years ago.

2 **popular** Phones are _____ they were five years ago.

3 **expensive** Electric cars aren't as _____ they were five years ago.

4 **small** Movie audiences are _____.

5 **bad** The traffic _____.

6 **happy** People _____.



3 PRONUNCIATION /ə/

a Circle the /ə/ sounds in these words and phrases.

1 again
2 not as old as
3 along
4 as good as
5 more than
6 usually

b 5.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words and phrases.

c Read the sentences and look at the **bold** letters. Circle the /ə/ sounds.

1 The 10:15 is usually much faster than the 9:55.
2 His last book wasn't as good as his first one.
3 Please have Edward show me the problem again.
4 You can buy that kind of thing online.
5 I don't spend as much time working as before.
6 This test isn't as easy as it looks.

d 5.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.

5B Superlative cities?

- G superlatives (+ *ever* + present perfect)
- V describing a town or city
- P sentence stress

1 VOCABULARY describing a town or city

a Complete the email with words from the list. Use the map to help you.

across from beach east Ocean ~~south~~ west

Hi Tamara,

Sorry, I'm going to be away when you visit, but I hope you and the family have a great weekend here in Portland. Here are a few ideas and a link to a map.

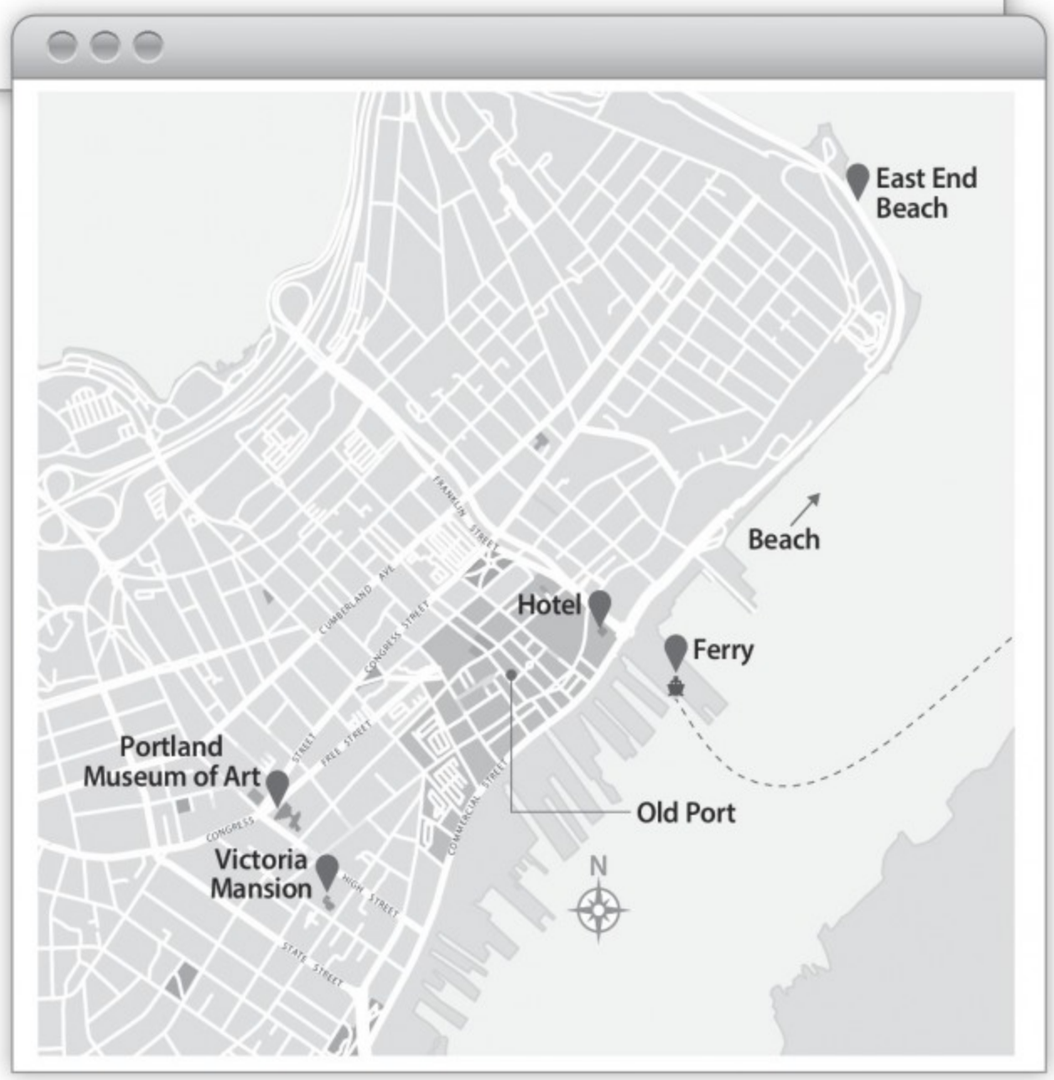
The Old Port is our main tourist attraction; it's on the [1] *south* side of the city. It has lots of old buildings with trendy restaurants and stores. There are some other great places to see on the [2] _____ side of the city, like Victoria Mansion and the Portland Museum of Art. Don't miss the [3] _____ side of the city where you can take a bout tour of Portland Harbor.

Your hotel is on Commercial Street, [4] _____ the ferry terminal.The hotel has a good view of the Atlantic [5] _____.

I don't know if you want to go swimming in the ocean. The water is very cold – even in the summer. But if you want to walk along the [6] _____, it's only a five-minute drive from your hotel.

Have a great time!

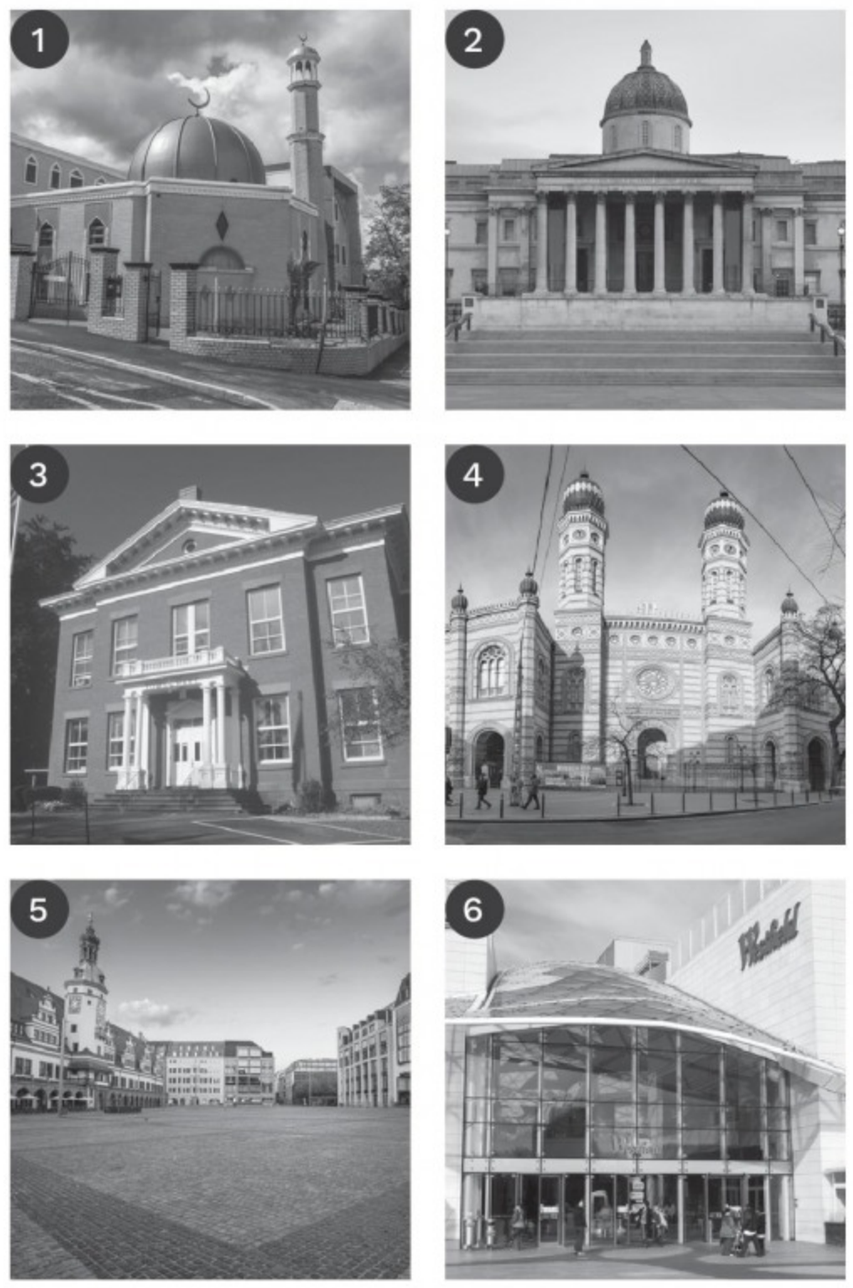
Sarah



b Complete the sentences with the opposite of the adjectives in parentheses.

1 Sydney has a lot of m*odern* _____ buildings. (historic)
2 Los Angeles is a p_____ city. (clean)
3 New York is a s_____ city these days. (dangerous)
4 Mumbai is a very n_____ city. (quiet)
5 What's the most b_____ city you've ever been to? (interesting)
6 The subway in Tokyo is very cr_____. (empty)

c Look at the photos and complete the words.



1 m *o s q u e*
2 a___ g_____
3 t____ h____
4 syn_____
5 sq____
6 s_____ m____

d Look at the vacation photos and complete the texts with the missing words. Use plurals where necessary.







1 This was in Dubrovnik. We walked around the city w*alls* in the morning, then we walked to the top of a h_____ to get an amazing view of the city and the boats in the h_____.

2 This is a photo of a famous br_____ over one of the c_____ in Venice. It goes from a palace to a prison on the other side.

3 This is a place called Sukhothai Historical Park in Thailand. These 700-year-old r_____ are next to a beautiful l_____, and you can see t_____ and st_____ as you walk around.

2 GRAMMAR superlatives (+ *ever* + present perfect)

a Complete the conversations with the superlative form of the adjectives in parentheses.

1 **A** What was *the best* _____ part of your trip to Rio? (good)
B The carnival, definitely.

2 **A** What were the people like in Canada?
B They were _____ people I've ever met. (friendly)

3 **A** Is it really dangerous to go out at night in this city?
B Yes. _____ place to be is here in the hotel. (safe)

4 **A** What was the hotel like?
B Really awful. And it was in _____ part of the city. (less / attractive)

5 **A** Is August a good time to visit the south of Sri Lanka?
B No, that's _____ time of year. (wet)

6 **A** What's _____ you have ever driven? (far)
B I once drove from Miami to Atlanta in a day.

b Write sentences with the superlative + *ever*. Use contractions where possible.

1 He / rude person / I / meet
He's the rudest person I've ever met.

2 It / beautiful building / we / see
_____.

3 That / expensive thing / I / buy
_____.

4 It / good photo / you / take
_____.

5 That / bad flight / we / have
_____.

c Write questions with the superlative + *ever*.

1 What / beautiful city / you / be to?
What's the most beautiful city you've ever been to?

2 What / bad hotel / you / stay in?
_____?

3 What / good vacation / you / have?
_____?

4 What / interesting museum / you / visit?
_____?

5 What / nice restaurant / you / be to?
_____?

d Answer questions 1–5 in **c** about you.

1 The most beautiful city I've ever been to is _____.
2 The _____.
3 _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a 5.3 Listen and write five questions.

1 *What's the most romantic city you've ever been to?*
2 _____?
3 _____?
4 _____?
5 _____?

b Listen again and repeat the questions. Copy the rhythm.

5C Too much or not enough?

G quantifiers, *too*, *(not) enough*
V health and the body
P /ʌ/

1 VOCABULARY health and the body

a **Complete the health and body words with the missing vowels.**

1 A dentist looks after your t*e*_*e*_th.
2 Exercise helps keep your m__scl__s strong.
3 Exercising every day can cut the risk of a h___rt attack.
4 You can lose a lot of bl___d if you cut your hand badly.
5 If you have a skiing accident, you can easily break a b__n__.
6 Mosquitos can spread d__s___s__s like malaria.

b **Complete the sentences with a word from a. Use plurals where necessary.**

Fascinating **facts**

1 Most parts of your body can repair themselves, but your _____ can't.

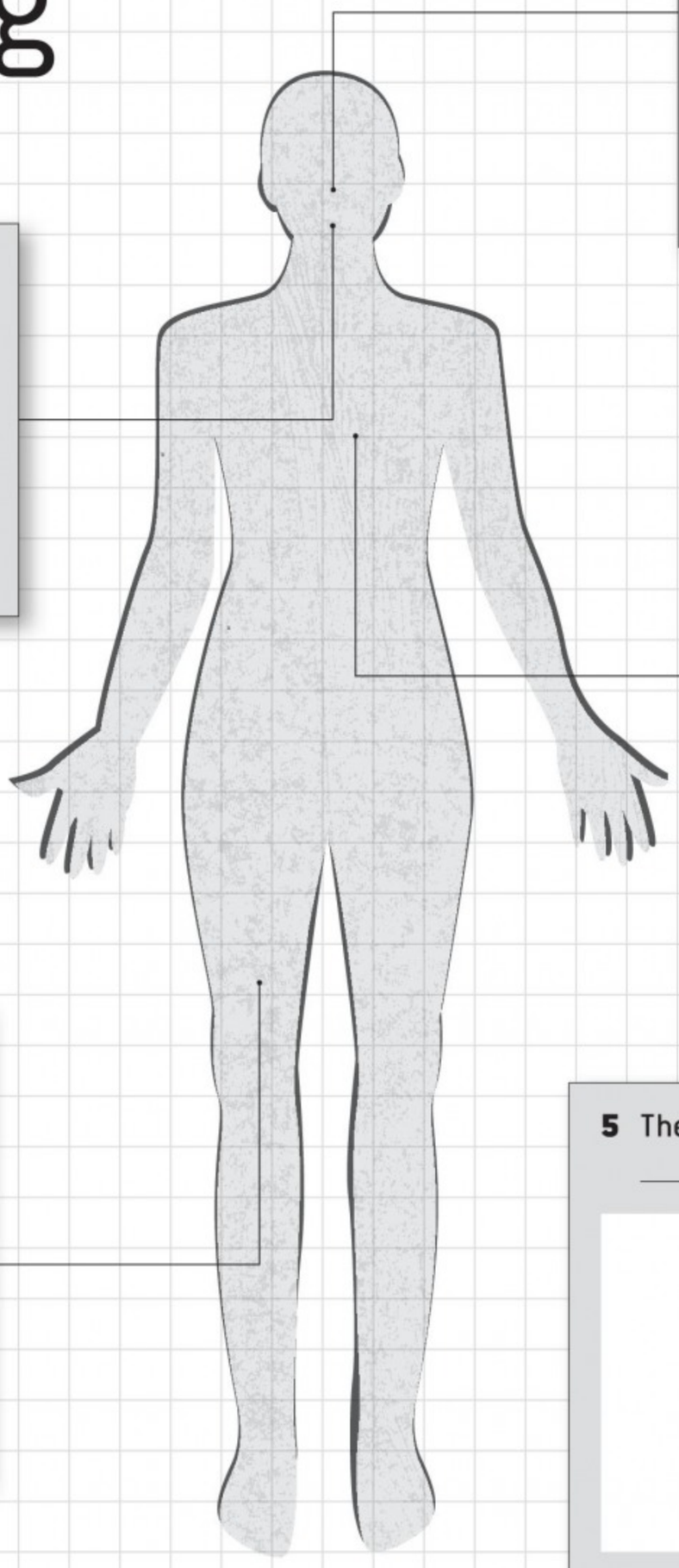


2 The _____ in your legs are very strong.



3 You use 17 _____ in your face when you smile.

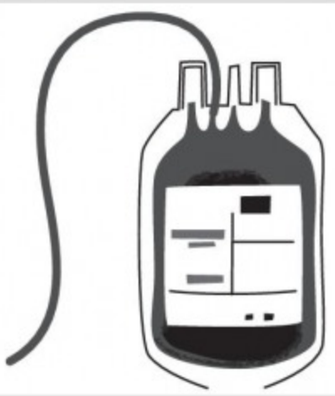




4 In an average lifetime, your _____ will beat 2.5 billion times.



5 There are about 5 liters of _____ in an adult body.



2 **GRAMMAR** quantifiers, *too*, *(not) enough*

a **Complete the sentences with *a few*, *a little*, *much*, *many*, or *a lot of*.**

1 Max ate *a lot of* _____ chocolate when he was a child.
2 Excuse me! Can I ask you _____ questions about your diet?
3 How _____ pieces of fruit do you eat a day?
4 How _____ sugar do you put in your coffee?
5 Could I have _____ more tea, please?
6 I watch _____ TV – usually four or five hours a day.
7 _____ sunshine is good for you, but no more than 15 minutes a day.
8 I only drink _____ cups of coffee a day – maybe two or three.

b **Match 1–6 to a–f to make sentences.**

1 The problem with your diet is that you eat *c*
2 You're probably having problems sleeping because you drink ____
3 If you want to lose weight, make sure you ____
4 I don't like the gym because there are ____
5 I know I need to exercise more, but when I finish work, I'm just ____
6 Jason's dad had a heart attack, but luckily they got to the hospital ____

a too tired.
b early enough.
~~c too much sugar.~~
d too much coffee late at night.
e exercise enough.
f too many people and not enough machines.

c **Rewrite the sentences with the words in parentheses.**

1 You need to exercise more. (enough)
You don't *exercise enough* _____.
2 You need to drink less soda. (too much)
You drink _____.
3 You go to bed too late. (early enough)
You don't _____.
4 Are you getting all the sleep that you need? (enough)
Are you getting _____?
5 You need to stop eating all those cookies. They're bad for your teeth. (too many)
You eat _____.
6 I think my diet includes the right amount of fruit and vegetables. (enough)
I think I eat _____.

3 **PRONUNCIATION** /ʌ/

a **Check (✓) the word that has an /ʌ/ sound.**

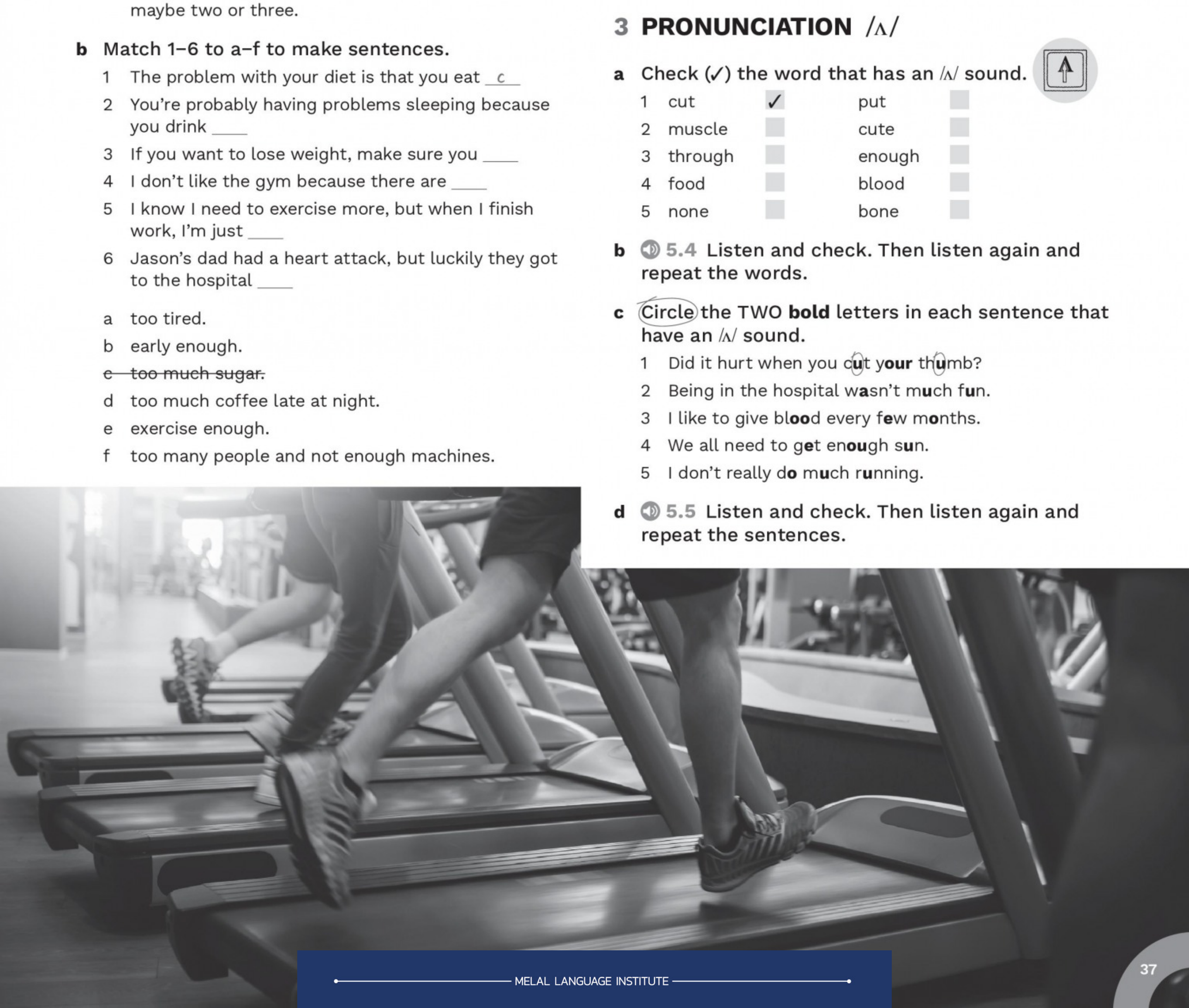
1	cut	✓	put	
2	muscle		cute	
3	through		enough	
4	food		blood	
5	none		bone	

b **5.4 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.**

c **Circle the TWO bold letters in each sentence that have an /ʌ/ sound.**

1 Did it hurt when you c**u**t y**our** th**u**mb?
2 Being in the hospital w**a**sn't m**u**ch f**u**n.
3 I like to give bl**oo**d every f**e**w m**o**nths.
4 We all need to g**e**t en**ou**gh s**u**n.
5 I don't really d**o** m**u**ch r**u**nning.

d **5.5 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.**



Practical English

Working on a Saturday



1 TAKING SOMETHING BACK

a Order the conversation in a shoe store.

A Can I help you? 1
B No thanks. I'm sure they'll be fine. ____
A That will be $70. ____
B Oh. Great! Thank you. ____
A Just a minute. I'll go and check. ____
B Thank you. ____
A Yes, they're on sale. ____
B Yes. Do you have these in a 9? 2
A Here you are. These are a 9. Do you want to try them on? ____
B Oh, it says $85.99. ____
A Thank you. ____

b Complete the conversation.

A Can I help you?
B Yes, I [1]just _____ bought these.
A I remember. Is there a [2]pr_____?
B Yes, they're [3]t_____ big.
A What [4]s_____ are they?
B They're a 9. I [5]t_____ a US 9.
A Oh, right. American sizes are always one size larger. You [6]n_____ a UK 8. Just a minute. I'm sorry, but we don't have these in an 8. But we do have these, and they're the same [7]pr_____, or you can have a [8]r_____.
B I'll take this [9]p_____, then.
A Do you have the [10]r_____?
B Sure. [11]H_____ you go.
A Great.
B Thank you.

2 SOCIAL ENGLISH

a Complete the sentences with a phrase from the list.

a surprise can't wait hopefully
How are things ~~Let's say~~ Of course

1 **A** That sounds really nice.
B Awesome. Let's say seven?

2 **A** You don't need to worry about me.
B _____ I do!

3 **A** I'm working from home today.
B On a Saturday? What _____!

4 **A** What time are you finishing?
B Well, _____, about six.

5 **A** Perfect. See you then.
B Great, _____.

6 **A** _____ with you?
B My sister is doing really well at her new job.

b Complete the conversations with a sentence from **a**.

1 **A** What time are you finishing?
B Well, hopefully about six.

2 **A** My flight lands at 4:30, so I'll see you in arrivals at around five o'clock.
B Excellent. _____.

3 **A** _____?
B All good. I've got a new job, and I'm buying an apartment.

4 **A** What time should I meet you outside the movie theater?
B _____? The movie starts at 7:30.

5 **A** Alex is going to be late this morning.
B On a Monday? _____!

6 **A** You don't need to do the dishes.
B _____. You did all the cooking!

1-5 Can you remember...?

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

anything as because come taking yet

1 Do you _____ from Argentina?
2 I didn't eat _____ for lunch.
3 I haven't finished my homework _____.
4 I'm not as tall _____ my brother.
5 We had breakfast outside _____ it was a beautiful morning.
6 Dad's _____ me to the airport.

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

1 arriving ironing washing vacuuming
2 bored stressed depressed excited
3 church mosque lake temple
4 dangerous clean quiet safe
5 website account delivery shelves
6 campsite terminal departures gate

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the the word with a different sound.

 **s**nake	1 **c**ard **c**enter succeed **c**ity
 **g**irl	2 **g**ift fo**gg**y lar**ge** fla**g**
 **u**p	3 m**u**ch m**u**scle en**ou**gh n**o**where
 ph**o**ne	4 kn**ow** sh**ow** n**o**thing n**o**te
 **y**acht	5 **y**et **j**oke **y**ou **y**esterday
 c**o**mputer	6 p**a**jamas cardig**a**n **a**bout **a**lways

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read a newspaper interview and circle a, b, or c.

The book that changed my life

This week we're talking [1] ____ Jim Watts about a book that has been important to him: *In Praise of Slow* by Carl Honoré.

I So, Jim, when did you first read the book?

J It was about five years ago. I loved it and thought the ideas about the "Slow Movement" were very [2] ____.

I What is the Slow Movement exactly?

J Well, today everything is [3] ____ than in the past, so the movement is about slowing down and enjoying life. Sometimes speed is a great thing – I love my fast broadband, for example. Sometimes speed is good, sometimes it's bad. As the book says, it depends [4] ____ what you're talking about.

I What about high-speed travel?

J Well, you can travel from New York to Washington, DC, in three hours, but do you really enjoy it? I [5] ____ that trip last year by bicycle. Yes, it was slow, but I [6] ____ lots of people and saw the beautiful countryside. When I arrived [7] ____ Washington, DC, I biked along the canal, and it was fantastic.

I Is there anything else [8] ____ is better if you do it slowly?

J Almost everything. Like food, for example. I never go to fast-food restaurants. It's better to go [9] ____ more traditional, sit down, and talk to your friends while you wait half an hour for your food. We don't need to [10] ____ in a hurry all the time.

I Thank you for sharing your ideas with us, Jim.

1	**a** at	**b** to	**c** for
2	**a** interesting	**b** interested	**c** interest
3	**a** faster	**b** fast	**c** more fast
4	**a** from	**b** of	**c** on
5	**a** have done	**b** did	**c** was doing
6	**a** met	**b** was meeting	**c** have met
7	**a** in	**b** at	**c** on
8	**a** who	**b** where	**c** that
9	**a** anywhere	**b** somewhere	**c** nowhere
10	**a** go	**b** be	**c** do

6A Optimist or pessimist?

G *will / won't* (predictions)
V opposite verbs
P *'ll / won't*

1 VOCABULARY opposite verbs

a Write the opposite verb for each phrase.

1 arrive / leave at 6:00
2 teach / _____ English
3 fail / _____ an exam
4 push / _____ the door
5 fix / _____ your glasses
6 lend / _____ a pen
7 win / _____ the game
8 turn off / _____ the light
9 get / _____ emails

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of the opposite verb in parentheses.

1 I hate _____ taking exams. (love)
2 Look at those clouds! It's going to _____ raining soon. (stop)
3 Did you _____ your old car? (buy)
4 I'm going to the train station to _____ Tim. (drop off)
5 I can't _____ my keys. Have you seen them? (lose)
6 Are you going to _____ the photos to Instagram? (download)
7 Why do you always _____ my birthday? (remember)
8 If we run, we can _____ the 6:14 train. (miss)

2 GRAMMAR *will / won't* (predictions)

a Write predictions with the words in parentheses and *will / won't*. Use contractions where possible.

1 **A** Is this book good?
B Yes, you'll love _____ (you / love) it.

2 **A** Do you want me to wash the car?
B Yes please, or _____ (nobody / buy) it.

3 **A** Do you think you'll go to the beach tomorrow?
B I don't think so. I'm sure _____ (it / rain) all day.

4 **A** Do we have enough time to get to the airport?
B Yes, don't worry. _____ (you / not miss) your flight.

5 **A** Do you think you'll win the marathon next week?
B No, but I think _____ (I / finish) in about three hours.

6 **A** How do you feel about tomorrow's test?
B I think _____ (I / pass), but _____ (I / not get) an A.

7 **A** Do you think we'll leave work on time tonight?
B I doubt it. _____ (our meeting / not finish) until late.

b Complete the conversations with a verb from the list and *will / won't*. Use contractions where possible.

catch forget ~~have~~ not find not sell not win pass

1 **A** We're going camping next weekend.
B I'm sure you'll have _____ a great time.

2 **A** Are you playing in the tennis final tomorrow?
B Yes, but I'm playing Andy, so I'm sure I _____.

3 **A** I told Nick that it's Jane's birthday on Friday.
B Thanks, but you know Nick! He _____.

4 **A** Louisa is taking her big exam tomorrow.
B I'm sure she _____. She's worked very hard.

5 **A** I'm getting the 8:50 train.
B It's 8:40 now. _____ you _____ it?

6 **A** We can park near the movie theater.
B At this time? We _____ a parking space.

7 **A** I'm going to put my tablet on eBay.
B It's too old. You _____ it.

c Look at the photo. Write predictions with the words in 1–6 and *will / won't*.



1 I / get / a new job ✓
I'll get a new job.

2 I / visit South America / next year ✗
_____.

3 I / get married / when I am 30 ✓
_____.

4 I / get in shape / in the summer ✗
_____.

5 I / buy / a new laptop ✓
_____.

6 I / pass / my exams ✗
_____.

d Make predictions about your future. Use the same topics in **c** or your own topics, and *will / won't*.

3 PRONUNCIATION *'ll / won't*

a 6.1 Listen and write six sentences.

1 I'll learn a lot.
2 _____.
3 _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.

b Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

c 6.2 Listen to the sentences and circle the word you hear.

1 want / won't
2 want / won't
3 want / won't
4 want / won't
5 want / won't
6 want / won't

d Listen again and repeat the sentences.



6B Love will find a way

G *will / won't* (other uses)
V verb + *back*
P word stress: two-syllable verbs

1 GRAMMAR *will / won't* (other uses)

a Complete the article with comments a–f from the list.

a "I'll be happy for the rest of my life."
b "I'll always love you."
~~c "I'll never finish work. I can't concentrate!"~~
d "I'll book a table at your favorite restaurant."
e "I won't see you at the party tonight. I have a date."
f "I haven't done it before, but I'll try it!"

Is it love?

You can often tell when a friend has fallen in love by the things they say.

1 c

Don't be surprised if your friend spends all their time thinking about their romantic partner. This person will be on their mind all day, and they'll probably dream about them at night, too.

2 ____

You invited your friend to go skiing in the past, but they said they couldn't ski. Then they agree to go on a skiing trip with their new partner! Don't be upset – people feel more adventurous when they're in love.

3 ____

You never knew your friend was so optimistic! When people fall in love, they tend to forget their problems and focus on their new situation. This makes them feel positive about the future.

4 ____

At some point, your friend will choose to spend all their free time with their partner instead of with you. Be patient. This won't last forever, and your friend will want to meet up with you again when they're ready.

5 ____

Your friend is definitely falling in love if you hear them say this to their partner. It shows that they know almost everything about the other person – including where they prefer to have dinner.

6 ____

People only say these words when they are comfortable in a relationship. When your friend says this to their partner, you know that they have fallen in love.

b Are these sentences promises (**P**), decisions (**D**), or offers (**O**)?

1 I won't tell anyone. P
2 It's too late to get the bus. I'll call a taxi. ____
3 Don't worry. I'll remember to tell her. ____
4 I'll get you some water. ____
5 I'll help you clean your room if you want. ____
6 I'll have the chocolate cake, please. ____

c Complete the sentences with *will* or *won't* and the verb in parentheses.

1 If you want to talk, I'll be _____ (be) there for you. Always.
2 I _____ (carry) your bag for you. It looks very heavy.
3 Come and sit down, Sophie. Peter _____ (do) the dishes.
4 I can't find a cheap hotel in San Diego, so I think I _____ (look) at an Airbnb outside the city.
5 Don't worry, we _____ (say) anything to your parents about this.



d Write a sentence for each picture. Use *I'll / I won't*.



1 I'm in a meeting. call / you tomorrow
I'll call you tomorrow.

2 lend / you some money
_____.

3 have / the chicken please
_____.

4 take / your coat
_____.

5 Don't worry! forget / to feed the dog
_____.

6 It's very hot in here. turn on / the air conditioning.
_____.

2 PRONUNCIATION word stress: two-syllable verbs

a Underline the stressed syllable.

1 worr|y re|lax be|come
2 de|cide e|mail pro|mise
3 prac|tice li|sten re|pair
4 bo|rrow for|get a|gree
5 sun|bathe in|vite com|plain

b 6.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 VOCABULARY verb + *back*

a Match sentences 1–7 to a–g.

1 Sorry, Dave, I'm driving. *e*
2 Hey! That's my phone! ____
3 If you have the receipt for the dress, ____
4 Here's $20. ____
5 The pants I bought online didn't fit, ____
6 I thought Kyoto was beautiful. ____
7 I know you're leaving on Monday, ____

a Give it back now.
b so I sent them back.
c I really want to go back one day.
d You can pay me back next week.
~~e I'll call you back when I get home.~~
f you can take it back and get a refund.
g but when are you coming back?

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of a verb from the list + *back*.

call ~~come~~ give go pay send take

1 Elisa was on vacation, but she *came back* last week.
2 I bought these sneakers online, but they don't fit. I think I'll _____ them _____.
3 That's my wallet. _____ it _____!
4 Jack left a message and wants you to _____ him _____. It's important.
5 I left my phone at home. I'm going to _____ _____ and get it.
6 Tom lent me $50 last week, but I _____ him _____ yesterday.
7 These sneakers are too small. I'm going to _____ them _____ to the store.



6C Sweet dreams?

- G review of verb forms: present, past, and future
- V modifiers
- P the letters *ea*

1 GRAMMAR review of verb forms: present, past, and future

a Circle a, b, or c.

1 You were shouting in your sleep last night. What ____ about?
- **a** are you dreaming
- **b** did you dream
- **c** were you dreaming

2 My dad ____ to that school when he was young.
- **a** goes
- **b** went
- **c** has been

3 Thanks for lending me your car. I promise ____ after it.
- **a** I look
- **b** I'll look
- **c** I'm going to look

4 My brother wants to find a new job because he never ____ any free time.
- **a** has
- **b** had
- **c** is having

5 I'm sorry, what did you say? I ____.
- **a** haven't listened
- **b** didn't listen
- **c** wasn't listening

6 Could you get me some butter from the store? ____ a birthday cake for Tim.
- **a** I make
- **b** I'll make
- **c** I'm going to make

7 Mom, turn the TV down! ____ to do my homework.
- **a** I try
- **b** I'm trying
- **c** I've tried

8 I'll always remember that vacation in Brazil. ____ a great time.
- **a** We had
- **b** We've had
- **c** We're having

9 Oh no! I think ____ my leg.
- **a** I was breaking
- **b** I've broken
- **c** I broke

b Complete the conversations with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use contractions where possible.

1 **A** Are you going to go out tonight? (go out)
B No, I'm really tired. I'm _____ to bed early. (go)

2 **A** What time _____ you usually _____ to bed? (go)
B At 10:30. Then I _____ for an hour before I go to sleep. (read)

3 **A** Do you think our team _____ tonight? (win)
B No, I think they _____. (lose)

4 **A** What _____ you _____ at midnight on New Year's Eve? (do)
B Nothing special. I _____ TV. (watch)

5 **A** _____ you ever _____ that you were flying? (dream)
B No, I _____ never _____ that dream. (have)

6 **A** What _____ you _____? It's five o'clock in the morning! (do)
B I can't sleep so I _____. (read)

7 **A** What time _____ you _____ tomorrow? (leave)
B Early. The taxi _____ at six o'clock. (come)

8 **A** _____ you _____ well last night? (sleep)
B No, I _____ in the middle of the night, and I couldn't go back to sleep. (wake up)

9 **A** _____ he _____ dinner on his way home? (buy)
B No, he already _____ everything yesterday. (get)

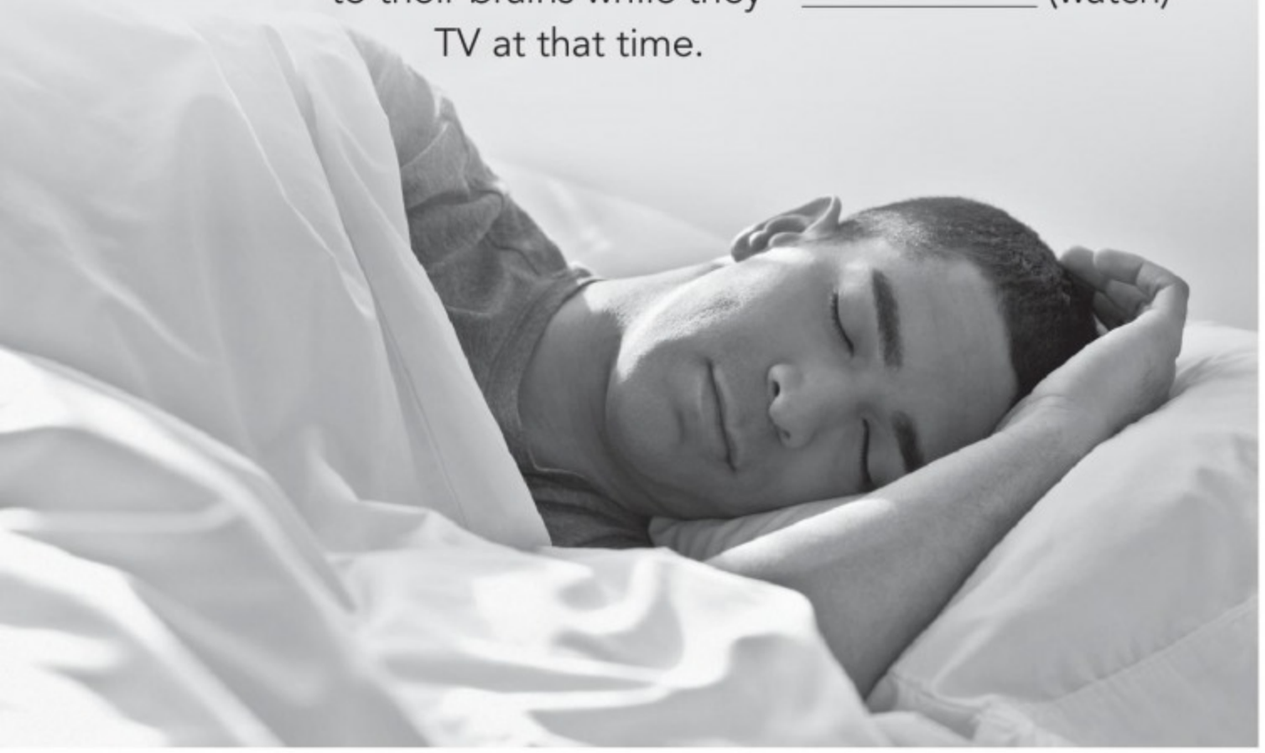
10 **A** _____ you _____ Katie today? (see)
B Yes, I _____ her at the café this morning. (meet)

c Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use contractions where possible.

WHAT **COLOR** ARE OUR DREAMS?

[1] Do we dream (dream) in color or in black and white? Scientists [2]_____ (do) a lot of research into this question. One of these scientists is psychologist Eva Murzyn. Today, Eva [3]_____ (work) in a government job, but when she was a student at Dundee University, she [4]_____ (do) some research on the effect of television on our dreams.

Sixty people [5]_____ (help) Eva with her research. They completed a questionnaire and kept a diary of their dreams. She [6]_____ (choose) people who were either under 25 or over 55. When Eva analyzed their diaries, she [7]_____ (discover) that the younger people usually dreamed in color, whereas many in the older group often [8]_____ (have) black-and-white dreams. Eva thought that this was because the older group [9]_____ (see) TV shows in black and white when they were very young. She believed that something happened to their brains while they [10]_____ (watch) TV at that time.



2 **VOCABULARY** modifiers

a Complete the sentences with a modifier.

1 You need to choose restaurants carefully in New York because some are very expensive.
2 I had a r_____ strange dream last night, but I can't remember all of it.
3 I can play the guitar, but I'm n_____ v_____ good.
4 That test was f_____ difficult, but I think I got most of the answers right.
5 It's often cold here in April, but it's usually a l_____ warmer in May.
6 You'll love Natalia. She's in_____ nice.

b Complete the conversations with the words in parentheses in the correct order and tense. Use contractions where possible.

1 **A** Do you like taking exams?
B No, I think they're incredibly stressful. (they / stressful / incredibly)

2 **A** Why don't you want to go in Caroline's car?
B Because she _____. (dangerously / drive / really)

3 **A** What's Jack planning for your birthday?
B He _____. (take me to a / expensive restaurant / very)

4 **A** Did you like the museum?
B Yes, it _____. (incredibly / be / interesting)

5 **A** Why didn't you answer the phone when I called?
B I _____. (be / really / busy)

6 **A** Did you enjoy the movie?
B Not really. It _____. (a little / boring / be)

3 **PRONUNCIATION** the letters *ea*

a Check (✓) the groups where all three sounds are the same.

1	d**ea**r	n**ea**r	h**ea**r	✓
2	alr**ea**dy	br**ea**d	h**ea**r	
3	**ea**sy	**ea**rn	b**ea**ch	
4	w**ea**ther	br**ea**k	sw**ea**ter	
5	j**ea**ns	dr**ea**m	cl**ea**n	
6	gr**ea**t	sp**ea**k	w**ea**r	

b 6.4 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c Complete the sentences with the correct word from **a** that rhymes with the **bold** word.

1 The sports fans will **cheer** when their favorite player comes near.
2 You'll feel much **better** if you wear a warm _____.
3 Do your make-up, do your **hair**, and buy some nice new clothes to _____.
4 Things aren't always as they **seem** when you see them in a _____.

d 6.5 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.

7A I will survive

- G uses of the infinitive
- V verbs + infinitive: *try to*, *forget to*, etc.
- P weak form of *to*, linking

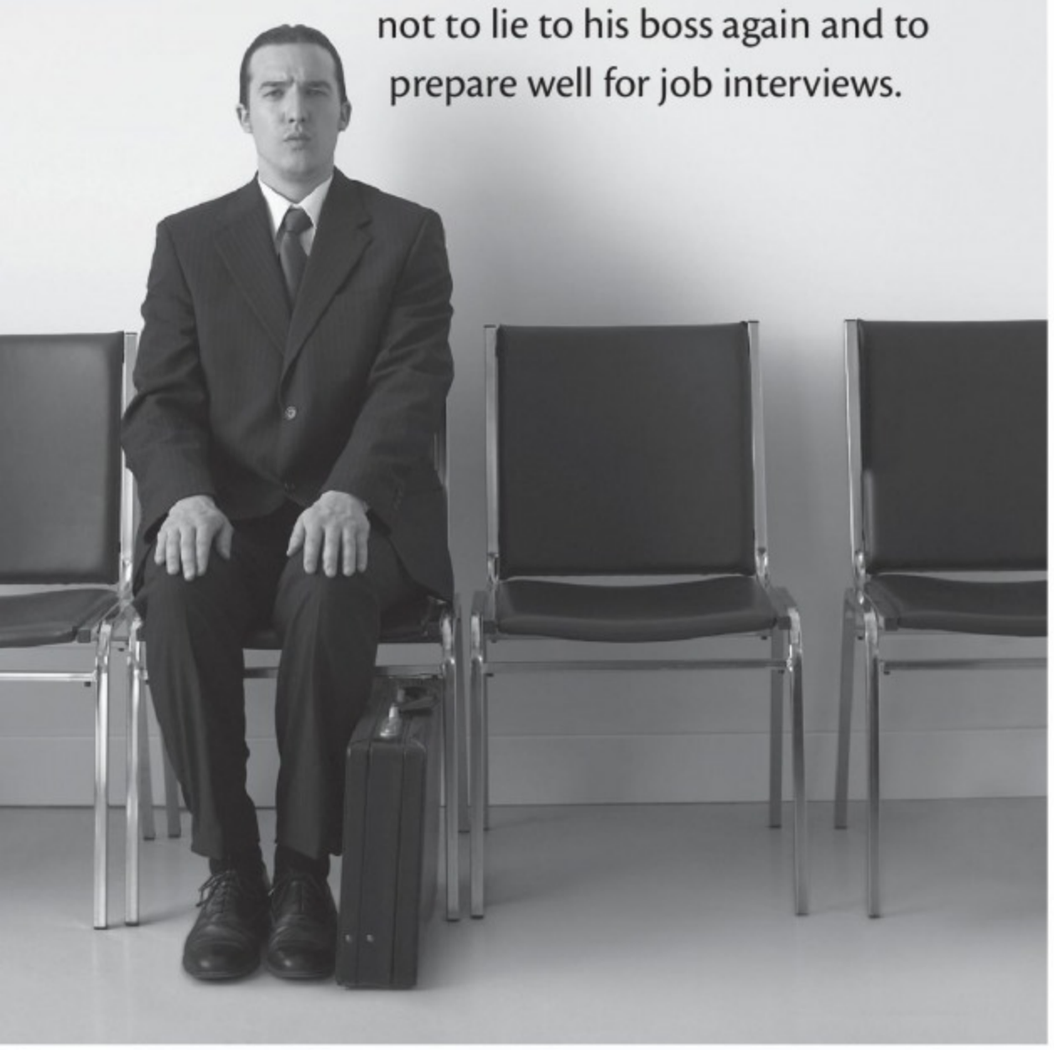
1 VOCABULARY verbs + infinitive

a Circle the correct verb.

A lesson for Charlie

Charlie didn't really like his job, so he [1] *started* / *pretended* to apply for new jobs. A few weeks later, a company called him and [2] *needed* / *offered* to give him an interview. Charlie [3] *didn't want* / *didn't remember* to tell his boss, so he [4] *pretended* / *hoped* to be sick. He told his boss that he had a stomachache, and that he [5] *tried* / *needed* to go to the doctor. He [6] *promised* / *learned* to call his boss later and tell him how he was feeling. Charlie was really hoping to get the job, so he was a little nervous. He [7] *promised* / *planned* to drive to the interview, but when he saw that there was a lot of traffic, he [8] *decided* / *hoped* to take the subway. He was very late, and he [9] *forgot* / *tried* to turn his phone off. Unfortunately, it rang while he was in the interview. The interview didn't go well, and on the way home, his boss saw him.

It was a terrible day, and Charlie [10] *tried* / *learned* not to lie to his boss again and to prepare well for job interviews.



b Complete the conversations with a verb from the list.

~~clean~~ close go improve learn rain stay tell

1 **A** Do I look OK for my interview?
B Not really! You need to *clean* your shoes.

2 **A** Can you drive?
B No, but I'm planning to _____ this year.

3 **A** Why did you talk to Sophie about this?
B Don't worry, she's promised not to _____ anybody.

4 **A** Are you going to go to night classes?
B Yes, I want to _____ my French.

5 **A** Did you remember to _____ the window?
B I'm not sure. I think so.

6 **A** What's the weather like where you are?
B Not very nice. It's starting to _____.

7 **A** What's Helen going to do when she graduates from school?
B She's hoping to _____ to college.

8 **A** Have your parents moved yet?
B No, they've decided to _____ where they are.

2 GRAMMAR uses of the infinitive

a Complete the sentences with the adjective and the correct form of the verb.

1 important / not say
It's *important not to say* the wrong thing at an interview.

2 difficult / talk
Do you find it _____ to your mom?

3 easy / buy
It's _____ presents for my nephew. He's only two.

4 great / hear
Thanks for calling. It was _____ from you.

5 fun / be
It's _____ with your family.



b **Complete the sentences with the infinitive of a verb from the list.**

~~do~~ find not finish not tell rent see take out

1 Josh is very polite. He offered *to do* the dishes after the meal.
2 Thanks for coming. We hope _____ you again soon.
3 She wasn't enjoying the lasagna, so she decided _____ it.
4 My boyfriend is unemployed. He needs _____ a job.
5 I'll tell you what she said, but please promise _____ anybody.
6 They want to live in Miami. They're planning _____ an apartment.
7 You forgot _____ the garbage last night. It's still in the kitchen.

c **Complete the sentences with a word from the list and the infinitive of the verb in parentheses.**

~~how~~ how many how much what when where who

1 Lucy gave me her address, but I don't know *how to get* there. (get)
2 My brother is always busy so I don't know _____ him. (call)
3 My mom asked me to get some eggs, but she didn't say _____. (buy)
4 We'd like to travel around the world, but we don't know _____ first. (go)
5 Sally wants to go to college, but she doesn't know _____. (study)
6 Who's going to be here for lunch? We're having pasta, but I need to know _____. (make)
7 We have an extra ticket for the concert, but we don't know _____. (take)

d **Read the conversations. Re-order the words to make answers.**

1 What countries would you like to visit?
like / New / I'd / visit / to / Zealand
I'd like to visit New Zealand.
2 What are you planning to do this weekend?
tennis / to / I'm / friends / my / play / with / hoping
_____.
3 What are you doing tonight?
to / planning / stay / in / I'm
_____.
4 Are you learning anything that is very difficult right now?
learn / trying / Japanese / to / I'm
_____.
5 Why are you learning English?
get / to / a / job / better
_____.
6 What do you find difficult about English?
difficult / vocabulary / it's / to / remember
_____.

e **Answer the questions in d about you.**

1 I'd like to visit _____.
2 I'm hoping to _____.
3 I'm planning _____.
4 I'm _____.
5 To _____.
6 It's _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION weak form of *to*, linking

a 7.1 **Listen and write six sentences.**

1 *It started to rain as soon as we left.*
2 _____.
3 _____.
4 _____.
5 _____?
6 _____.

b **Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.**

7B Happy days

G uses of the gerund (verb + *-ing*)
V verbs + gerund
P /ŋ/

1 VOCABULARY verbs + gerund

a Match sentences 1–6 to a–f.

1 He hates doing housework. c
2 He feels like going for a run. ____
3 He doesn't mind cooking all the meals. ____
4 He's stopped playing soccer. ____
5 He loves being with his friends. ____
6 He finished doing his homework. ____

a He doesn't do it any more.
b It isn't a problem for him to do it.
~~c He really doesn't like it.~~
d He wants to do it now.
e He really likes it.
f He completed it.

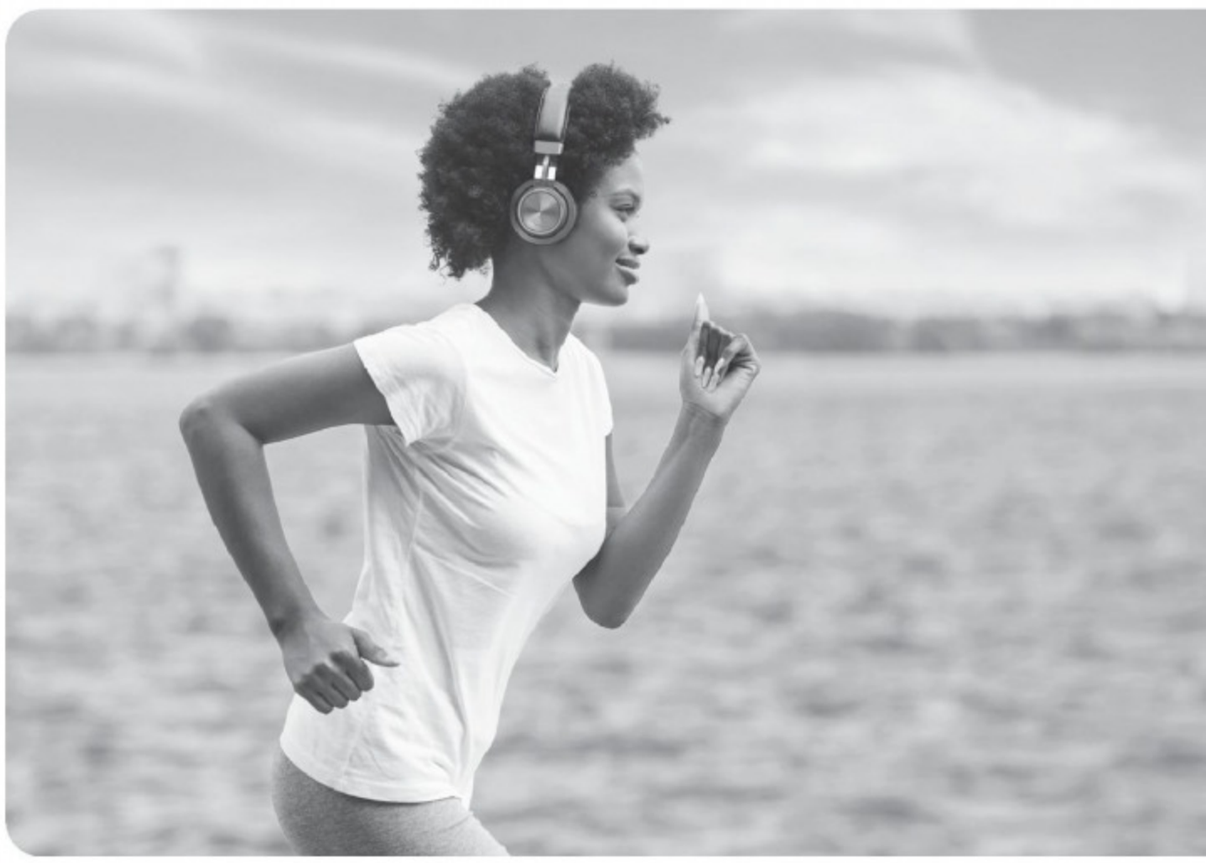
b Circle the correct words.

1 Jenny never goes to parties because she *doesn't mind* / *doesn't enjoy* meeting new people.
2 Please don't *start* / *go on* eating until everyone has their food.
3 **A** Can you come with me?
B Yes, but I need to *stop* / *spend* an hour doing homework first.
4 My dad always gets to the airport very early because he *hates* / *loves* arriving late.
5 I really *start* / *love* taking photos. It's probably my favorite hobby.
6 **A** Does your brother play a lot of sports?
B No, but he *spends* / *likes* watching it on TV.
7 Let's rent a car when we get there. I *don't mind* / *don't like* driving.
8 I want to *continue* / *stop* studying English next year. I'm really enjoying the classes.
9 I don't *like* / *feel like* going out tonight. I'm too tired.
10 **A** Why did you *stop* / *start* going to the gym?
B It was too boring!

2 GRAMMAR uses of the gerund (verb + *-ing*)

a Complete the sentences with the *-ing* form of the verb in parentheses.

1 I hate being (be) late for meetings. I think it's really rude.
2 We stopped _____ (study) German because our teacher left.
3 James is celebrating because he's finished _____ (write) his book.
4 I'm bored. I feel like _____ (go) for a walk.
5 I don't mind _____ (get) up early in the morning.
6 Amara really enjoys _____ (listen) to music while she's running.



b Match sentences 1–6 to a–f.

1 Do you ever think about c
2 Read the instructions before ____
3 He started his speech by ____
4 I'm not very good at ____
5 Ana left the party without ____
6 I'm really looking forward to ____

a using the machine for the first time.
b seeing you tonight.
~~c stopping work and retiring?~~
d thanking everybody for coming.
e saying goodbye to me.
f parking my dad's car. It's very big.

c Complete the text with the *-ing* form of the verbs from the list.

drive feel go have imagine leave listen not get up
not talk read ~~send~~ stay take turn off walk work ~~write~~

What makes you *feel good?*

We asked our readers, and here's what they said.

- [1] Writing and then [2] sending a funny email or message to my friends. And of course, [3] _____ their faces when they read it.
- I really like [4] _____ my car at night when there's no traffic, [5] _____ to my favorite music. I feel completely free.
- [6] _____ in bed on Sunday morning and [7] _____ the newspaper. [8] _____ until about 12 and then [9] _____ my dog for a long walk.
- I enjoy [10] _____ to the gym and really [11] _____ hard, and then [12] _____ a nice cold drink followed by a long, hot shower. There's nothing better.
- I love [13] _____ alone in the mountains, [14] _____ the wind in my hair and [15] _____ to anyone.
- [16] _____ my computer at the end of the day and [17] _____ work! It's the best moment of the day. I love it!



d How do you feel about the following activities? Circle the best answer for you, a, b, or c.

1 Going to the gym
a ☺ **b** 😐 **c** ☹

2 Talking to my friends on social media
a ☺ **b** 😐 **c** ☹

3 Being alone
a ☺ **b** 😐 **c** ☹

4 Walking on the beach
a ☺ **b** 😐 **c** ☹

5 Going shopping for clothes
a ☺ **b** 😐 **c** ☹

6 Getting up late
a ☺ **b** 😐 **c** ☹

e Use your answers in **d** to write sentences. Say what you love, don't mind, or hate doing.

1 I _____ going to the gym.
2 I _____ talking to my friends on social media.
3 I _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.

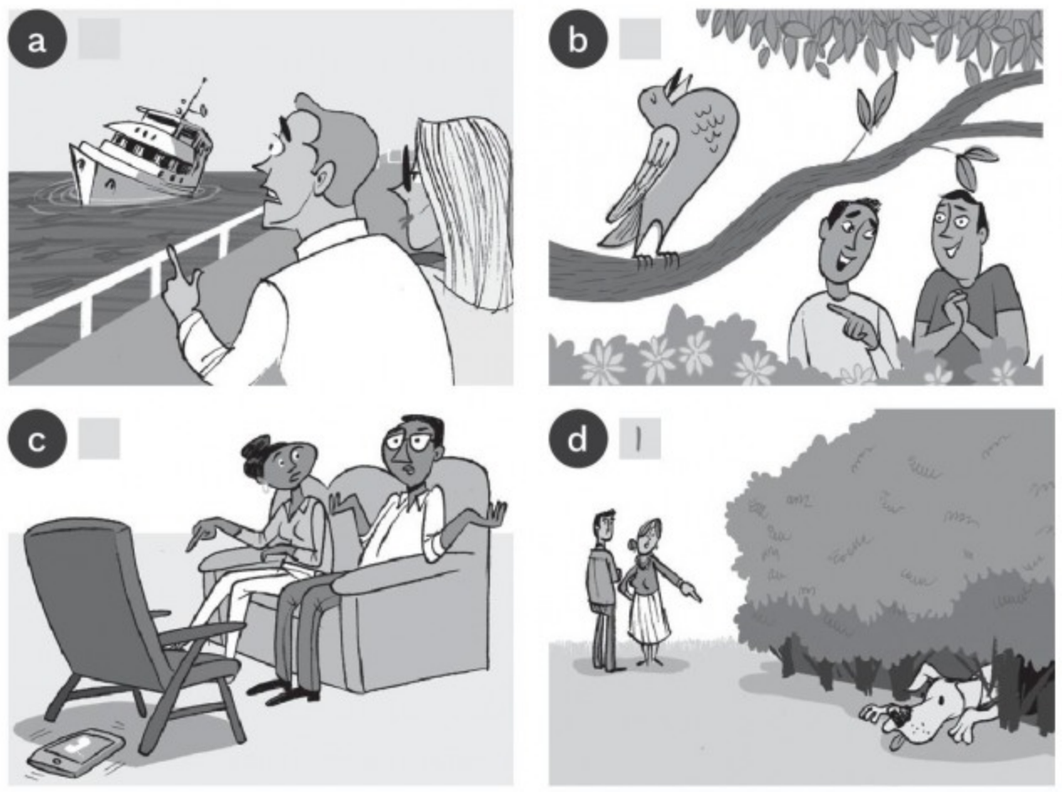
3 PRONUNCIATION /ŋ/

a 7.2 Listen and complete the sentences.

1 There's *nothing* _____ to eat.
2 I hate _____.
3 We're _____ this afternoon.
4 What are you _____?

b Listen again and repeat the sentences.

c 7.3 Listen to four sentences. Write the number of the sentence next to the correct picture.



d Listen again and repeat the sentences.

7C Could you pass the test?

- G *have to, don't have to, must, must not*
- V adjectives + prepositions: *afraid of*, etc.
- P stress on prepositions

1 GRAMMAR *have to, don't have to, must, must not*

a Look at the pictures. Complete the conversations with the correct form of *have to*.









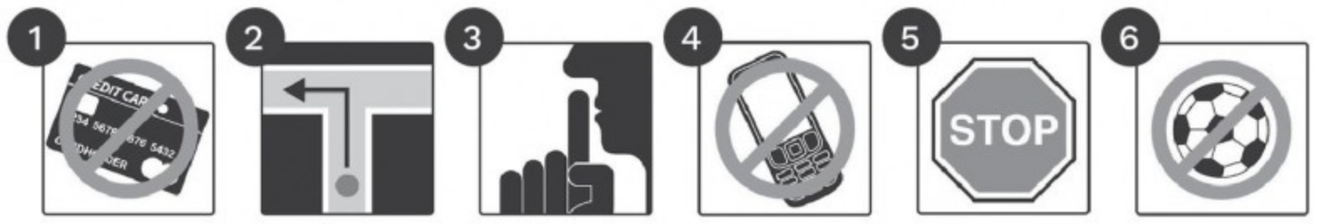
1 **A** Do _____ teachers in your country have to _____ dress formally?
B Not very formally. They _____ wear suits, but they _____ look neat.

2 **A** _____ American taxi drivers _____ work night shifts?
B Yes, we sometimes _____ work at night, but we _____ work every night.

3 **A** _____ I _____ cook meals?
B No. You _____ do the cooking, but you _____ help the children eat.

4 **A** _____ your daughter _____ travel abroad in her job?
B No, she _____ travel abroad, but she _____ speak foreign languages.

b What do these signs mean? Write sentences with *must* or *must not*.



1 You must _____ pay in cash.
2 _____ turn left here.
3 _____ make a noise.
4 _____ use your phone.
5 _____ stop here.
6 _____ play soccer here.

c Complete the sentences with *must not* or *don't have to*.

1 The museum is free. You don't have to _____ pay.
2 You have to wear formal clothes. You _____ wear jeans.
3 The speed limit is 55 mph. You _____ drive faster.
4 Your hours will be 9–5 Monday to Friday. You _____ work on weekends.
5 That river is dangerous. You _____ swim in it.
6 It's a very small apartment. You _____ clean it every day.

d Complete the second sentence so it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Use the **bold** verb in the affirmative or negative form.

1 Our school has no uniform.
have
We don't have to _____ wear a uniform at our school.

2 The rules say we must be at school by 8:00.
have
We _____ be at school by 8:00.

3 It's very important that you start exercising.
must
You _____ start exercising.

4 For homework tonight, you can skip exercise 1, but do exercises 2 and 3.
have
For homework tonight, you _____ do exercise 1, but do exercises 2 and 3.

5 It's important that you don't drink any coffee in the evening.
must
You _____ drink any coffee in the evening.

2 VOCABULARY adjectives + prepositions

a Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

bad at (x2) bad for good at (x2) good for

1 My brother's always been *bad at* _____ math. He hates numbers.
2 Wow! You're very _____ English. Where did you learn it?
3 I really like playing the guitar, but I'm not very _____ it.
4 Everybody knows that smoking is _____ you.
5 Our school soccer team is great, but we're very _____ basketball. We've lost every game this year.
6 Biking is lots of fun, and it's _____ you, too.

b Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

~~for~~ from in of (x2) to with

1 The town of Pisa in Italy is famous *for* _____ its leaning tower.
2 I'm very different _____ my younger sister. Sometimes people can't believe we're related.
3 We went to a nightclub that was full _____ tourists.
4 People always get angry _____ my uncle because he drives so slowly.
5 My husband is afraid _____ flying, so we always travel by car or train.
6 l love going to Thailand because I'm very interested _____ old temples.
7 Jason's parents were very nice _____ me when I stayed with them.

c Complete the tips with the words in parentheses and the correct prepositions.

1 If you're *interested in* _____ visiting museums, Cairo has some great ones, and the Egyptian Museum is _____ amazing ancient objects. (full / ~~interested~~)
2 New York is _____ its top restaurants. If you're _____ spending too much money, there are lots of cheaper places to eat, too. (afraid / famous)
3 My father's family is _____ my mother's family. They're friendlier and much _____ my sisters and me. (nice / different)
4 Renting a car in a new city can be difficult. Even if you're very _____ driving, it's easy to make mistakes, and other drivers can get _____ you. (good / angry)

d Read the teacher's notes on students in an English class and then write the reports.

	Marc	Hugo	Ana
Good at	grammar	speaking	speaking
Bad at	listening	doing homework	grammar
Interested in	writing	reading English magazines	watching English / American movies
Must	check work	work harder	read more

1 *Marc's worked hard this year. He's good at grammar, but he's still bad at listening. He's interested in writing, but he must check his work.*
2 I haven't been happy with Hugo this semester. He's good at speaking, but _____ _____.
3 In some ways, Ana is doing well in class. _____ _____ _____.

e Write your report and say how well (or badly) you think you are doing in your English class.

I'm good at _____.

I'm bad at _____.

I'm interested in _____.

I must _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION stress on prepositions

a Check (✓) the sentences where the preposition is stressed.

1 What's she famous **for**? ✓
2 Why are you angry **with** him?
3 There's nothing to be afraid **of**.
4 I'm good **at** tennis.
5 Sugar is bad **for** your teeth.
6 You're always full **of** great ideas.
7 What are you interested **in**?
8 They weren't very nice **to** me.

b 7.4 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.

Practical English

Running into trouble

1 AT THE PHARMACY

Complete the conversation with words from the list.

allergic arm better every ~~help~~ hurt
medication much pain take

A Good afternoon. Can I [1] help you?
B Yes, I hurt my [2] _____. I need something for the pain.
A Of course. How did you [3] _____ it?
B I fell and landed on it.
A OK, I see. Are you [4] _____ to any medicines?
B No.
A Are you on any [5] _____?
B No, I'm not.
A No problem. This is ibuprofen, It will help with the [6] _____.
B Great. How many do I have to [7] _____?
A Take two, [8] _____ four to six hours, and if it isn't [9] _____ in two days, see your doctor.
B OK, thanks. How [10] _____ is that?
A That's $3.50, please.

2 WHAT'S THE MATTER?

Re-order the words to make sentences.

1 my / I've / hurt / back
I've hurt my back.

2 hurts / stomach / my
_____.

3 in / have / arm / a / my / I / pain
_____.

4 his / hurt / Tariq / foot / has
_____.

5 hand / how / your / did / hurt / you
_____?

6 in / Erika / pain / her / has / a / leg
_____.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

a **Complete the sentences with a phrase from the list.**

I'll be OK ~~out of breath~~ what you mean
what's the matter you later

1 **A** What's wrong?
B Just out of breath.

2 **A** So, are you coming?
B Yeah, I'm coming. See _____.

3 **A** I think _____.
B I'll get you a cab.

4 **A** You and Max were running like it was the Olympics.
B I don't know _____.

5 **A** _____ with your back?
B It's nothing serious.

b **Complete the conversations with a sentence from a.**

1 **A** So, are you coming to my party or not?
B Yes, I'm coming. See you later.

2 **A** Why don't you go back to bed?
B Don't worry. _____.

3 **A** _____?
B I hurt it when I was at the gym yesterday.

4 **A** You were driving like a Formula 1 driver!
B _____.
That's how I always drive.

5 **A** Are you OK?
B _____.
There were a lot of stairs!

1-7 Can you remember...?

1 GRAMMAR

Circle the correct answer, a, b, or c.

1 The weather isn't great, but it was ____ last year.
a bad **b** worse **c** the worst

2 We want to go to Vietnam because ____ there before.
a we've never been **b** we weren't **c** we went

3 I have problems sleeping because I drink ____ coffee.
a enough **b** too much **c** too many

4 Do you think ____ tomorrow? It's cold enough.
a it'll snow **b** it's snowing **c** it snows

5 Do you know ____ can come to the party?
a that **b** what **c** who

6 In the US, you ____ carry your passport or ID with you, but you can if you want to.
a haven't **b** must not **c** don't have to

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word or phrase that is different.

1 enjoy like love hate
2 interesting depressing relaxing exciting
3 heart muscle harbor teeth
4 dangerous clean crowded polluted
5 curly straight blonde beard
6 rent a car do the ironing sunbathe go sightseeing

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the sound that is different.

 singer	1 thing sing thank ring
 zebra	2 likes reads feels knows
 girl	3 guarantee gate gift general
 boot	4 going doing moving losing
 up	5 enough blood put shut
 tree	6 easy break cheap beach

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.

Bhutan *Kingdom of happiness*

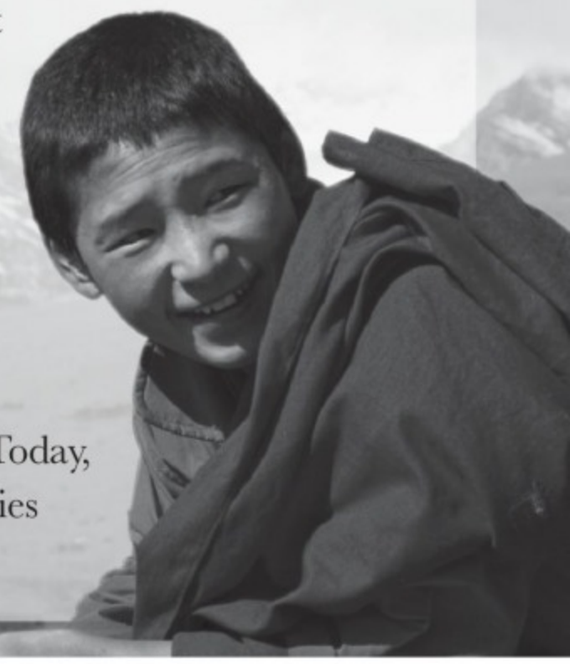
The mountain Kingdom of Bhutan is a very small country with a population of only 800,000 people.

Countries usually want [1] ____ more cars and planes, build more houses and roads, and have more teachers and doctors, because this all improves the economy. However, in Bhutan, King Jigme Wangchuck decided [2] ____ the 1970s that other things were more important and the government had to think about what makes people happy.

The people of Bhutan are now healthier, and they live longer than they did before. The country has [3] ____ roads, schools, and hospitals, but the people also believe [4] ____ looking after the environment. In fact, it's one of the [5] ____ polluted countries in the world.

Education is also very important. Almost 100% of children go to elementary school. The children take classes in math and science, and they also learn about farming and the environment. The teachers say that school must not just be about [6] ____ exams; it should be about teaching students to be good people.

The people of Bhutan want to keep their special culture. Some [7] ____ ideas and inventions have reached the country, but they've come [8] ____. Only a small number of tourists can visit each year, and they [9] ____ to pay $100 a day to be there. Today, tourists still [10] ____ home with memories of peace and clean mountain air.



1	**a** making	**b** to make	**c** to making
2	**a** on	**b** in	**c** at
3	**a** better	**b** well	**c** best
4	**a** at	**b** in	**c** for
5	**a** less	**b** last	**c** least
6	**a** winning	**b** passing	**c** failing
7	**a** modern	**b** crowded	**c** quiet
8	**a** slow	**b** slowly	**c** more slow
9	**a** have	**b** must	**c** has
10	**a** give back	**b** take back	**c** go back

8A Should I or shouldn't I?

G *should*
V *get*
P /ʊ/ and /u/

1 GRAMMAR *should*

a Read problems A–G. Complete the advice in 1–7 with *should* / *shouldn't* and a verb from the list. Then match the sentences to the problems.

call drink ~~get~~ give go see tell

1 You *should get* a cat.
2 You _____ coffee all day.
3 You _____ to bed earlier.
4 You _____ a doctor.
5 Don't worry. You _____ him how you feel.
6 You _____ them candy.
7 You _____ her and invite her to dinner.

PROBLEMS, PROBLEMS, PROBLEMS...

A I find it really difficult to get up in the morning, and I'm often late for work. My boss has noticed, and she's really angry with me. What should I do? ____

B Yesterday, I hurt my foot while I was playing soccer. It didn't seem very serious at the time, but now my foot is black and blue. What's your advice? ____

C I want to get a pet, but I work all day and there is nobody at home. What should I do? 1

D I really like one of my colleagues at work, and I think she likes me, too. I'd really like to go out with her, but I don't know how to ask her. Any advice? ____

E I have three children, and they all have terrible problems with their teeth. We're always at the dentist's and each visit costs a lot of money. Any advice? ____

F I have problems sleeping at night. I have a lot of coffee breaks during the day. Maybe it's the caffeine? What should I do? ____

G I had an argument with my boyfriend, and I don't know what to do. I feel very sad, and I really want to see him again. What do you think I should do? ____

b Rewrite the sentences with *should* or *shouldn't* and the verb in **bold**.

1 It isn't a good idea for you to **apologize**. You haven't done anything wrong.
I don't think you *should apologize*. You haven't done anything wrong.
2 It's always a good idea to **wear** a hat in the sun.
You _____ a hat in the sun.
3 It's a bad idea to **buy** that old house.
You _____ that old house.
4 If you're in Sydney, it's a good idea to **visit** the Sydney Opera House.
If you're in Sydney, you _____ the Sydney Opera House.
5 I know it isn't a good idea for me to **have** another chocolate.
I know I _____ another chocolate.
6 It's a good idea for us to **get** a new car.
We _____ a new car.

2 PRONUNCIATION /ʊ/ and /u/

a Circle the word with a different sound.

 b**u**ll	1 p**u**ll f**oo**d w**ou**ld
 b**oo**t	2 c**ou**ld y**ou** s**oo**n
 b**u**ll	3 w**o**man w**ou**ldn't s**ou**p
 b**oo**t	4 b**oo**k sh**oe**s t**wo**

b 8.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 VOCABULARY *get*

a Match the **bold** phrases to the meaning of *get*. Write a, b, c, or d.

a buy / obtain b receive c become d arrive

1 When did you **get married**? *c*
2 Ali had an interview and he **got the job**. ____
3 It's going to **get colder** next week. ____
4 I **get very nervous** when I have to speak in front of a lot of people. ____
5 It's a really great book. I'm sure it'll **get a prize**. ____
6 Sorry to hear you're sick. I hope you **get better** soon. ____
7 Do you think we'll **get to the airport** on time? ____
8 When you go to the store, could you **get a newspaper**? ____
9 I **got an email** from an old school friend yesterday. ____
10 It was almost 3:00 in the morning when we **got home** from the airport. ____

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of *get* and a word from the list.

along ~~divorced~~ in shape lost message ready tickets to work up worse

1 Her parents aren't happy together, so they're going to *get divorced*.
2 I don't feel like _____ today. I'm going to stay in bed.
3 Our GPS wasn't working and we _____ on the way to our friends' house.
4 I've started going to the gym because I want to _____.
5 The pain in my neck was _____, so I went to the doctor.
6 This morning I _____ online for the concert. They're very good ones in the front row!
7 How well do you _____ with your brothers and sisters?
8 I _____ a _____ from my boyfriend saying he's going to be late.
9 Do you always have a coffee as soon as you _____?
10 Lucy's in her bedroom. She's _____ for the party.

c Read Dana's problems. Then make sentences with *should* and the phrases in the list.

get a new job ~~get better~~ get in shape get the bus get up earlier not get stressed

1 "I spend too much on going out and new clothes."
2 "I'm bored at work."
3 "I never have enough time for breakfast."
4 "It's difficult for me to relax."
5 "I get tired very quickly when I play tennis."
6 "It takes me an hour to walk to work."

1 She *should get better* at saving money.
2 She _____.
3 _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.



d Write three things you think you should do to make your life better.

1 I think I should _____.
2 I think _____.
3 I _____.

8B Absolutely typical!

- G *if* + present, *will* + base form (first conditional)
- V confusing verbs
- P homophones

1 GRAMMAR *if* + present, *will* + base form

a Match 1–6 to a–f to make sentences.

Here are six more examples of MURPHY'S LAW

1 If you lose something, c
2 If you arrive early at a party, ____
3 If you make an appointment to see a doctor, ____
4 If you don't do your homework, ____
5 If you buy a new rug, ____
6 If you get into a hot bath, ____

a you'll feel better before you see him or her.
b you'll drop something on it on the first day.
~~c you'll find it in the last place you look.~~
d your phone will ring.
e all the other people will be late.
f your teacher will ask you for it.

b Circle the correct words.

1 If the plane arrives late tonight, *I'll miss* / *I miss* the last bus home.
2 If *you see* / *you'll see* an accident, call the police!
3 We won't get lost if *we use* / *we'll use* our GPS.
4 We *don't get* / *won't get* to the movie theater in time if we don't leave now.
5 If you *don't take* / *won't take* an umbrella, it'll definitely rain!
6 If there *isn't* / *won't be* much traffic when we leave, it won't take long to get there.

c Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in parentheses. Then match the sentences to the correct pictures, A–F.

Good luck, bad luck

1 Giving a knife D

If a friend gives (give) you a knife as a present and you give (give) your friend a coin, you'll always be (always be) friends.

2 Horseshoe ☐

If you _____ (find) a horseshoe and _____ (put) it above your door, it _____ (bring) good luck to you and your family.

3 Ladders ☐

If you _____ (walk) under a ladder, you _____ (have) bad luck.

4 Throwing a coin into a fountain ☐

If you _____ (throw) a coin into a fountain and _____ (ask) for something, your dreams _____ (come) true.

5 Falling leaves ☐

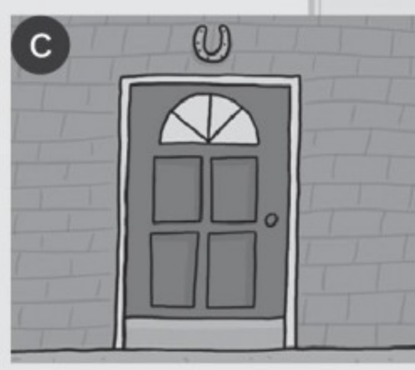
If you _____ (catch) a falling leaf, you _____ (not be) sick all winter.

6 Mirrors ☐

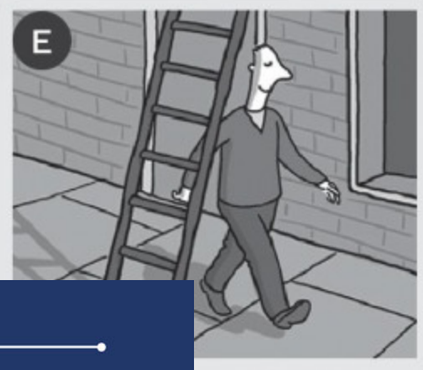
If you _____ (break) a mirror, you _____ (have) bad luck for seven years.













2 VOCABULARY confusing verbs

a Complete the sentences with a verb from the list.

~~carrying~~ earns found heard
listened to looking at looking for
watching ~~wearing~~ wins



1 **a** She's *carrying* a coat.
b She's *wearing* a coat.



2 **a** He's _____ a picture.
b He's _____ TV.



3 **a** She's _____ her keys.
b She's _____ her keys.



4 **a** He _____ a lot of boxing matches.
b He _____ a lot of money.



5 **a** We _____ the ambulance.
b We _____ the radio.

b Complete the sentences with the **bold** verbs in the correct tense.

1 **look**, **look like**
You *look* very nice in that suit. In fact, you *look like* a businessman!

2 **miss**, **lose**
I _____ my ticket and had to buy another one, so I _____ the train.

3 **say**, **tell**
My son doesn't often _____ lies, but if he does, he always _____ sorry.

4 **hope**, **wait**
I'm _____ for the bus. I _____ it'll come soon because it's raining.

5 **know**, **meet**
Laura _____ Sam on a safari last summer, so she's _____ him for a year now.

6 **borrow**, **lend**
If you need to _____ some money, I can _____ you $50.

7 **bring**, **take**
I can _____ you to the shopping mall, but I can't _____ you home.

c Complete the questions with a verb from **a** or **b** in the correct tense.

1 What will you do if there's nothing to *watch* on TV tonight?
2 Have you ever _____ something important and then found it? What was it?
3 How often do you _____ old photos?
4 What kind of music do you _____ to?
5 Have you ever _____ a prize? What for?

d Answer the questions in **c** about you.

1 _____.
2 _____.
3 _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION homophones

a 8.2 Listen and check (✓) the words you hear.

1	know	✓	no		5	right		write	
2	where		wear		6	meat		meet	
3	sea		see		7	wait		weight	
4	war		wore		8	one		won	

b 8.3 Listen and check your answers. Then listen again and repeat the words.

8C Who is Vivienne?

G possessive pronouns
V adverbs of manner
P reading aloud

1 PRONUNCIATION reading aloud

a 8.4 **Listen to the sentences. You will hear each one twice. Circle the best version, a or b.**

1 "Mr. Watson," she said slowly, "I am beginning to understand."
Version a / Version b

2 "Sit down," he said calmly, "and tell me what you know."
Version a / Version b

3 "Catherine," he said nervously. "There's something I have to tell you."
Version a / Version b

4 "Here you are," the old woman said kindly. "A nice cup of tea for you."
Version a / Version b

5 The detective looked at her suspiciously. "Tell me, what were you doing at 12:00 on May 11th?"
Version a / Version b

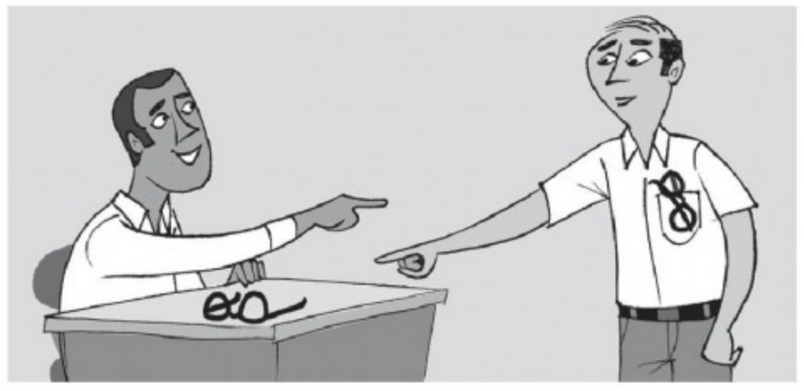
b 8.5 **Listen and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm and intonation.**

2 GRAMMAR possessive pronouns

a **Complete the questions and answers in the chart.**

Whose...?	Possessive adjective	Possessive pronoun
1 Whose bag is that?	It's my bag.	It's mine.
2 Whose books are those?	They're your books.	They're _____.
3 _____?	It's his laptop.	It's _____.
4 _____?	They're her keys.	They're _____.
5 _____?	It's our car.	It's _____.
6 _____?	They're your coats.	They're _____.
7 _____?	It's their house.	It's _____.

b **Complete the sentences with a possessive adjective (*my*, *your*, etc.) or pronoun (*mine*, *yours*, etc.).**



1 **A** Are those my glasses?
B No, they're mine. Yours are in your pocket!



2 **A** Whose coats are these? Are they _____?
B Yes, they're _____. Thanks a lot.

3 **A** Is that your boyfriend's car? It looks like _____.
B No, it isn't. _____ car is bigger than that.



4 **A** Whose cat is that? Is it _____?
B No, it isn't. I've seen it in the neighbor's yard. I think it's _____.

c Complete the sentences with a possessive adjective (*my*, *your*, etc.) or pronoun (*mine*, *yours*, etc.).

1 You have to fill out this form with a black pen. Do you want to use *mine?*
2 I left _____ wallet at home. Can I borrow some money?
3 You'll have to ask Sergio if you want to use this bike. It's _____, not mine.
4 Melissa can't come out tonight because she has to look after _____ sisters.
5 Min and I bought this house, so now it's _____.
6 I'll clean up my room if you do _____.
7 My sister bought a new phone, and now _____ is better than mine.
8 Toby and Sam had to get a taxi because _____ car is out of gas.

3 VOCABULARY adverbs of manner

a Circle the correct word.

1 I haven't done anything wrong. I don't know why you are *angry* / *angrily*.
2 "I don't really know," Leo said *slow* / *slowly*.
3 I had a very *lazy* / *lazily* morning. I didn't get up until 10:30.
4 Oliver had a *serious* / *seriously* accident, but he's fine now.
5 This movie is very *sad* / *sadly*. I can't watch any more!
6 There were no seats on the train. It was *complete* / *completely* full.

b Make adverbs from the adjectives in the list and complete the sentences.

calm dream lazy quiet serious ~~slow~~

1 Please walk *slowly*. You're going too fast!
2 Sorry? I can't hear you. You're speaking very _____.
3 Maria hardly ever laughs. She takes things very _____.
4 "I don't feel like doing anything today," he said _____.
5 "I'd like to retire early and live by the beach," Mark said _____.
6 Although the passengers were worried, the flight attendant spoke _____ and explained the problem.

c Complete the sentences with words from the list.

ours / calmly mine / completely ~~ours / slowly~~
mine / well ours / seriously mine / quietly

1 The other teacher talks too fast! It's difficult to understand her. We're lucky because *ours* speaks very *slowly*.
2 I'm surprised your plane was so empty yesterday. Today, _____ was _____ full.
3 Your soccer coach seems very angry. _____ always talks to us _____.
4 I'm sorry to hear your exams went badly. _____ went really _____.
5 Your teacher doesn't think pronunciation is important, but _____ takes it very _____.
6 Your dog is very noisy. _____ just lies _____ in front of the fire and sleeps.



9A Watch out!

- G *if* + past, *would* + base form (second conditional)
- V animals and insects
- P word stress

1 VOCABULARY animals and insects

a Complete the words with the missing letters.



1 c o w



2 j l y i h



3 w a e



4 b a



5 s a e



6 m k y



7 s de



8 b

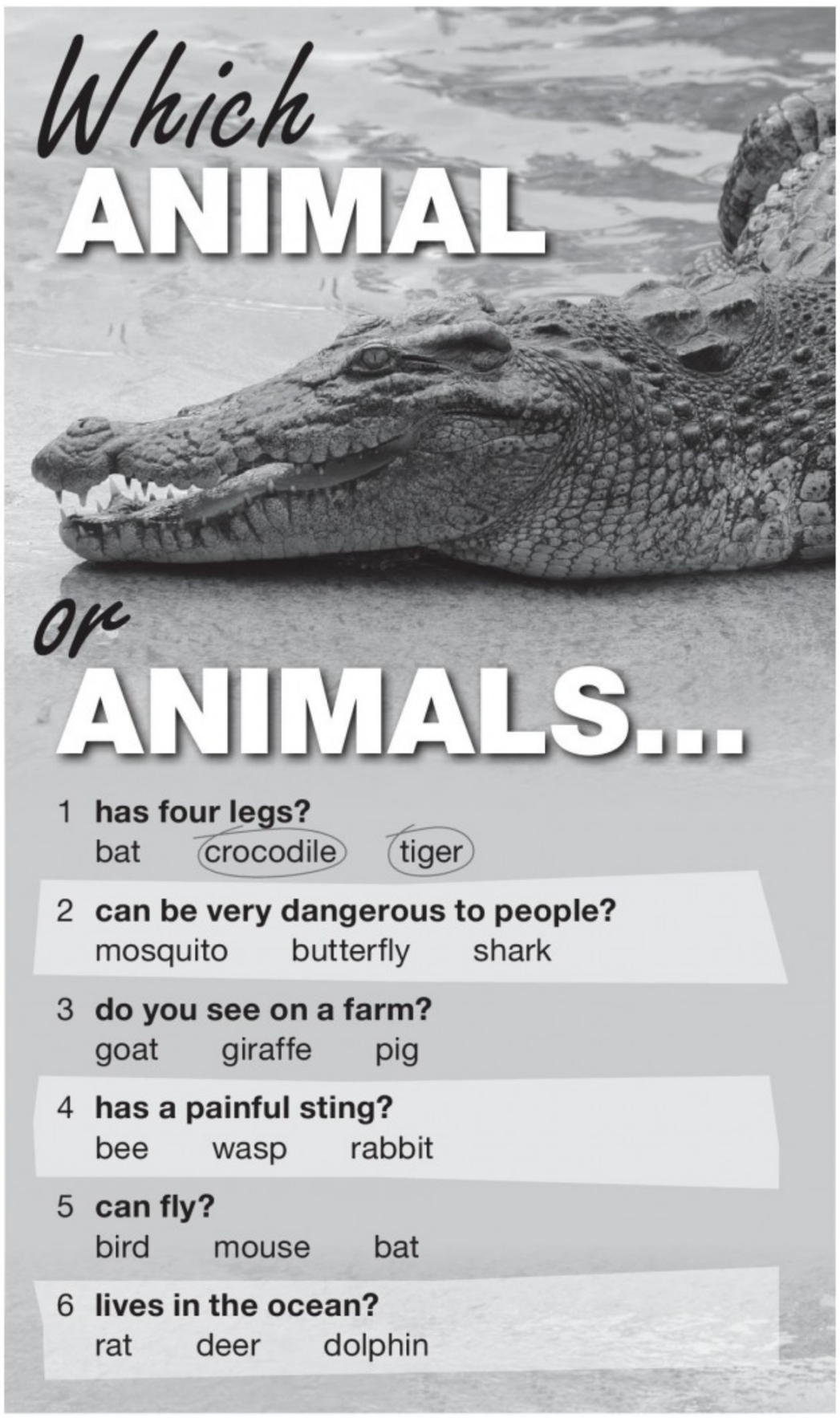


9 s e p



10 h r e

b Circle one or two animals in each set to answer the questions.



1 **has four legs?**
bat crocodile tiger

2 **can be very dangerous to people?**
mosquito butterfly shark

3 **do you see on a farm?**
goat giraffe pig

4 **has a painful sting?**
bee wasp rabbit

5 **can fly?**
bird mouse bat

6 **lives in the ocean?**
rat deer dolphin

c Complete the sentences with the missing animal.

1 A giraffe has a very long neck so it can eat leaves from the top of trees.
2 Cows are usually calm, but b_____ can be dangerous.
3 African e_____ are the largest land animals.
4 When we were in Australia, we saw lots of k_____ jumping near the road.
5 Put that food in the refrigerator or there will be fl_____ all over it!
6 In the desert, c_____ are good working animals because they don't need water every day.



2 PRONUNCIATION word stress

a Underline the stressed syllable in each word. If they all have the same stressed syllable, check (✓) the group.

1	je|lly|fish cro|co|dile e|le|phant	✓
2	mon|key ti|ger gi|raffe	
3	bu|tter|fly kan|ga|roo mo|squi|to	
4	ca|mel dol|phin li|on	
5	spi|der ra|bbit chi|cken	

b 9.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 GRAMMAR *if* + past, *would* + base form

a Circle the correct words.

1 If a bee *flew* / *would fly* into my bedroom, *I'd open* / *I opened* the window.
2 If my sister *would see* / *saw* a mouse in the kitchen, *she screamed* / *she'd scream*.
3 *We'd have* / *We had* pets if *we wouldn't travel* / *we didn't travel* for work all the time.
4 If my brother *wouldn't be* / *wasn't* allergic to animals, *he got* / *he'd get* a cat.
5 If *I'd live* / *I lived* in the country, *I learned* / *I'd learn* to ride a horse.
6 What *did you do* / *would you do* if a bull *attacked* / *would attack* you?
7 If *I got* / *I'd get* a dog, *I chose* / *I'd choose* a small one.
8 If *I'd see* / *I saw* a crocodile, *I'd swim* / *I swam* away fast.

b Complete the second conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

1 If you *went* (go) on safari, what animals *would you hope* (you / hope) to see?
2 If you _____ (have) the chance to have any pet, what animal _____ (you / get)?
3 What _____ (you / do) if you _____ (see) a shark in the water when you were at the beach?
4 How _____ (you / feel) if someone _____ (ask) you to look after their dog for a week?
5 What _____ (you / do) if you _____ (find) a snake in your house or yard?
6 If there _____ (be) a mosquito in your room at night, what _____ (you / do)?

c Answer the questions in **b** about you. Use contractions where possible.

1 If I went on safari, I'd _____.
2 If I had the chance to have any pet, I'd _____.
3 I'd _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.

9B Don't panic!

- G present perfect + *for* and *since*
- V words related to fear
- P sentence stress

1 VOCABULARY words related to fear

a Circle the correct option.

1 I don't like wasps very much, but I'm not *frightened* / *panic* of them.
2 Omar isn't only afraid of swimming; he's *fear* / *terrified* of it!
3 I *freeze* / *scared* when I look down from a high place. I just can't move!
4 Our young son often cries during the night because he's *scared of* / *suffers from* the dark.
5 I *panic* / *terrified* if I see a big dog. I can't think clearly until it goes away.
6 My uncle has *a fear* / *frightened* of flying. He always travels by boat or by train.
7 I *terrified of* / *suffer from* claustrophobia, so I try to avoid small places.

b Complete the comments with the words from the list.

fear freeze panic ~~scared~~ suffer from

COMMENTS



1 I feel really scared if I have to drive on a busy road, and sometimes I really _____ if there are a lot of cars.



2 I've hated public speaking all my life. I sometimes _____ in front of my colleagues when I give presentations at work.



3 I _____ a phobia of spiders. I can't even look at a picture of one!



4 I have a general _____ of heights. I don't like being in tall buildings, and I've never been up a mountain!

2 GRAMMAR present perfect + *for* and *since*

a Complete the conversations with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use contractions where possible.

1 **A** Is Laura still frightened of flying?
B Yes, she hasn't been (not be) on a plane for about ten years.

2 **A** Do you like snakes?
B No, I _____ (have) a phobia of them since I was a child.

3 **A** How long _____ (you / live) in Miami?
B We've been here since 2015.

4 **A** Does your sister work at the local school?
B Yes, she _____ (work) there since she graduated from college.

5 **A** How's John these days?
B I don't know. I _____ (not hear) from him since he moved to Washington, DC.

6 **A** Is that a new coat?
B No, I _____ (have) it for years.

b Rewrite the sentences and correct the mistakes in the bold phrases.

1 How long **do you have** your dog?
How long have you had your dog?

2 **Valeria hates spiders** since she was a child.
_____.

3 **How much time** has your brother been an actor?
_____?

4 **We're married** for ten years, and we're very happy.
_____.

5 My cousin's been in the US **for February**.
_____.

6 He's had the same job **since eight years**.
_____.

7 I've had this bike **since a long time**.
_____.

c Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in parentheses and *for* or *since*. Use contractions where possible.

1 Juliet and I were in the same class at school. We've known each other for _____ (know each other) 20 years.

2 This is our new dog. We _____ (only have him) October.

3 The yard is very dry. It _____ (not rain) weeks.

4 I think Dan and Jin will get married soon. They _____ (be together) three years now.

5 Christina is very excited about going to Morocco. She _____ (not be on vacation) a long time.

6 I don't ever want to leave Toronto. I _____ (live here) I was five.

7 I'm really hungry. I _____ (not eat anything) breakfast.

8 He _____ (play in the band) two years.

d Use today's time and date to rewrite the **bold** phrases with *for* or *since*.

1 José hasn't been to school **since Christmas**.
José hasn't been to school for _____.

2 Peter hasn't visited his sister **for 10 years**.
Peter hasn't visited his sister since _____.

3 I haven't watched TV **for three days**.
I haven't watched TV since _____.

4 Mira's been abroad **since last Monday**.
Mira's been abroad for _____.

5 They've been at the airport **since eight o'clock**.
They've been at the airport for _____.

6 I went to Paris **three years ago**.
I haven't been to Paris since _____.

e Write questions with *How long* and the present perfect.

1 you / have / your phone?
How long have you had your phone?

2 you / know your best friend?
_____?

3 you / have your computer or tablet?
_____?

4 you / live where you live now?
_____?

5 you / be in your English class?
_____?

6 you / use social media?
_____?

f Answer the questions in **e** about you. Use *for* or *since*.

1 I've had my phone _____.
2 I've known my _____.
3 I've _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a 9.2 Listen and complete the sentences with the missing words.

1 He's had _____ a serious phobia since he was _____ a child.
2 I've _____ for _____ years.
3 _____ here for _____.
4 _____ married?
5 _____ Andrew?
6 _____ here?

b Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

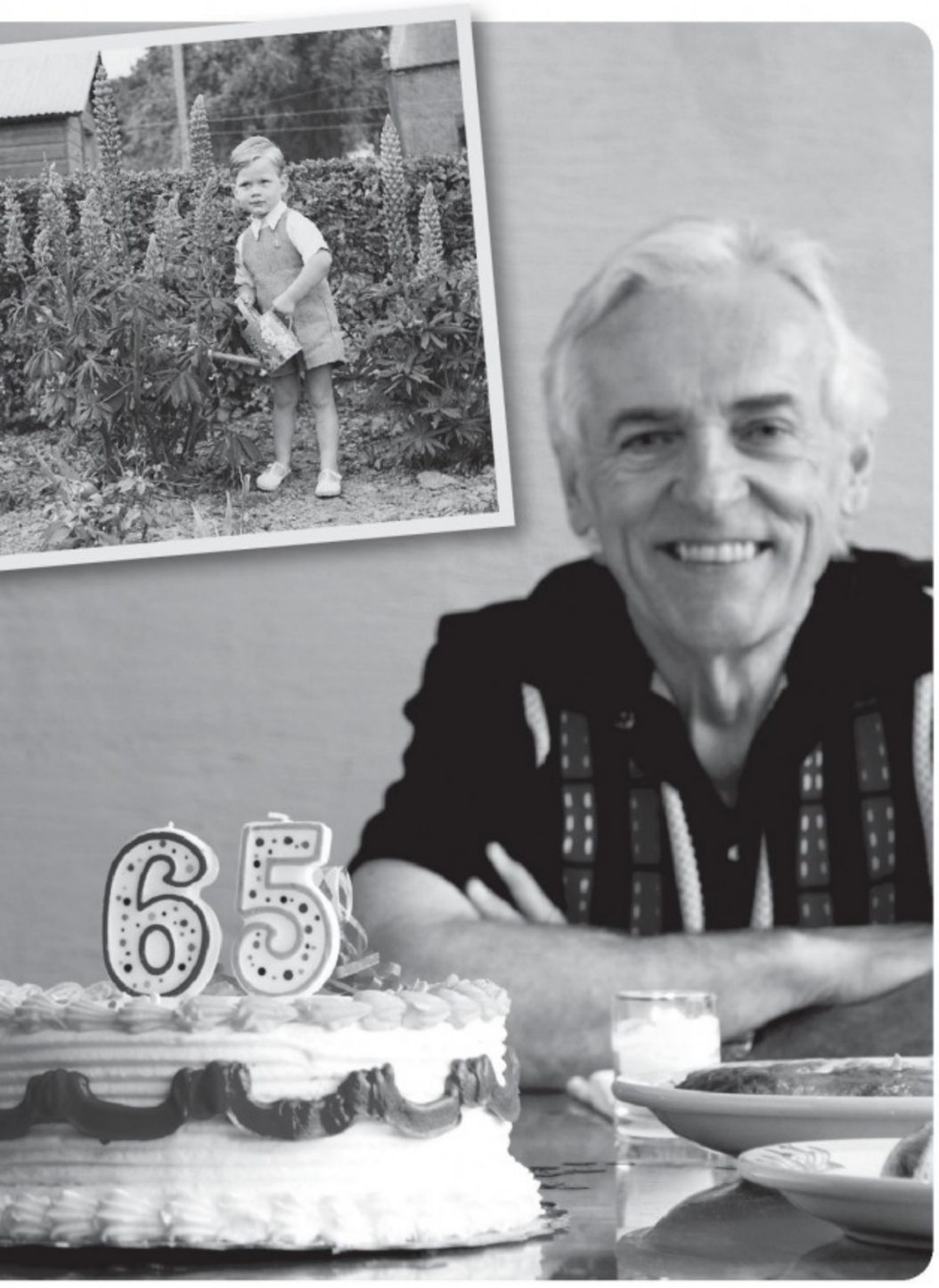


9C Born to be stars

G present perfect or simple past? (2)
V biographies
P word stress, /ɔr/

1 VOCABULARY biographies

a Match 1–8 to a–h to make sentences.



1 My grandfather was _c_
2 He went ____
3 He fell ____
4 He graduated from ____
5 He got ____
6 He and my grandmother got ____
7 They had ____
8 He retired ____

a on his 65th birthday.
b in love with my grandmother at school.
~~c born in 1960.~~
d to elementary school when he was five.
e three children.
f school in 1978.
g a job when he was 18.
h married in 1983.

b Complete the sentences with the missing words. Use the past tense where necessary.

1 I think my grandmother is about 70, but I can't remember exactly when she was b*orn*_____.
2 Victor and Carla's marriage wasn't happy; they s_____ in 2021 and g_____ d_____ a year later.
3 I would like to h_____ ch_____ one day. I'd like a boy and a girl.
4 When she graduates from high school, Kate wants to g_____ to c_____.
5 I'll never forget my first girlfriend. I f_____ i_____ l_____ with her at first sight.
6 My dad worked for the same company for years, but he r_____ last year when he was 65.
7 When Imani was 11, she moved to a big h_____ sc_____ with around 800 students.
8 My grandfather had a long and happy life, but sadly he d_____ last year at the age of 96.

2 PRONUNCIATION word stress, /ɔr/

a Underline the stressed syllable in the words.

1 di|vorced
2 marr|ied
3 gra|du|ate
4 e|le|men|ta|ry
5 chil|dren
6 re|tire
7 co|llege
8 se|pa|rate

b 9.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c Check (✓) the sentences where the last two words have the /ɔr/ sound.

1 Look in the newspaper for the **sports scores**. ✓
2 My new car has **four doors**. ☐
3 Your hair looks **worse short**. ☐
4 I have to do **more work**. ☐
5 When was this **horse born**? ☐
6 I can't tell if the Wi-Fi is better **or worse**. ☐

d 9.4 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.

MELAL LANGUAGE INSTITUTE

3 **GRAMMAR** present perfect or simple past? (2)

a **Read the sentences. Write F if the sentence is about finished actions and U if it's about unfinished actions.**

1 Margarita was married to Juan for 11 years. F
2 I've been friends with Luke for a long time. ____
3 We've lived here since 2019. ____
4 Our family lived in Pakistan from 2018 to 2020. ____
5 I've had this phone for almost two years. ____
6 I only had two days off school last year. ____
7 Maria's worked here since 2017. ____
8 My first wife and I separated for a year and then got divorced. ____

b **Complete the sentences with the simple past or present perfect form of the verb in parentheses. Use contractions where possible.**

1 **A** How long *have* you *studied* English? (study)
B Since I was little. I *started* learning it at school. (start)

2 **A** Are Tomas and Ava married?
B Yes, they are.
A When _____ they _____ married? (get)
B Last year. But they _____ together for about ten years now. (be)

3 **A** Is that man the new assistant?
B Yes, he is.
A How long _____ he _____ here? (work)
B Only for two months. He _____ from college in June. (graduate)

4 **A** How long _____ you _____ your car? (have)
B A long time! I _____ it about ten years ago, I think. (buy)

5 **A** When _____ Sandra _____ her boyfriend? (meet)
B When she was in college. She _____ him for three years now. (know)

6 **A** How long _____ you _____ in New York? (live)
B Not long. I _____ six months ago. (arrive)

c **Write questions from the notes. Change the form of the verb if necessary.**







1 Where / you born?
Where were you born?
2 Where / you live when you were a child?
_____?
3 When / you go to elementary school?
_____?
4 / you enjoy school?
_____?
5 Where / you go to high school?
_____?
6 Where / you live now?
_____?
7 How long / you live there?
_____?
8 Where / you work or study?
_____?
9 How long / you be there?
_____?

d **Write a paragraph about your life. Answer the questions in c.**

I was born in _____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____.

EPISODE 5 PICTURES OF YOU

Practical English
What's going on with Max?

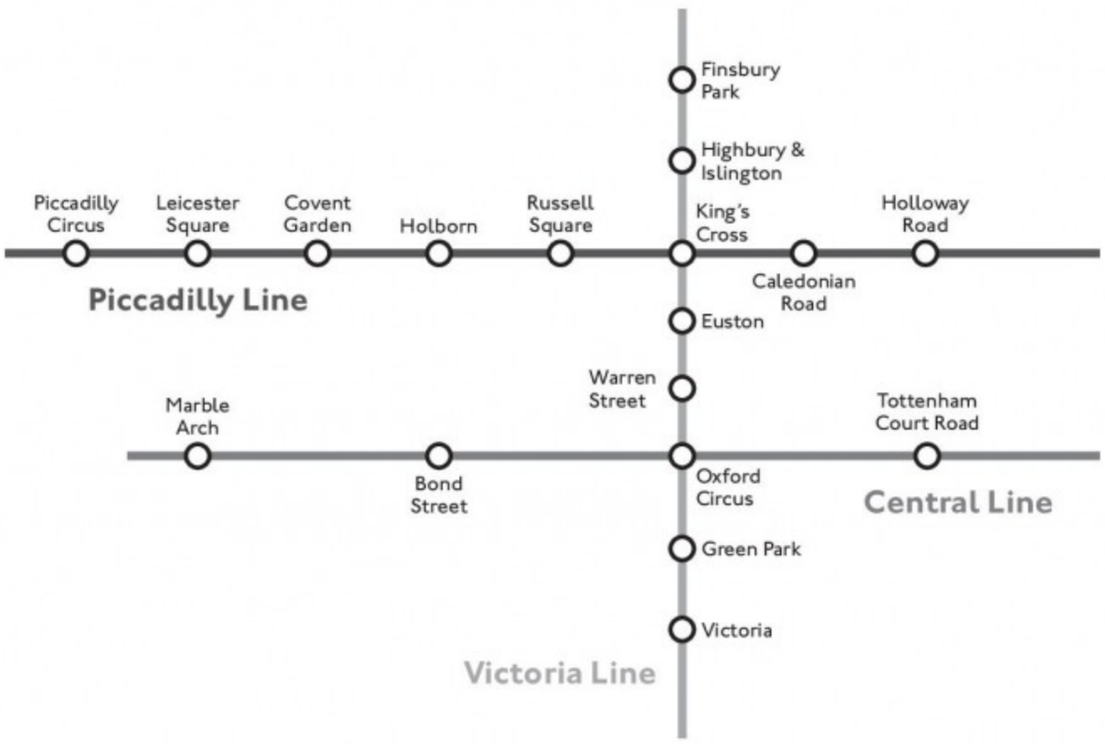
following directions

1 FOLLOWING DIRECTIONS

a Complete the sentences with words from the list.

change to eastbound get off
line stops ~~westbound~~

1 You need to take the *westbound* train for that part of the city.
2 Let's _____ here and walk the rest of the way.
3 Which _____ do I need to get to go to Euston station?
4 Oxford Circus is five _____ from Paddington.
5 Mile End is in the east of London, so take the _____ train.
6 You can only _____ a different line at some stations.



b Complete the sentences with words from **a**.

1 King's Cross station is five *stops* from Piccadilly Circus.
2 Take the Victoria line. Then you can _____ the Central line at Oxford Circus.
3 The train from Covent Garden to King's Cross is an _____ train.
4 You need to _____ at Oxford Circus for the Oxford Street stores.
5 You need to get the Victoria _____ to go to Green Park.

c Match 1–5 to a–e to make sentences.

1 What's the best way *d*
2 Turn right _____
3 Go straight ahead about _____
4 Take _____
5 The place is _____

a 50 meters.
b on the left.
c the second right.
~~d to get to the restaurant?~~
e out of the station.

d Complete the conversation with the phrases from the list.

change to get off at get the ~~on my way~~
on the left straight ahead about the second right
to get to turn right two stops

A I'm [1] *on my way*. What's the best way [2] _____ the restaurant?
B By Tube. [3] _____ Piccadilly line westbound to King's Cross.
A OK, and then?
B Then [4] _____ the Northern line northbound and [5] _____ Camden Town. It's only [6] _____.
A Where's the restaurant?
B [7] _____ out of the station. Then go [8] _____ 50 meters and take [9] _____. The place is [10] _____.
A Got it. Thanks. See you soon.

2 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the conversations.

1 **A** What's w*rong* with you?
B Look, I made a m*istake*, OK?
2 **A** Couldn't you s_____ it was a work photo?
B I s_____ I'm sorry.
3 **A** Are you ann_____ that I'm successful?
B No, of c_____ not.
4 **A** What's g_____ on with Max?
B Max? Oh, c_____ on!
5 **A** I feel l_____ I don't know who you are anymore.
B That's not f_____.
6 **A** If you don't like wh_____ I am, then I...
B Then wh_____?

1–9 Can you remember...?

1 GRAMMAR

Circle the correct answer, a, b, or c.

1 I think you ____ take the job. It's a great opportunity.
a would **b** should **c** need

2 I love my new phone. It's the ____ phone I've ever had.
a good **b** better **c** best

3 Louisa ____ at our school for three months now.
a was **b** 's **c** 's been

4 We couldn't find ____ to park near the movie theater.
a anywhere **b** somewhere **c** nowhere

5 We ____ get up early tomorrow because there's no school.
a must not **b** don't have to **c** must

6 If I had more time, ____ all the housework myself.
a I'll do **b** do **c** I'd do

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

1 married divorced separated retired
2 get in shape get to work get to school get home
3 butterfly wasp goat mosquito
4 extroverted friendly talkative cheap
5 castle terminal temple palace
6 windy dirty foggy cloudy

3 PRONUNCIATION

a Circle the word that has a different vowel sound.

 bird	1 w**or**d b**ear**d sk**ir**t l**ear**n
 b**u**ll	2 g**oo**d w**ou**ld bl**oo**d p**u**sh
 ch**air**	3 wh**ere** w**ere** w**ear** b**ear**

b Circle the word that is stressed on a different syllable.

1 slow|ly af|ter a|long
2 ex|ci|ting ex|pen|sive beau|ti|ful
3 de|cide prac|tice re|pair

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the text. Circle a, b, or c.

Words of wisdom

Wisdom is a complicated thing. How do we achieve it? Many people remember [1]____ advice from their parents, but not [2]____ is lucky enough to have received good advice when they were young. And people don't usually [3]____ for advice when they are adults, [4]____ many of them love giving it to their friends and family members! However, it's possible to find inspiration from other sources.

Here are some words of wisdom [5]____ celebrities have found useful over the years.

My darling grandmother told me: "Whenever you [6]____ anybody, look for something nice to say about them."
Jilly Cooper, writer

The [7]____ way to give advice to your children is to find out what they want and advise them to do it.
Harry S. Truman, US President

"Everything matters, but nothing matters that much." I read this [8]____ and love it.
Deborah Moggach, writer

[9]____ give up, because if you keep believing and trying, anything can happen.
Goran Ivanišević, tennis player

1	**a** got	**b** getting	**c** to get
2	**a** nobody	**b** everybody	**c** somebody
3	**a** ask	**b** tell	**c** answer
4	**a** although	**b** because	**c** so
5	**a** who	**b** where	**c** that
6	**a** meet	**b** know	**c** look
7	**a** easy	**b** easily	**c** easiest
8	**a** someone	**b** somewhere	**c** something
9	**a** Never	**b** Ever	**c** Always

10A Winners and losers

G expressing movement
V sports, expressing movement
P word stress

1 VOCABULARY sports, expressing movement

a Match the sports to the photos.

baseball basketball gymnastics ~~ice skating~~ karate sailing track and field windsurfing



1 ice skating



2 _____



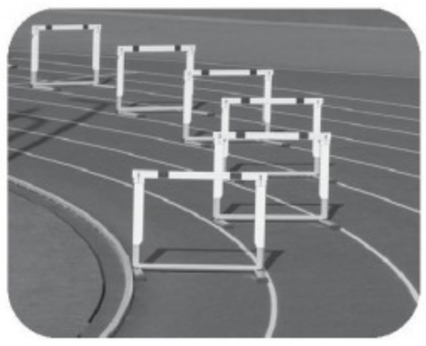
3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____

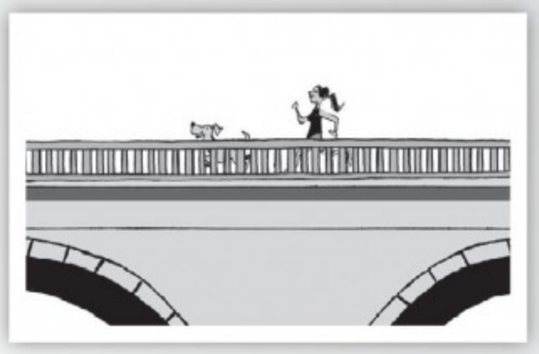


8 _____

b Complete the phrases with *play* or *do*.

1 play basketball
2 _____ baseball
3 _____ handball
4 _____ karate
5 _____ gymnastics
6 _____ yoga
7 _____ hockey
8 _____ track and field

c Complete the words.



1 over



2 d_____



3 u_____



4 t_____



5 a_____



6 o_____ o_____



7 a_____



8 i_____

9 p_____

10 thr_____



11 a_____



12 u_____

2 **PRONUNCIATION** word stress

a Underline the stressed syllable in each word. Then check (✓) the groups where all three stress patterns are the same.

1 ski|ing yo|ga tenn|is ✓
2 gym|na|stics ka|ra|te bas|ket|ball
3 cy|cling hand|ball hock|ey
4 so|ccer base|ball tenn|is

b 10.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words. Copy the rhythm.

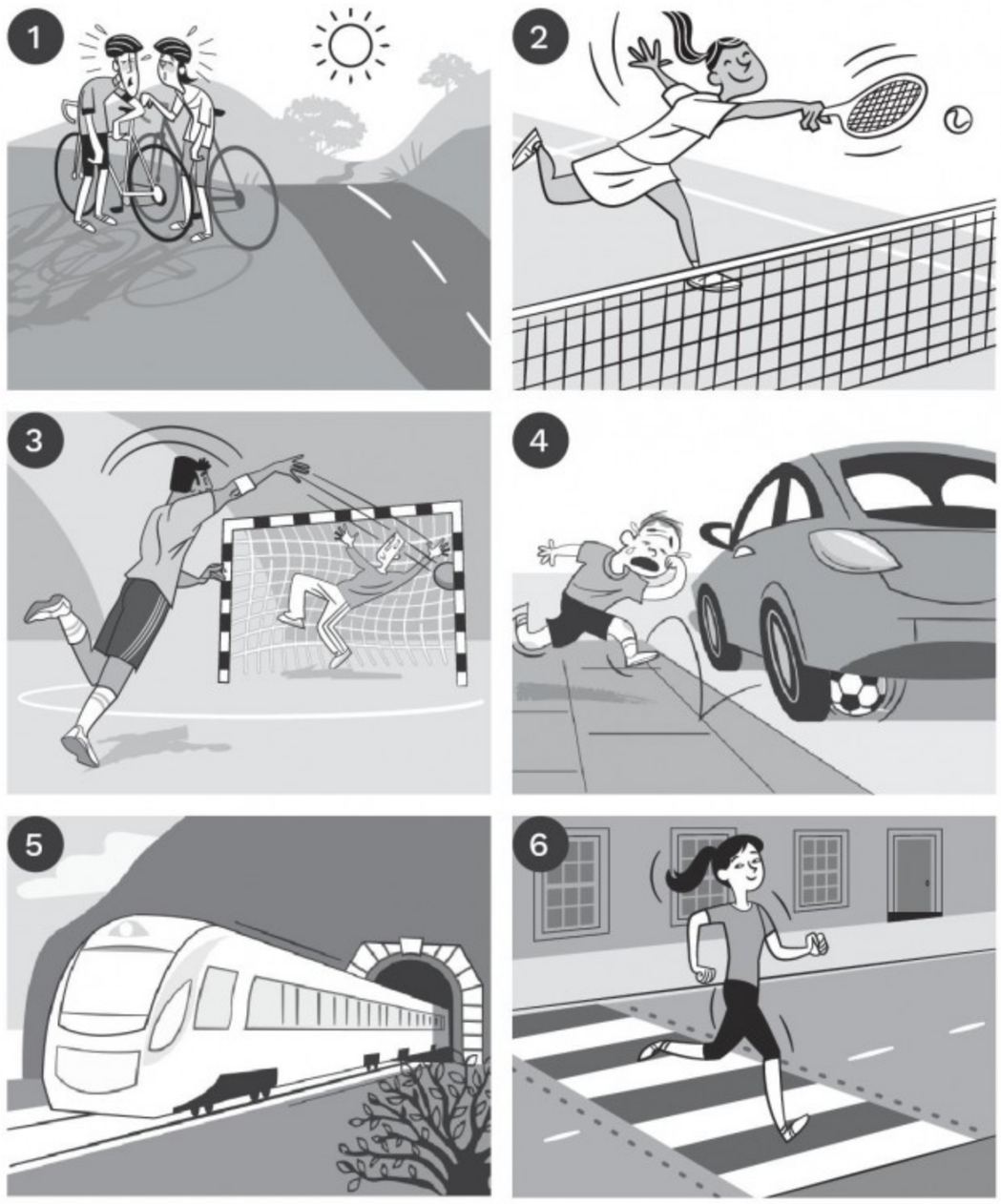
3 **GRAMMAR** expressing movement

a Circle the correct words.

1 The goalkeeper stopped the ball from going *into* / *out of* the net.
2 In the 800-meter race, athletes go *along* / *around* the track twice.
3 My ex-girlfriend ran *over* / *past* me, but she didn't say hello.
4 The soccer player kicked the ball *across* / *through* the field to a player on the other side.
5 I was running *down* / *under* the bridge when I saw a big black dog coming *toward* / *across* me.
6 Go *up* / *over* the stairs to the next floor.
7 My sister said, "Go *back* / *away*! I don't want to talk to anybody."
8 The tunnel goes *through* / *under* the mountain and out the other side.



b Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with the simple past of the verb and the correct preposition from the list.



~~cycle~~ go hit kick run throw
across into over through under ~~up~~

1 They *cycled* *up* the hill.
2 She _____ the ball _____ the net.
3 He _____ the ball _____ the goal.
4 The boy _____ the ball _____ the car.
5 The train _____ _____ the tunnel.
6 The woman _____ _____ the road.

c Complete the sentences with a preposition from the list and the words in parentheses.

around ~~down~~ into over through up and down

1 In skiing, you have to *go down hills fast*. (go / hills fast)
2 In volleyball, you have to _____. (hit / the ball / the net)
3 In cycling, you have to _____. (ride / hills)
4 In track and field, you have to _____. (run / the track)
5 In soccer, you have to _____. (kick / the ball / the goal)
6 In basketball, you have to _____. (throw / the ball / the hoop)

10B Larks and owls

G word order of phrasal verbs
V phrasal verbs
P linking

1 VOCABULARY phrasal verbs

a Complete what the people are saying in each picture.



1 Can you turn *down* the radio? It's very loud!
2 Don't worry! The game will be _____ soon.
3 We need someone who can look _____ our dog while we're on vacation.
4 Take _____ your shoes before you come in!
5 Can you fill _____ this form, please?
6 Why don't you put _____ a different jacket? That one looks awful!

b Complete the sentences with a verb from the list.

~~find~~ get go look set stay take throw turn work

1 Chris listens to the radio to *find* out about the traffic in the morning.
2 I never _____ away old books. I sell them on eBay.
3 It's very cold in here. Can you _____ up the heat?
4 Use your dictionaries to _____ up the words you don't understand.
5 I don't _____ along with my boss. He thinks he's always right.
6 They always _____ off really early when they go to the airport because they don't want to miss their flight.
7 Can you wake me up if my alarm doesn't _____ off?
8 We're going to _____ back our new coffee machine because it doesn't work correctly.
9 I go to bed early during the week, but on weekends I _____ up until after midnight.
10 Marta goes straight to the gym to _____ out after she leaves the office.

c Complete the conversations with a phrasal verb from the list.

~~don't get along~~ drop you off give it up goes off looking forward to it pick you up run out try it on turn it off

1 **A** To tell you the truth, John and I don't like each other.
B I know. I think it's sad that you two *don't get along*.

2 **A** I don't drink soda any more.
B That's fantastic. Good job! When did you _____?

3 **A** Alisha is excited about our vacation!
B Yes, she's really _____.

4 **A** Can you help me? I want to see if this dress fits.
B Sure. You can _____ in the fitting room over there.

5 **A** When you go to bed, please don't leave the TV on all night.
B Don't worry. I promise I'll _____.

6 **A** Our neighbor's car alarm started in the middle of the night.
B That's really annoying. Our neighbor's house alarm _____ all the time.

7 **A** Jack's dad can't take me to school today. He's sick.
B Don't worry. I can _____ on my way to work and _____ this afternoon.

8 **A** I'm a little worried that we don't have enough gas.
B It's only 10 miles to the next gas station. I don't think we'll _____.

2 **GRAMMAR** word order of phrasal verbs

a Match 1–10 to a–j to complete the sentences.

1 I'm really sorry I'm late. My alarm clock didn't go __b__.
2 I wasn't sure how to spell "practice," so I looked ____.
3 The sound in this movie theater is too loud! I don't understand why they don't turn ____.
4 It was a really boring movie. I couldn't wait till it was ____.
5 Jemma can't take her cat on vacation, so I'm going to look ____.
6 I have the application form, so now I just have to fill ____.
7 I lost my bank card. Can you help me look ____?
8 She wasn't happy with her boyfriend, so she split ____.
9 I left my jacket in the taxi, but I'm hoping to get ____.
10 Before the exam, she took out her notes and looked ____.

a it out
~~b off~~
c it up
d over
e for it
f after it
g it down
h it back
i through them
j up with him

b Read the sentences. If both options are correct, check (✓) the sentence. If only one option is correct, circle the correct words.

1 Our flight's at 9:00 tomorrow, so we need to *get up early* / *get early up*.
2 Can you *take out the garbage* / *take the garbage out*, please?
3 My daughter isn't feeling very well, so I'm staying at home today to *look her after* / *look after her.*
4 Sorry! I didn't know you were on the phone. I'll *turn down the TV* / *turn the TV down* a little.
5 It's freezing. *Put your coat on.* / *Put on your coat.*
6 You're wearing shoes. If you want to go into the mosque, you'll have to *take them off* / *take off them.*

c Rewrite the sentences with a pronoun. Change the word order if necessary.

1 Can you write down **your email address**?
Can you write it down?
2 The teacher will give back **the exams** on Friday.
_____.
3 Are you looking forward to **your weekend in Mexico**?
_____?
4 I called **my mother** back when I arrived at the train station.
_____.
5 We don't get along with **our new neighbors**.
_____.
6 Can you turn on **the TV**?
_____?

d Complete the questions with a phrasal verb from the list.

get up go away ~~go off~~ go out set off

A What time does your alarm clock [1] *go off* ____?
B At 6:30, but I usually stay in bed for a little longer.
A What time do you [2] ____?
B Usually at about 6:45.
A What time do you [3] ____ for work?
B At 8:00. I get the 8:15 train.
A Do you usually [4] ____ on Saturday night?
B Yes, I often meet up with friends and we go to a dance club or have dinner.
A Do you ever [5] ____ for the weekend?
B Not often. I don't have enough money!

e Answer the questions in d about you.

1 My alarm goes off ____.
2 I ____.
3 ____.
4 ____.
5 ____.

3 **PRONUNCIATION** linking

a 10.2 Listen and write the missing words.

1 I eat too much chocolate. I'm going to try and *give it up* ____.
2 My laptop's broken. I can't ____.
3 That's my jacket! ____!
4 This camera cost a lot of money. Please ____!
5 This sweater looks nice. Is there anywhere I can ____?
6 Your pen doesn't work. You should ____.

b Listen again and repeat the sentences.

10C Inventions that changed the world

G the passive
V people from different countries
P /ʃ/, /tʃ/, and /dʒ/

1 VOCABULARY people from different countries

a Complete the chart with the missing words.

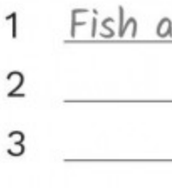
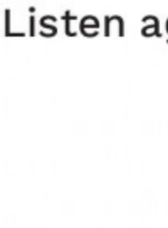
Country	Adjective	People
the United States	*American*	the Americans
	Chinese	the
		the Moroccans
Brazil		the
	Japanese	the
		the Spanish
Italy		the
	English	the
Argentina		the
	Thai	the
		the Canadians

b Complete the sentences with the correct nationality adjective.

1 We love going to places like Paris because the *French* have the most amazing markets.
2 I really enjoyed living in Thailand, and I think the _____ are the best cooks.
3 If you visit Durham, East London, and Cornwall, you'll realize that the _____ have lots of different accents.
4 I loved New York, and all the _____ I met were really friendly.
5 When we visited Rio de Janeiro, we learned a lot about the _____ and their culture and history.
6 You can understand why the _____ are proud of cities like Buenos Aires and Córdoba.
7 The _____ have superfast trains that run between cities like Tokyo and Osaka.

2 PRONUNCIATION /ʃ/, /tʃ/, and /dʒ/

a Listen to the words. Circle the word with a different sound.

 **sh**ower	1 Bel**g**ian Spani**sh** musi**ci**an
 **j**azz	2 **J**apanese **G**erman Briti**sh**
 **ch**ess	3 **sh**op wa**tch** **ch**eese
chess	4 **ch**ocolate **ch**air **sh**ut
shower	5 **sh**ip **ch**eap Ru**ss**ia

b 10.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c 10.4 Listen and write the sentences.

1 *Fish and chips is an English dish.*
2 _____.
3 _____.
4 _____?
5 _____.

d Listen again and repeat the sentences.



3 **GRAMMAR** the passive

a **Circle the correct words.**

1 In 1848, gold *discovered* / *was discovered* in California.

2 Today, most of the food we eat *is bought* / *bought* in supermarkets.

3 Spanish *speaks* / *is spoken* widely in North and South America.

4 The Indian movie industry *calls* / *is called* Bollywood, and they *make* / *are made* lots of movies every year.

5 When *were the Pyramids built* / *built the Pyramids* and who *built* / *was built* them?

6 My grandfather *gave* / *was given* me this lovely old watch.

b **Write sentences and questions in the present or past passive.**

1 what / your new baby / name?
What's your new baby named?

2 contact lenses / invent / a Czech chemist
_____.

3 where / olives / grow?
_____?

4 the VW Beetle / design / in the 1930s
_____.

5 diamonds / find / in many different colors
_____.

6 when / vitamins / discover?
_____?

c **Complete the conversations with a verb from the list in the correct present or past passive form.**

~~be born~~ build grow invent make

1 **A** *Were you born* in Mexico?
B Yes, in Monterrey, but I moved to the US when I was 11.

2 **A** Are these cars 100% American?
B No, the engines _____ in Japan.

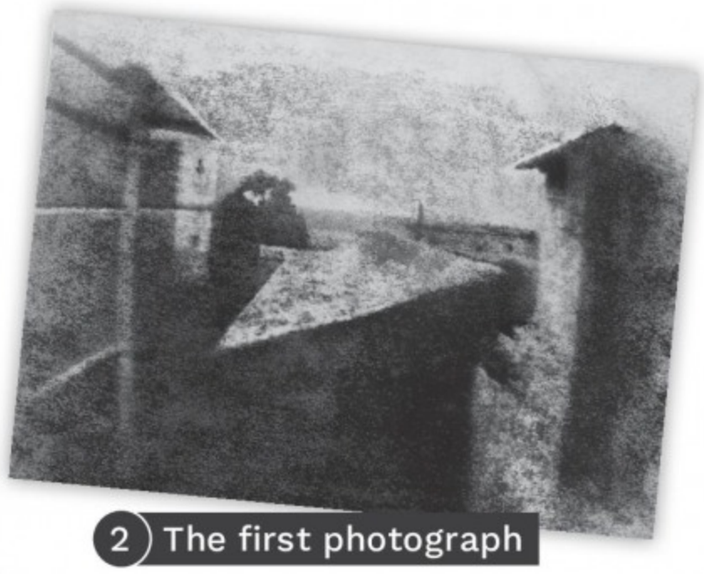
3 **A** Does tea come from China?
B Some of it does, but it _____ in India and some other countries, too.

4 **A** Is the Tower of London very old?
B Yes, the oldest part _____ in 1078.

5 **A** Who invented the ballpoint pen?
B It _____ by a Hungarian named László Bíró.

d **Write sentences about the inventions.**


1 The first electric battery


2 The first photograph


3 The first car


4 The first X-ray


5 The first airplane

1 make / Alessandro Volta / 1800
The first electric battery was made by Alessandro Volta in 1800.

2 take / Joseph Niépce / 1826
_____
_____.

3 drive / Karl Benz / 1886
_____
_____.

4 take / Wilhelm Röntgen / 1895
_____
_____.

5 fly / Wright brothers / 1903
_____
_____.

11A Live and learn

G *used to*
V school subjects
P *used to / didn't use to*

1 VOCABULARY school subjects

a Match the school subjects to the questions.

1 foreign languages c
2 geography ____
3 history ____
4 literature ____
5 math ____
6 PE ____
7 chemistry ____
8 computer science ____
9 art ____
10 biology ____
11 physics ____

a What's 15 times 99?
b Who wrote *Macbeth*?
~~c How do you say "Thank you" in Portuguese?~~
d How do you create an XML document?
e When did Abraham Lincoln die?
f How many miles is eight laps around a standard track?
g Where was Pablo Picasso from?
h Are snakes warm-blooded or cold-blooded?
i What's the chemical symbol for water?
j What's the capital of Nigeria?
k When does the Earth's sky become space?

b Match the questions in a to the answers.

1 Abuja j
2 Spain ____
3 *Obrigado* ____
4 1,485 ____
5 William Shakespeare ____
6 H_2O ____
7 2 miles ____
8 Click on the link and find out. ____
9 1865 ____
10 Cold-blooded ____
11 At 62 miles above sea level. ____

c Complete the sentences with school subjects.

1 I enjoy learning foreign *languages*, so I'm going to study French and Arabic in college.
2 Jason loves studying American _____ – especially writers like Willa Cather.
3 _____ is my best subject. I'm really good with numbers.
4 Kitty loves _____. She's really good at painting and drawing.
5 In our _____ class, we're learning about ancient Egypt.
6 I think Soraya likes programming because her computer _____ teacher is really good.
7 For the _____ test tomorrow, we have to remember the names of all the big rivers in South America.
8 My children are really interested in plants and animals, so their favorite subject is _____.
9 I learned how to play hockey in physical _____ in high school.
10 The best thing about _____ is doing experiments with different substances.
11 I remember learning about electricity in my _____ class at school.



2 GRAMMAR *used to*

a Complete the sentences with the correct form of *used to* and the words in parentheses.

1 [?] Did you use to be _____ (you / be) a good student at school?

2 [−] I _____ (work) hard at school.

3 [+] We _____ (wear) a uniform at school.

4 [?] _____ (you / have) a favorite teacher at school?

5 [−] Children _____ (not study) computer science when I was at school.

6 [+] My school _____ (be) smaller than it is now.

7 [−] We _____ (not play) soccer in PE.

8 [?] _____ (your teachers / give) you a lot of homework?

b Correct the mistakes in the **bold** phrases.

1 **~~I use to~~** sit at the back of the class.
I used to

2 **Jon used go** to school on Saturday mornings.
_____

3 **We didn't used to understand** our Spanish teacher.
_____

4 **Did you used to** go to school by bus?
_____

5 **School use to** start at 7:45, but now it starts at 7:15.
_____

6 **Did your friends use help** you with your homework?
_____

c Make questions about *your* old school using the words below and the correct form of *used to*.

1 what school / you / go?
What school did you use to go to?

2 What subject / you / like most?
_____?

3 What subjects / you / hate?
_____?

4 Which teacher / you / like most?
_____?

5 Did / you / work hard?
_____?

6 What sports / you / play?
_____?

7 What / you / do after school?
_____?

d Answer the questions in **c** about your own experience at a school. If you're in high school, write about your elementary school.

1 _____
_____.

2 _____
_____.

3 _____
_____.

4 _____
_____.

5 _____
_____.

6 _____
_____.

7 _____
_____.

3 PRONUNCIATION *used to / didn't use to*

a 11.1 Listen and write the sentences.

1 I used to be good at math.

2 _____.

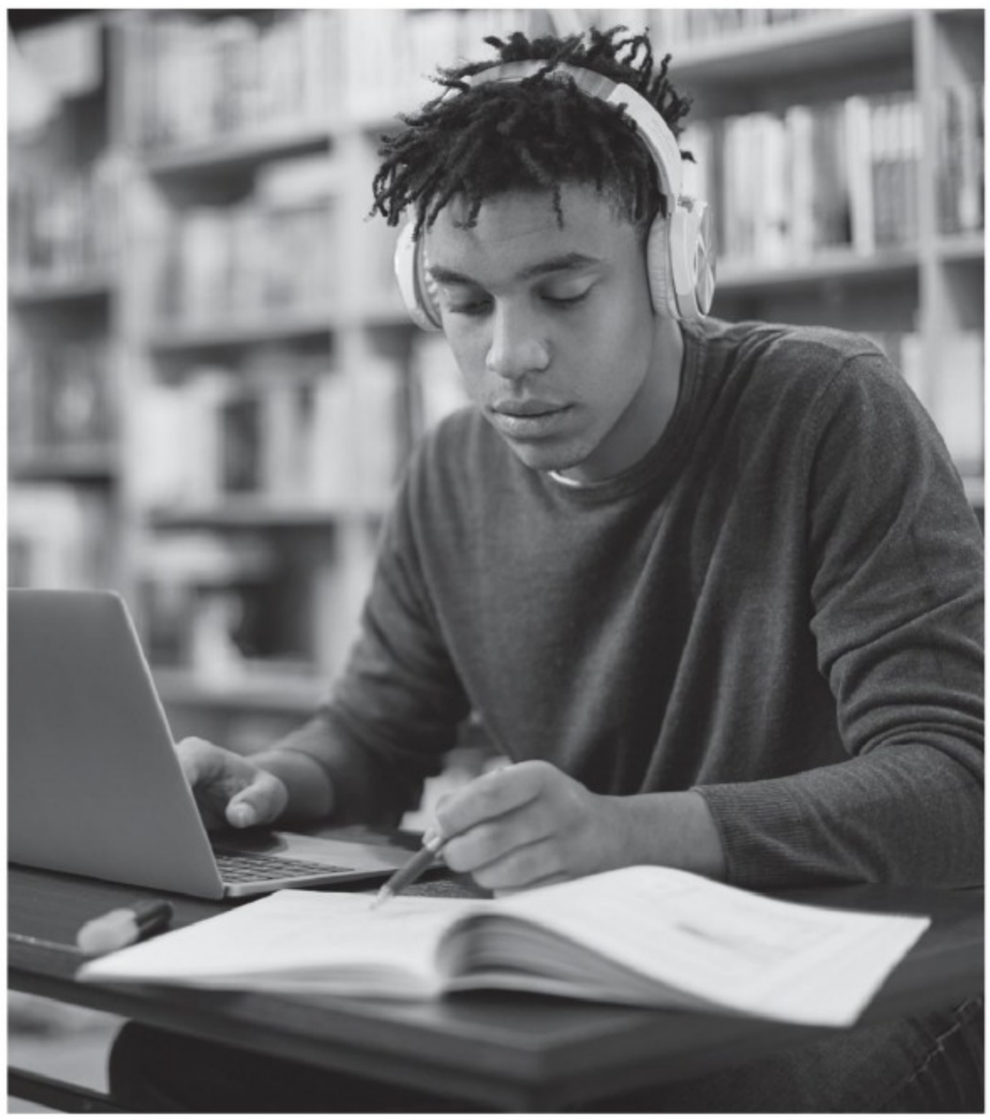
3 _____.

4 _____.

5 _____.

6 _____.

b Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.



11B Make up your mind!

- G *might*
- V word building: noun formation
- P diphthongs

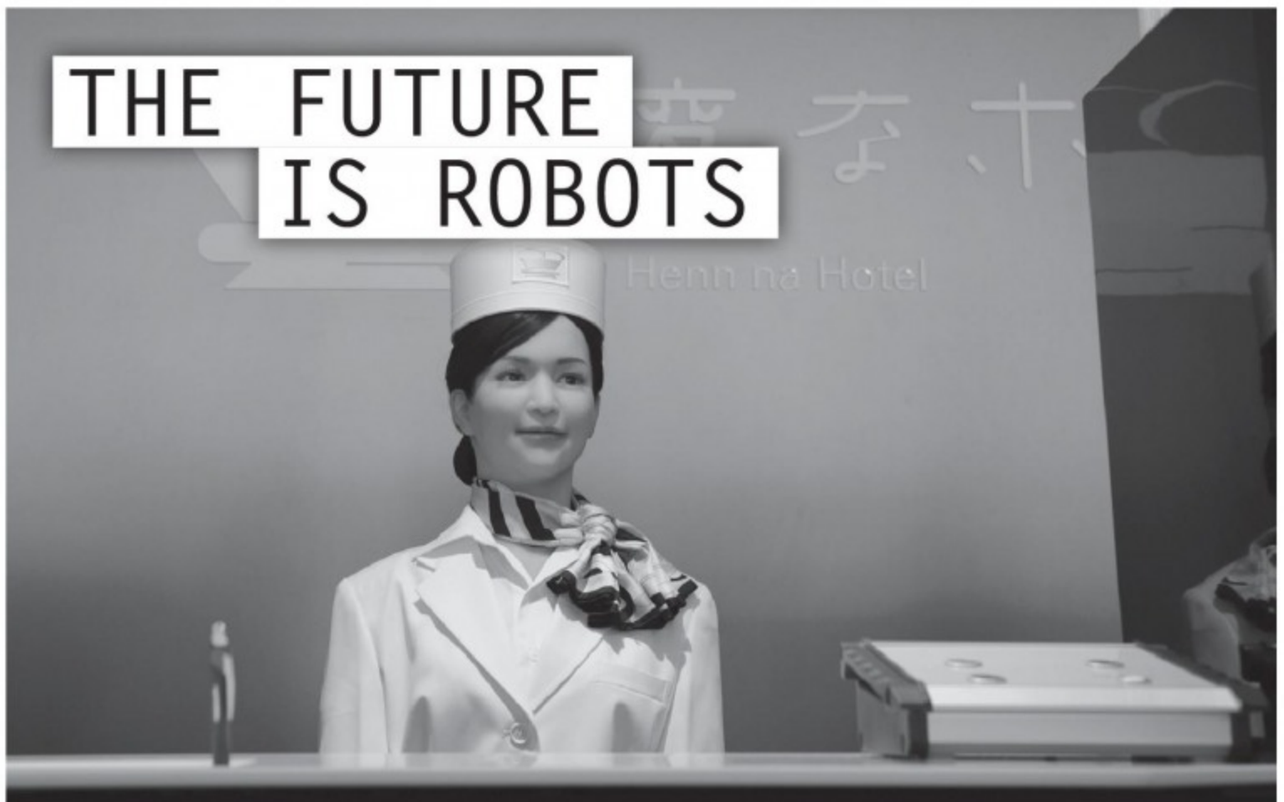
1 GRAMMAR *might*

a Complete the sentences with *might* or *might not* and a verb from the list.

be come fail get give go
~~go out~~ have miss rain

1 I'm really tired so I *might not go out* tonight.
2 Miguel speaks English very well, so he _____ the job with the American company.
3 If you have a fever you _____ the flu.
4 If the taxi doesn't come soon, we _____ the train.
5 I haven't seen Leo with Vanessa for a long time. They _____ together any more.
6 Mike and Zoe _____ to our party. They're thinking of going on vacation then.
7 We love skiing, so we _____ to Colorado for our next vacation.
8 Hana hasn't had much time to practice, so she _____ her driver's test tomorrow.
9 Let's have something to eat before we board our flight. They _____ us a meal on the plane.
10 Take an umbrella. I think it _____ later.

b Complete the article with words from the lists.



might be might see might succeed

In the future, robots [1] *might be* good for us or bad for us, but we can be sure about one thing – we're going to see a lot more of them. The Henn-na hotel in Japan is known as the world's first robot hotel. They hope robots will do 90% of the work. The robots, which look like humans, already greet people, answer questions, and help guests with their bags. If the hotel does well, and there are signs that it [2] _____, then this is the kind of thing that we [3] _____ in other kinds of business soon, too.

might learn might not be might start

We used to think that robots could only do simple jobs like cooking or cleaning, but there are signs that this [4] _____ true. Now some scientists are saying that robots [5] _____ how to do more difficult jobs and [6] _____ doing the kind of work that doctors, teachers, and other professionals do now.

might begin might have might lose

If businesses start using robots, a lot of people [7] _____ their jobs, but it's also true that people [8] _____ to do new and more interesting jobs – making robots, for example. If robots do a lot of the boring work, people [9] _____ more free time to enjoy themselves and get away from the computer screen.

2 **PRONUNCIATION** diphthongs

a Listen to the words. Circle the word with a different sound.

1 mi**gh**t deci**de** ann**oy**
2 **ow**l s**ou**th b**uy**
3 h**ere** sc**are**d d**eer**
4 **a**lthough m**ay** f**ai**l
5 n**oi**sy enj**oy** souven**ir**
6 b**oy** th**ere** h**air**
7 w**ear** th**ere** s**ure**

b 11.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 **VOCABULARY** word building: noun formation

a Complete the chart with the correct nouns.

Verb	Noun
choose	[1] *choice*
confuse	[2]
decide	[3]
die	[4]
compete	[5]
educate	[6]
invite	[7]
live	[8]
invent	[9]
fly	[10]
succeed	[11]
elect	[12]
advise	[13]
pronounce	[14]

b Complete the sentences with a verb or noun from **a**.

1 I made the right *choice* to continue studying when I graduated from high school. I loved college.
2 After the _____ of our dog, we were all really sad for weeks.
3 They're going to _____ all their friends to their party.
4 The _____ was very long, but I watched three movies on the plane.
5 The documentary was about the _____ of the track and field star, Jesse Owens.
6 I can't _____ between the steak or the fish. They're both delicious at this restaurant.
7 The computer was a very important _____.
8 The new Chinese restaurant has been a big _____. It's full every night.



c Complete the sentences with *might* or *might not* and a noun from **a**.

1 I'd love to go to Louisa's party, but I *might not* get an *invitation*. We had an argument last week.
2 We _____ win the _____ tomorrow. The team we're playing isn't very good.
3 The children _____ get a better _____ if we teach them at home. The local school is terrible.
4 I _____ book the _____ to Miami. It's very expensive and I don't have much money.
5 I _____ take Marta's _____. She's usually wrong.
6 Carlos _____ watch some American movies to improve his _____.

11C Find your "twin"

G *so, neither* + auxiliaries
V similarities and differences
P /ð/ and /θ/

1 VOCABULARY similarities and differences

a Circle the correct word.

1 My brother and I are *similar* / *identical* twins. Even our parents sometimes don't know who's who!
2 I have the same color eyes *as* / *that* my dad.
3 My sister and I are *both* / *same* in a band. I'm a guitarist and she's a drummer.
4 My cousin and I are very *similar* / *identical*, but she's taller than me.
5 Do you look *like* / *as* your mother?
6 When we went back to the house where we used to live, it seemed very different *from* / *as* how I remembered it.

b Complete the text with words from the list.

as both different identical like ~~similar~~

The same *but different*



People think my best friend Sam and I are sisters because we're very [1] *similar*. Sam's from the same town [2] _____ me, and we look [3] _____ each other, but we aren't [4] _____ because her eyes are [5] _____ from mine. We [6] _____ like shopping, and we have the same taste in clothes, too. We even have the same last name – Johnson. This confuses a lot of people!

2 GRAMMAR *so, neither* + auxiliaries

a Match the sentences with the replies.

1 I'm from New York. 9
2 I really hated the movie. ____
3 I'm going to be 21 this month. ____
4 I was really bad at history at school. ____
5 Dario doesn't have time to take me to the airport. ____
6 I had a great time at the party. ____
7 Gina has never been to Mexico. ____

a So did I. It was very boring.
b So am I. What day is your birthday?
c So did I. I stayed until one in the morning.
d So was I. I could never remember all those dates.
e Neither have I. That's why we want to go there.
f Neither do I. Why don't you take the bus?
~~g So am I. Where do you live?~~

b Complete the conversation with phrases from the list.

~~Neither did I~~ Neither have I Neither was I
So am I (x2) So would I

A Hi, Tom. Do you ever watch *Who Do You Think You Are?* You know, that TV show where celebrities find out about the history of their families?
B Yes, I do. But I didn't see it last night.
A [1] *Neither did I*. I wasn't at home.
B [2] _____. But I'm going to stream it later.
B [3] _____. I think it's really interesting. I'd love to find out about my family.
A [4] _____. I'm thinking about doing some research online.
B [5] _____. But I haven't done anything about it yet.
A [6] _____.

c Respond to the statements with *So* or *Neither* to say that you are the same.

1 I'm going out tonight.

So am I.

2 I went away last weekend.

_____
_____.

3 I haven't done my English homework.

_____
_____.

4 I got up late today.

_____
_____.

5 I'm not very hungry.

_____
_____.

6 I can't drive.

_____
_____.

7 I'd love to travel around the world.

_____
_____.

8 I don't have any pets.

_____
_____.

9 I didn't sleep very well last night.

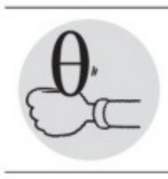
_____
_____.

10 I hate standing in line.

_____
_____.

3 PRONUNCIATION /ð/ and /θ/

a Circle the word with a different sound.

	**th**umb	1 **th**in bro**th**er bo**th**
	**th**umb	2 **th**ree **th**irty fa**th**er
	mo**th**er	3 **th**ink nei**th**er o**th**er
	mo**th**er	4 **th**ey **th**row wi**th**
	**th**umb	5 sunba**th**e **th**ing sou**th**

b 11.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c 11.4 Listen and respond. Say you're the same.

I'm going away for the weekend.

So am I.

I don't like spicy food.

Neither do I.



Practical English
Is this the end?

1 CALLING AND LEAVING A MESSAGE

a Circle a, b, or c.

1 Hello, marketing. ____ can I help you?
a Which **b** Who **c** How

2 Can I speak ____ Laura Jones, please?
a on **b** at **c** to

3 Just a second. I'll put you ____.
a across **b** over **c** through

4 Hi Omar, ____ Laura.
a it's **b** she's **c** hers

5 Do you want to ____?
a give **b** hold **c** tell

6 Can I ____ a message, please?
a make **b** say **c** leave

7 I'll call her ____ later.
a over **b** back **c** into

8 I'm sorry, the line's ____.
a occupied **b** busy **c** full

9 Sorry, Teresa's not ____ her desk right now.
a by **b** with **c** at

10 No problem, I'll ____ her the message.
a say **b** tell **c** give

b Complete the conversations.

1 **A** I'm sorry, I can't take your call right now. Please leave a message and I'll get back to you.
B Hi, Hugo, it's Mark. Can you call me back, please?

2 **A** Hello. Is Jerome there, please?
B Sorry, he's not at his desk right now.
A Oh. Can you tell him Lupita called?
B No problem, I'll give him the message.

3 **A** Hello, this is reception. How can I help you?
B Good morning. Can I speak to Mr. Clarke, please?
A I'm sorry, the line is busy. Do you want to hold?
B No, thanks. Can I leave a message?

4 **A** Good morning, New York 24seven.
B Hello. Is Alison there, please?
A Just a second, I'll put you through.

c Write the correct question or response for the situations.

1 In a hotel, you want the receptionist to let you talk to the manager on the phone.
Can I *speak to the manager, please*?

2 You are leaving a message on Camilla's voicemail, and you want to say who you are.
Hi, Camilla. _____.

3 Someone calls you at work. You offer to help them.
How can _____?

4 You call an office, but Mrs. Jones is not at her desk. You want to tell her something.
Can I _____?

5 Someone asks you if it's OK for you to wait on the phone. You want to say that's fine.
OK, I'll _____.

6 The person you want to talk to is not there. You want to say that you will call again in a few hours.
I'll call _____.

7 You call your friend Ali, but a colleague answers his phone. You want Ali to know you called.
Can you _____.

2 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Circle the correct word or phrase.

1 **A** I'm sorry. I was an idiot.
B *Were you. / You were.*

2 **A** Paul and I had a big argument last night.
B I'm sorry to *hear / know* that.

3 **A** So, is this it? The end?
B I think *so / yes*.

4 **A** Aren't you working today?
B No, I took the day *off / out*.

5 **A** I thought you'd be here.
B Well, here *am I / I am*.

6 **A** Now we're in very different places.
B I think you're *reason / right*.

1-11 Can you remember...?

1 GRAMMAR

Circle a, b, or c.

1 If we ____ Chicago, I'd have to find another job.
a would leave **b** will leave **c** left

2 We can't find the TV remote control so we can't ____.
a turn on it **b** turn up it **c** turn it on

3 Leonardo da Vinci ____ in France from 1516 to 1519.
a was living **b** has lived **c** lived

4 These glasses are very expensive because ____ by hand.
a they are made **b** they make **c** they have made

5 I'm lucky because I don't ____ work on weekends.
a have to **b** should **c** must

6 Farrah is a woman who I ____ know a long time ago.
a used **b** use to **c** used to

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

1 geography history classroom art
2 ice skating sightseeing tennis sailing
3 noisy exciting dangerous polluted
4 fairly quickly very really
5 checkout fitting room garbage receipt
6 cap sandals sneakers boots

3 PRONUNCIATION

a Circle the word with a different sound.

 mother	1 neither weather bath those
 chair	2 hair wear there near
 horse	3 door part score four
 jazz	4 imagine jeans German Greek
/ɪd/	5 invited needed arrived wanted
 bird	6 person sneakers sweater arrive

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the article and circle a, b, or c.



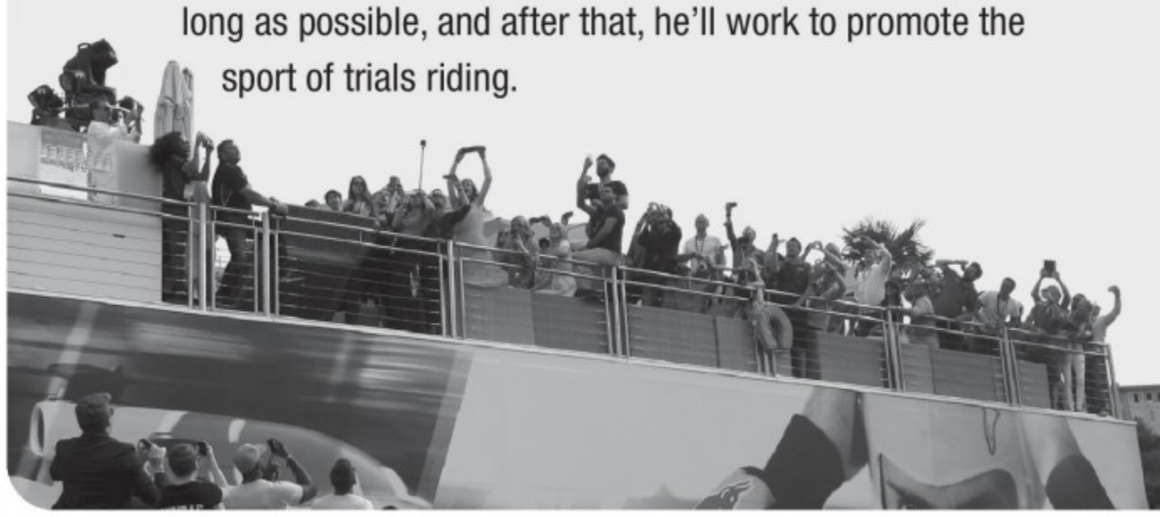
Cycling superstar

Danny MacAskill, who comes from the island of Skye in Scotland, is one of the [1]____ trials bike riders in the world.

If you don't know what a trials bike is, it's a little smaller than a mountain bike, and you can do some amazing things on it. Or at least, Danny MacAskill can. When he [2]____ on his bike, he can go up or down steps, fly over walls, or climb mountains. Sometimes it's difficult [3]____ that this is just a bike and not a [4]____ of magic machine.

Danny's professional career began when he was 23 and his roommate Dave Sowerby made a short video of him on his bike. Danny put it up on YouTube, where it [5]____ by millions of people. From that moment on, Danny discovered that he was [6]____ becoming an internet superstar. In the United States, the *New York Times* and *National Geographic* wrote stories about him. He [7]____ up his job as a bicycle mechanic in Edinburgh to ride his bike full time. He [8]____ lots of awards, and he was chosen to carry the Olympic torch through the city of Glasgow.

Since then, Danny [9]____ other great videos such as "Way Back Home" and "The Ridge." He's [10]____ to continue riding for as long as possible, and after that, he'll work to promote the sport of trials riding.



1	**a** well	**b** good	**c** best
2	**a** got	**b** gets	**c** will get
3	**a** to believe	**b** believe	**c** believing
4	**a** kind	**b** way	**c** piece
5	**a** has seen	**b** saw	**c** was seen
6	**a** quick	**b** quickly	**c** quicker
7	**a** gave	**b** set	**c** got
8	**a** earned	**b** won	**c** beat
9	**a** has made	**b** made	**c** makes
10	**a** planning	**b** deciding	**c** pretending

12A Strange but true!

G past perfect
V time expressions
P the letter *i*

1 VOCABULARY time expressions

a Match sentences 1–5 with a–e.

1 I made plans to meet Jack at the movie theater at 8:00, but he was late. d
2 We were in the living room, relaxing and reading our books. ____
3 On the way to the train station, he realized he didn't have his wallet. ____
4 Sonia fell off her bike, and Peter was worried when he heard. ____
5 Frank's date with Wendy was a disaster. He was at the café on 14th Street, and was waiting there. ____

a He called her right away to find out how she was.
b He turned around immediately and went back to pick it up.
c Meanwhile, she was waiting for him at the café on 40th Street.
~~d He eventually arrived, but the movie was almost finished.~~
e Suddenly there was a loud noise outside and someone was shouting.

b Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

eventually ~~immediately~~ meanwhile
right away suddenly

1 "You're going to miss the bus!" Max's mother shouted. "Get up *immediately*."
2 We were watching TV last night. _____ the electricity went off, so we missed the end of the movie.
3 Max was in his room hoping that Elsie might call. _____, Elsie was in her room waiting for her phone to ring.
4 Eri waited and waited for Sam to arrive at the restaurant. _____, after two hours, she gave up and went home.
5 I'm sorry, I forgot to go to the supermarket. I'll do it _____.

2 GRAMMAR past perfect

a Complete the sentences with the past perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.

1 The streets were white because it *had snowed* during the night. (snow)
2 I suddenly remembered that I _____ the windows before I left home. (not close)
3 We got to the movie theater ten minutes after the movie _____. (start)
4 Tina felt nervous when she got on the plane because she _____ before. (not fly)
5 Hasan lent me the book after he _____ it. (read)
6 When Jack got back to the parking lot, he saw that someone _____ his car. (take)

b Circle the correct words.



Last week, my neighbor was on vacation. One night, [1]*I heard / I'd heard* a strange noise in her house. [2]*I opened / I'd opened* her front door to take a look, and I immediately saw that someone [3]*broke / had broken* into the house.

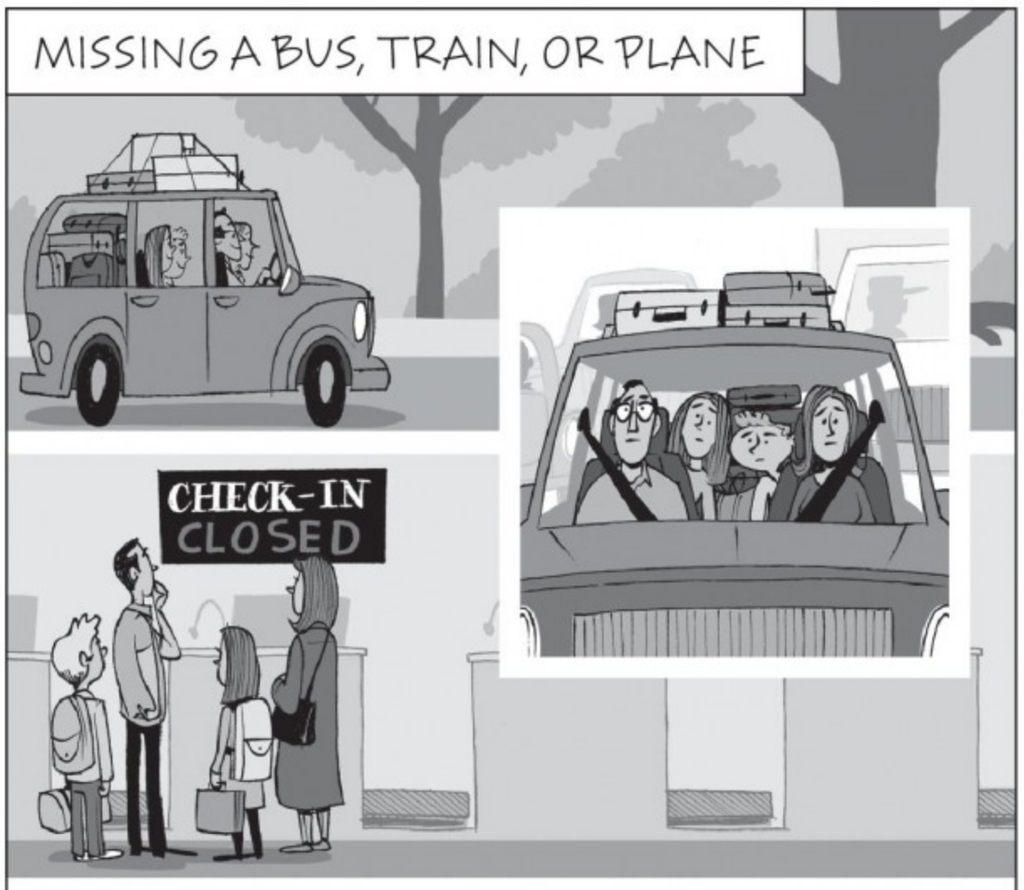
Luckily, the person [4]*already left / had already left* when I got there, and they [5]*didn't steal / hadn't stolen* very much – just the TV.



I was looking for my phone yesterday morning, but I couldn't find it. I was sure [6]*I didn't lose / I hadn't lost* it, because [7]*I saw / I'd seen* it 20 minutes before. Then I realized that [8]*I left / I'd left* it in my jeans pocket, and [9]*I put / I'd put* my jeans in the washing machine!

c Read the stories. Then write mini-paragraphs of two or three sentences. Use the past perfect and time expressions where necessary.

1



This happened when we were going on vacation to Brazil. We were driving to the airport, but the traffic was terrible. Eventually, we got to the airport, but our flight had already left.

Write about a time when you missed or almost missed a bus, train, or plane.

- say where and when this happened to you
- say why you were delayed
- say what eventually happened

2



A few weeks ago, I made plans to meet my friend Leah at the soccer stadium. I arrived at 6:30, but she wasn't there. She was at home watching TV because she'd forgotten. Eventually I went in and watched the game, but I was really annoyed with her.

Write about a time when you tried to meet a friend but things went wrong.

- say who you were meeting and where
- say what went wrong with your plans
- say what your friend was doing or had done in the meantime
- say what eventually happened

3 PRONUNCIATION the letter *i*

a Circle the word with a different sound.

bike	1 arrive drive signal
fish	2 driven surprise miracle
bike	3 kill spider outside
fish	4 notice while miss

b 12.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

12B Don't tell anybody!

G reported speech
V *say* or *tell*?
P double consonants

1 GRAMMAR reported speech

a Match the direct speech to the reported speech.

1	"I work hard."	e	a Emma said that she had worked hard.
2	"I worked hard."	____	b Emma said that she could work hard.
3	"I'm working hard."	____	c Emma said that she would work hard.
4	"I can work hard."	____	d Emma said that she was working hard.
5	"I'll work hard."	____	~~e Emma said that she worked hard.~~

b Complete the reported speech.

	Direct speech	Reported speech
1	"I want to leave my job."	Luna said that she wanted to leave her job.
2	"I don't like my wife's parents."	Gi-joon told me that he _____.
3	"I'm getting divorced."	Katie told me that she _____.
4	"I've been to the hospital."	Nasser told me that he _____.
5	"I haven't met my brother's girlfriend yet.'	Anita said that she _____.
6	"I saw James with another woman."	Robert said that he _____.
7	"I can't cook."	Lucy told me that she _____.
8	"I won't tell anyone."	Enrique said that he _____.
9	"I'll speak to my boss."	Maya said that she _____.
10	"I have a lot of work to do."	My boyfriend told me that he _____.

c Write the sentences in direct speech.

1 Alice said she was busy.
She said: "I'm busy."

2 Amelia said that she wanted a cup of coffee.
She said: "_____."

3 They told me that they hadn't seen their new neighbors yet.
They said: "_____."

4 Steve told me that he didn't want to go to the movies.
He said: "_____."

5 Natalia and Paul said they would come to the party.
They said: "_____."

6 Fabio said that he had broken his arm.
He said: "_____."

7 The guide told me that the building was very old.
She said: "_____."

8 My friends said that they couldn't help me.
They said: "_____."

2 VOCABULARY *say* or *tell*?

a Circle the correct word.



1 They *said* / *told* us that they were getting married next month.
2 Did Angela *say* / *tell* you that she wasn't happy?
3 Owen's wife *said* / *told* that she was working late.
4 You *said* / *told* that you didn't like men with beards.
5 I *said* / *told* you that I had a new girlfriend.
6 We *said* / *told* that we were going away this weekend.
7 Did Yuto *say* / *tell* that he couldn't come tonight?
8 I *said* / *told* Maria that you were in a meeting.
9 The teacher *said* / *told* that we had to do exercise 5.
10 You didn't *say* / *tell* me that Luis had called this morning.

b Complete the sentences with *said* or *told*.

1 Saki *said* _____ that she'd been to a friend's house.
2 We _____ our parents that we wouldn't be home for lunch.
3 I _____ you that the man she was with wasn't her brother.
4 They _____ that they were going to Türkiye this summer.
5 Kenny _____ me that he didn't have a girlfriend.
6 You _____ that you weren't going out tonight.
7 Ahn _____ that he was busy tonight.
8 I _____ that the movie started at eight o'clock, not seven o'clock.
9 We _____ our friends that we were going to get married.
10 Olivia _____ me that she'd seen Jack with another woman.

c Match 1–5 with a–e to make sentences.

1 My neighbor told *c*
2 The teacher said that ____
3 My parents told ____
4 When I saw my friend, I told ____
5 My friend Sophie said that ____

a her that she looked great in her new dress.
b I needed to speak more in class.
~~c me that he was going away for the weekend.~~
d she hadn't enjoyed her vacation.
e me that they'd always be there for me.

d Complete the sentences about things people have said to you recently, or that you have said to them. Use reported speech and *say* or *tell*.

1 My neighbor told me _____.
2 My teacher _____.
3 My parents _____.
4 When I saw my friend, I _____.
5 My friend _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION double consonants

a Look at the words. Match each group to a vowel sound.

1 *d* 
2 ____ 
3 ____ 
4 ____ 
5 ____ 

a m**i**ss b**i**tten m**i**ddle
b l**e**tter t**e**nnis l**e**ggings
c **o**pposite b**o**ttle g**o**ssip
~~d h**a**ppy m**a**rried r**a**bbit~~
e r**u**nner f**u**nny s**u**mmer

b 12.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

12C The *American English File* quiz

G questions without auxiliaries
V review of question words
P /w/ and /h/

1 PRONUNCIATION /w/ and /h/

a Check (✓) the words that start with the same sound.

1	who how	✓	3	what whose		5	how whose		7	which whose	
2	where when		4	when who		6	why what				

b 12.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

2 VOCABULARY review of question words

Complete the questions in *The American English File quiz* with a word from the list.

how what when ~~where~~ which who whose why



The American **English** File quiz



1 **Q** Where did Jim Springer meet his twin brother?
A In a café in Dayton.

2 **Q** _____ does Maggie Alderson do?
A She's a journalist.

3 **Q** _____ is the lead actor in the movie *The Tragedy of Macbeth*?
A Denzel Washington.

4 **Q** _____ is orange juice bad for your teeth?
A Because there's a lot of acid in it.

5 **Q** _____ was the saxophone invented?
A In 1846.



6 **Q** _____ of these sports uses a net: wind surfing, volleyball, or karate?
A Volleyball.

7 **Q** _____ long has Jo been afraid of spiders?
A Since she was a child.

8 **Q** _____ illustrations of happiness have appeared on Facebook?
A Ralph Lazar and Lisa Swerling's.

3 **GRAMMAR** questions without auxiliaries

a Circle the correct form of the question.

1 **a** Who did paint *The Kiss*?
b Who painted *The Kiss*?
2 **a** How many lives do cats have?
b How many lives have cats?
3 **a** Who did become president of France in 2017?
b Who became president of France in 2017?
4 **a** Which American singer did die on April 21, 2016?
b Which American singer died on April 21, 2016?
5 **a** Who did Amal Alamuddin marry in 2014?
b Who Amal Alamuddin married in 2014?
6 **a** What animal went into space in 1957?
b What animal did go into space in 1957?
7 **a** What invented Elisha Otis in 1854?
b What did Elisha Otis invent in 1854?

b Match the questions in **a** to these answers.

a Nine. 2
b Prince. ____
c Emmanuel Macron. ____
d Gustav Klimt. ____
e George Clooney. ____
f A safety device for elevators. ____
g A dog named Laika. ____

c Complete the questions for the answers.

1 What made Mark Zuckerberg famous?
Facebook made Mark Zuckerberg famous.
2 How many Oscars _____?
The movie *Parasite* won four Oscars.
3 Where _____?
Polar bears live in the Arctic.
4 Who _____ *Sunflowers*?
Vincent van Gogh painted *Sunflowers*.
5 How many Olympic medals _____ for swimming?
Michael Phelps won 28 Olympic medals for swimming.
6 Which country _____ in the world?
India produces the most bananas in the world.
7 Who _____ the World Wide Web?
Tim Berners-Lee invented the World Wide Web.
8 When _____?
World War II ended in 1945.

d Re-order the words to make questions.

1 What / you / usually do on the weekend
What do you usually do on the weekend?
2 Who / sit next to you in class?
_____?
3 How often / you / usually go to the movies?
_____?
4 Which city in your country / have the most beautiful buildings?
_____?
5 What / you / like watch on TV?
_____?
6 How many times a week / you / play sports or exercise?
_____?

e Answer the questions in **d** about you.

1 I usually _____.
2 My friend _____.
3 I usually _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.







OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Great Clarendon Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP, United Kingdom

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford.
It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship,
and education by publishing worldwide. Oxford is a registered trade
mark of Oxford University Press in the UK and in certain other countries

© Oxford University Press 2026

The moral rights of the author have been asserted

e-Book Edition
ISBN: 978 0 19 417094 9

First published in 2025

No copying or file sharing

This digital publication is protected by international copyright laws.
No part of this digital publication may be reproduced, modified, adapted,
stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, used for text and data mining, or
used for training artificial intelligence, in any form or by any means, to any
other person or company without the prior permission in writing of Oxford
University Press, or as expressly permitted by law. Enquiries concerning
reproduction outside the scope of the above should be sent to the ELT Rights
Department, Oxford University Press, at the address above

You must not modify, adapt, copy, store, transfer or circulate the contents
of this publication under any other branding or as part of any other product.
You may not print out material for any commercial purpose or resale

Any websites referred to in this publication are in the public domain and
their addresses are provided by Oxford University Press for information only.
Oxford University Press disclaims all and any responsibility for the content of
such websites

The manufacturer's authorised representative in the EU for product safety is
Oxford University Press España S.A. of El Parque Empresarial San Fernando
de Henares, Avenida de Castilla, 2 – 28830 Madrid (www.oup.es/en or
product.safety@oup.com). OUP España S.A. also acts as importer into Spain
of products made by the manufacturer.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The authors would like to thank all the teachers and students around the world whose feedback has helped us to shape American English File.

The authors would also like to thank: all those at Oxford University Press (both in Oxford and around the world) and the design team who have contributed their skills and ideas to producing this course.

Finally very special thanks from Clive to Maria Angeles, Lucia, and Eric, and from Christina to Cristina, for all their support and encouragement. Christina would also like to thank her children Joaquin, Marco, and Krysia for their constant inspiration.

The publisher would like to thank the following for their kind permission to reproduce photographs: Alamy (Aflo Co., Ltd., Andrew Fox, Archive Pics, Arterra Picture Library, B.A.E. Inc., Fotomaton, Ira Berger, Jordan Siemens, Kevin Wheal, M.Sobreira, MARK SYKES, Nicosan, Oleksiy Maksymenko Photography, PHOVOIR, Radius Images, World History Archive); Oxford University Press (Mark Mason Studios); Getty Images (Akio Kon/Bloomberg, Andrew Olney, CHRISTOPHE SIMON/AFP, Fuse, Getty Images/Staff, Image Source, Jose Luis Pelaez, Joseph Niepce, Science & Society Picture Library, Tom Merton, visualspace); Joshua Louis Simon/Spinach Pie Productions; Shutterstock (Adam Van Spronsen, Africa Studio, AJR_photo, Alex Borovsky, andersphoto, Anna Shirokova, Anton Ivanov, Augustin Lazaroiu, AYA images, BGStock72, cge2010, CRS PHOTO, danjaivanov, Darren Baker, Digital Genetics, Drazen Zigic, Elena Elisseeva, Elzbieta Sekowska, eurobanks, Everything, Exclusively, fizkes, FloridaStock, Foxy burrow, Georgejmclittle, gorillaimages, Guas, H.Tanaka, hansen.matthew.d, horiyan, Ikonoklast Fotografie, Ivan Kurmyshov, IVASHstudio, J.K. York, Joseph Sohm, Juergen Wackenhut, Juraj Kovac, Karel Bartik, Kirati Apivattakakul, Klara Bartyzalova, lightpoet, liou zojan, Lipik Stock Media, Lolostock, Luis Santos, M Videous, Maria Nelasova, MarKord, Martin Prochazkacz, Media_works, mikecphoto, Monkey Business Images, Naruedom Yaempongsa, NavinTar, Naypong, nd3000, Nemanja Miscevic, Nolte Lourens, NYS, pikselstock, Pit Stock, Pixel-Shot, Pla2na, PR Image Factory, prochasson frederic, Prostock-studio, Quirky China News, Rawpixel, Rudy Balasko, Runrun2, S-F, sagir, Sample Stars, SCStock, sezer66, Smirnof, space_heater, stockfour, STUDIO GRAND OUEST, StudioOneNine, supergenijalac, Tania Volosianko, Tatiana Katsai, tobkatrina, Valentin Valkov, Victor Lauer, Vladeep).

Commissioned photography by: Gareth Boden

Pronunciation chart artwork by: Ellis Nadler

Illustrations by: Bill Brown/Illustration Division, Peter Bull, John Haslam, Joanna Kerr/New Division, Jerome Mirault and Kath Walker.

Video Stills by: Gareth Boden